

Space product assurance - Cleanliness and contamination control

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 01/15

Obsahuje: EN 16602-70-01:2014

STN EN 16602-70-01: 2015

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 16602-70-01

October 2014

ICS 49.140

English version

Space product assurance - Cleanliness and contamination control

Assurance produit des projets spatiaux - Contrôle de la propreté et de la contamination

Raumfahrtproduktsicherung - Reinheit und Verunreinigungskontrolle

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 13 March 2014.

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Foreword

This document (EN 16602-70-01:2014) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/CLC/TC 5 "Space", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This standard (EN 16602-70-01:2014) originates from ECSS-Q-ST-70-01C.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2015, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by April 2015.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

This document has been developed to cover specifically space systems and has therefore precedence over any EN covering the same scope but with a wider domain of applicability (e.g. : aerospace).

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

The objective of this Standard is to ensure a successful mission by the definition of acceptable contamination levels for space system elements, their achievement, and maintenance, throughout

- performance assessment versus contamination,
- facilities and tools definition for contamination control and monitoring,
- materials and processes selection, and
- planning of activities.

1 Scope

The purpose of this standard is to define:

- The selection of critical items, the definition of cleanliness requirements to satisfy the mission performance requirements and control the levels to be met by personnel, items, facilities and operations of space projects.
- The management, including organization, reviews and audits, acceptance status and documentation control.

It covers design, development, production, testing, operation of space products, launch and mission.

In this standard are also guidelines given for identification of possible failures and malfunctions due to contamination and guidelines for achieving and maintaining the required cleanliness levels during ground activities, launch and mission.

This Standard applies to all types and combinations of projects, organizations and products, and during all the project phases, except manned missions.

It also applies to those ground systems that have a hardware interface to space systems, such as MGSE integration stands.

This Standard does not address magnetic, electrical or electrostatic cleanliness.

This Standard does not address completely biocontamination aspects. However, references to relevant ECSS standards are provided.

This standard may be tailored for the specific characteristic and constrains of a space project in conformance with ECSS-S-ST-00.

Normative references

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this ECSS Standard. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revision of any of these publications do not apply, However, parties to agreements based on this ECSS Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the more recent editions of the normative documents indicated below. For undated references, the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

EN reference	Reference in text	Title
EN 16601-00-01	ECSS-S-ST-00-01	ECSS system — Glossary of terms
EN 16602-10-09	ECSS-Q-ST-10-09	Space product assurance – Nonconformance control system
EN 16602-20	ECSS-Q-ST-20	Space product assurance — Quality assurance
EN 16602-20-07	ECSS-Q-ST-20-07	Space product assurance — Quality assurance for test centres
EN 16602-70	ECSS-Q-ST-70	Space product assurance — Materials, mechanical parts and processes
EN 16602-70-02	ECSS-Q-ST-70-02	Space product assurance — Thermal vacuum outgassing test for the screening of space materials
EN 16602-70-29	ECSS-Q-ST-70-29	Space product assurance — Determination of offgassing products from materials and assembled articles to used in manned space vehicle crew compartment
EN 16602-70-50	ECSS-Q-ST-70-50	Space product assurance — Particle contamination monitoring for spacecraft systems and cleanrooms
EN 16602-70-53	ECSS-Q-ST-70-53	Space product assurance — Material and hardware compatibility test for sterilization processes
EN 16602-70-55	ECSS-Q-ST-70-55	Space product assurance — Microbial examination of flight hardware and cleanrooms
EN 16602-70-58	ECSS-Q-ST-70-58	Space product assurance — Bioburden control of cleanrooms
	ISO 14644	Cleanrooms and associated controlled environments
	IEST-STD-CC1246D	Product cleanliness levels and contamination control program