

STN	Rozhranie aplikačného programu pre systémy riadenia elektrickej energie (EMS-API). Časť 456: Stanovené profily riešenej elektrizačnej sústavy.	STN EN 61970-456 33 4621
------------	---	--

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 12/13

Obsahuje: EN 61970-456:2013, IEC 61970-456:2013

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 61970-456

August 2013

ICS 33.200

English version

**Energy management system application program interface (EMS-API) -
Part 456: Solved power system state profiles
(IEC 61970-456:2013)**

Interface de programmation d'application
pour système de gestion d'énergie
(EMS-API) -
Partie 456: Profils d'état de réseaux
électriques résolus
(CEI 61970-456:2013)

Schnittstelle für Anwendungsprogramme
für Netzführungssysteme (EMS-API) -
Teil 456: Globale Stabilitätsbeurteilung
(IEC 61970-456:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2013-06-11. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 57/1327/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61970-456, prepared by IEC TC 57 "Power systems management and associated information exchange" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61970-456:2013.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2014-03-11
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2016-06-11

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61970-456:2013 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61970-1	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61970-1.
IEC/TS 61970-2	NOTE	Harmonised as CLC/TS 61970-2.
IEC 61970-301	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61970-301.
IEC 61970-501	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61970-501.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61970-452	-	Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) - Part 452: CIM static transmission network model profiles	EN 61970-452	-
IEC 61970-453	-	Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) - Part 453: Diagram Layout Profile	EN 61970-453	-
IEC 61970-552	-	Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) - Part 552: CIM XML Model Exchange Format	EN 61970-552	-



IEC 61970-456

Edition 1.0 2013-05

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Energy management system application program interface (EMS-API) –
Part 456: Solved power system state profiles**

**Interface de programmation d'application pour système de gestion d'énergie
(EMS-API) –
Partie 456: Profils d'état de réseaux électriques résolus**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2013 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester.

If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de la CEI ou du Comité national de la CEI du pays du demandeur.

Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de la CEI ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de la CEI de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

Useful links:

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables you to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...).

It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available on-line and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 30 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) on-line.

Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

A propos de la CEI

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (CEI) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications CEI

Le contenu technique des publications de la CEI est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Liens utiles:

Recherche de publications CEI - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée vous permet de trouver des publications CEI en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...).

Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

Just Published CEI - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications de la CEI. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne au monde de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient plus de 30 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans les langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (VEI) en ligne.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.



IEC 61970-456

Edition 1.0 2013-05

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Energy management system application program interface (EMS-API) –
Part 456: Solved power system state profiles**

**Interface de programmation d'application pour système de gestion d'énergie
(EMS-API) –
Partie 456: Profils d'état de réseaux électriques résolus**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX

W

ICS 33.200

ISBN 978-2-83220-756-7

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor. Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.
--

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	4
INTRODUCTION	6
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Profile information	8
4 Overview	8
5 Use cases	9
5.1 General	9
5.2 EMS state estimation	9
5.3 ENTSO-E Process: Day-ahead congestion forecast	10
5.4 System planning studies process	11
5.5 Harmonization of planning and operations models	12
6 Architecture	12
6.1 General	12
6.2 Profile architecture	12
6.3 Profiles and datasets for EMS network analysis	15
6.4 Profiles and datasets in a planning power flow	16
6.5 Model authority sets and instance level data modularization	17
6.5.1 General	17
6.5.2 EMS instance modularization	17
6.5.3 Planning instance modularization	18
6.6 Principles of instance modularization	19
7 Applying the standard to business problems	21
7.1 EMS network analysis integration with external consumers	21
7.2 Planning network analysis integration with external consumers	23
8 Data model with CIMXML examples	24
8.1 Measurement interfaces 2 and 3	24
8.2 Topology interface 4	24
8.3 State variables interfaces 5a and 5b state estimation	26
9 Topology profile	30
9.1 General	30
9.2 Concrete classes	30
9.2.1 Terminal	30
9.2.2 TopologicalNode	31
9.3 Abstract classes – IdentifiedObject	31
10 StateVariables profile	32
10.1 General	32
10.2 Concrete classes	32
10.2.1 TopologicalIsland	32
10.2.2 SvInjection	32
10.2.3 SvPowerFlow	33
10.2.4 SvShortCircuit	33
10.2.5 SvShuntCompensatorSections	33
10.2.6 SvTapStep	34
10.2.7 SvVoltage	34

