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Natural gas - Energy determination (ISO 15112:2011)

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 08/14

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English Version

Natural gas - Energy determination (ISO 15112:2011)

Gaz naturel - Détermination de l'énergie (ISO 15112:2011)

Erdgas - Bestimmung von Energiemengen (ISO 15112:2011)

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Contents

Page

Foreword.....**3**

Foreword

The text of ISO 15112:2011 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 193 "Natural gas" of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and has been taken over as EN ISO 15112:2014.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2014, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2014.

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The text of ISO 15112:2011 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 15112:2014 without any modification.

Natural gas — Energy determination

Gaz naturel — Détermination de l'énergie





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Contents

Page

Foreword	v
Introduction.....	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Symbols and units.....	6
5 General principles	6
6 Gas measurement	8
6.1 General	8
6.2 Volume measurement	9
6.3 Calorific value measurement	9
6.4 Volume conversion	10
6.5 Calibration	11
6.6 Data storage and transmission	11
7 Energy determination.....	12
7.1 Interfaces.....	12
7.2 Methods of energy determination.....	14
8 Strategy and procedures	16
8.1 General	16
8.2 Strategies for energy determination.....	18
8.3 Plausibility checks	22
9 Assignment methods	23
9.1 Fixed assignment	23
9.2 Variable assignment.....	25
9.3 Determination of the representative calorific value.....	27
10 Calculation of energy quantities.....	28
10.1 General equations for energy	28
10.2 Calculation of averaged values — Calculation from average calorific values and cumulative volumes	30
10.3 Volume and volume-to-mass conversions	30
10.4 Energy determination on the basis of declared calorific values.....	30
11 Accuracy on calculated energy	31
11.1 Accuracy	31
11.2 Calculation of uncertainty	31
11.3 Bias	32
12 Quality control and quality assurance	33
12.1 General	33
12.2 Check of the course of the measuring data.....	34
12.3 Traceability.....	34
12.4 Substitute values.....	34
Annex A (informative) Main instruments and energy-determination techniques	36
Annex B (informative) Different possible patterns in the change of the calorific value.....	41
Annex C (informative) Volume conversion and volume-to-mass conversion	44
Annex D (informative) Incremental energy determination.....	45

Annex E (informative) Practical examples for volume conversion and energy quantity calculation.....	47
Annex F (informative) Practical examples for averaging the calorific value due to different delivery situations	51
Annex G (informative) Ways of determining substitute values	56
Annex H (informative) Plausibility check graphical example	58
Annex I (informative) Uncorrected data, bias correction and final result graphical example.....	59
Annex J (informative) Single-reservoir calorific value determination	61
Bibliography.....	62

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

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ISO 15112 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 193, *Natural gas*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 15112:2007), which has been technically revised.

Introduction

Since the early 1800s, it has been general practice for manufactured gas and, subsequently, natural gas to be bought and sold on a volumetric basis. Much time and effort has therefore been devoted to developing the means of flow measurement.

Because of the increasing value of energy and variations in gas quality, billing on the basis of thermal energy has now become essential between contracting partners and the need to determine calorific value by measurement or calculation has led to a number of techniques. However, the manner in which calorific value data are applied to flow volume data to produce the energy content of a given volume of natural gas has been far from a standardized procedure.

Energy determination is frequently a necessary factor wherever and whenever natural gas is metered, from production and processing operations through to end-user consumption. This International Standard has been developed to cover aspects related to production/transmission and distribution/end user. It provides guidance to users of how energy units for billing purposes are derived, based on either measurement or calculation or both, to increase confidence in results for contracting partners.

Other standards relating to natural gas, flow measurement, calorific value measurement, calculation procedures and data handling with regard to gas production, transmission and distribution involving purchase, sales or commodity transfer of natural gas can be relevant to this International Standard.

This International Standard contains ten informative annexes.

Natural gas — Energy determination

1 Scope

This International Standard provides the means for energy determination of natural gas by measurement or by calculation, and describes the related techniques and measures that are necessary to take. The calculation of thermal energy is based on the separate measurement of the quantity, either by mass or by volume, of gas transferred and its measured or calculated calorific value. The general means of calculating uncertainties are also given.

Only systems currently in use are described.

NOTE Use of such systems in commercial or official trade can require the approval of national authorization agencies, and compliance with legal regulations is required.

This International Standard applies to any gas-measuring station from domestic to very large high-pressure transmission.

New techniques are not excluded, provided their proven performance is equivalent to, or better than, that of those techniques referred to in this International Standard.

Gas-measuring systems are not the subject of this International Standard.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 6976, *Natural gas — Calculation of calorific values, density, relative density and Wobbe index from composition*

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