10.3 Abstract classes	34
10.3.1 StateVariable.....	34
10.3.2 ActivePower	34
10.3.3 AngleRadians	35
10.3.4 ApparentPower	35
10.3.5 ReactivePower	35
10.3.6 Voltage.....	35
Bibliography.....	36
Figure 1 – TSO sends a case to be merged with the overall model	11
Figure 2 – Profile relationships	13
Figure 3 – Instance example of the CIM connectivity model	14
Figure 4 – EMS datasets by CIM profiles	15
Figure 5 – Planning power flow datasets by CIM profile	16
Figure 6 – State estimation case sequence	17
Figure 7 – Instance modularization applied in an EMS	18
Figure 8 – Instance modularization applied to planning power flow models	19
Figure 9 – Model merge process	20
Figure 10 – EMS datasets to an external client	21
Figure 11 – EMS boundary dataset example	22
Figure 12 – Bus-branch Integration architecture.....	23
Figure 13 – Bus-branch modeling of bus coupler and line transfer	23
Figure 14 – CIM topology model	24
Figure 15 – Topology solution interface	25
Figure 16 – CIM state variable solution model.....	27
Figure 17 – State solution interface example	29
Table 1 – Profiles defined in this document.....	8

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM APPLICATION
PROGRAM INTERFACE (EMS-API) –****Part 456: Solved power system state profiles**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 61970-456 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 57: Power systems management and associated information exchange.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
57/1327/FDIS	57/1342/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61970 series, under the general title: *Energy management system application program interface (EMS-API)*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

This standard is one of several parts of the IEC 61970 series that defines common information model (CIM) datasets exchanged between application programs in energy management systems (EMS).

The IEC 61970-3xx series of documents specify the common information model (CIM). The CIM is an abstract model that represents the objects in an electric utility enterprise typically needed to model the operational aspects of a utility.

This standard is one of the IEC 61970-4xx series of component interface standards that specify the semantic structure of data exchanged between components (or applications) and/or made publicly available data by a component. This standard describes the payload that would be carried if applications are communicating via a messaging system, but the standard does not include the method of exchange, and therefore is applicable to a variety of exchange implementations. This standard assumes and recommends that the exchanged data is formatted in XML based on the resource description framework (RDF) schema as specified in 61970-552 CIM XML model exchange standard.

IEC 61970-456 specifies the profiles (or subsets) of the CIM required to describe a steady-state solution of a power system case, such as is produced by power flow or state estimation applications. It describes the solution with reference to a power system model that conforms to IEC 61970-452 in this series of related standards. (Thus solution data does not repeat the power system model information.) IEC 61970-456 is made up of several component profiles that describe: topology derived from switch positions, measurement input (in the case of state estimation), and the solution itself.

ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM APPLICATION PROGRAM INTERFACE (EMS-API) –

Part 456: Solved power system state profiles

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61970 belongs to the IEC 61970-450 to IEC 61970-499 series that, taken as a whole, defines at an abstract level the content and exchange mechanisms used for data transmitted between control centers and/or control center components.

The purpose of this part of IEC 61970 is to rigorously define the subset of classes, class attributes, and roles from the CIM necessary to describe the result of state estimation, power flow and other similar applications that produce a steady-state solution of a power network, under a set of use cases which are included informatively in this standard.

This standard is intended for two distinct audiences, data producers and data recipients, and may be read from those two perspectives. From the standpoint of model export software used by a data producer, the standard describes how a producer may describe an instance of a network case in order to make it available to some other program. From the standpoint of a consumer, the standard describes what that importing software must be able to interpret in order to consume solution cases.

There are many different use cases for which use of this standard is expected and they differ in the way that the standard will be applied in each case. Implementers should consider what use cases they wish to cover in order to know the extent of different options they must cover. As an example, this standard will be used in some cases to exchange starting conditions rather than solved conditions, so if this is an important use case, it means that a consumer application needs to be able to handle an unsolved state as well as one which has met some solution criteria.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61970-452, *Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) – Part 452: CIM Static Transmission Network Model Profiles*¹

IEC 61970-453, *Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) – Part 453: Diagram Layout Profile*

IEC 61970-552, *Energy Management System Application Program Interface (EMS-API) – Part 552: CIM XML Model Exchange Format*²

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN

¹ To be published.

² To be published.