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Protective devices against diagnostic medical X-radiation - Part 1: Determination of attenuation properties of materials

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.  
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 03/15

Obsahuje: EN 61331-1:2014, IEC 61331-1:2014

Oznámením tejto normy sa od 11.06.2017 ruší  
STN EN 61331-1 (36 4731) z februára 2004

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Úrad pre normalizáciu, metrológiu a skúšobníctvo SR, odbor SÚTN, 2015  
Podľa zákona č. 264/1999 Z. z. v znení neskorších predpisov sa môžu slovenské technické normy rozmnožovať a rozširovať iba so súhlasom Úradu pre normalizáciu, metrológiu a skúšobníctvo SR.

English Version

**Protective devices against diagnostic medical X-radiation - Part  
1: Determination of attenuation properties of materials  
(IEC 61331-1:2014)**

Dispositifs de protection radiologique contre les  
rayonnements X pour diagnostic médical - Partie 1:  
Détermination des propriétés d'atténuation des matériaux  
(CEI 61331-1:2014)

Strahlenschutz in der medizinischen Röntgendiagnostik -  
Teil 1: Bestimmung von Schwächungseigenschaften von  
Materialien  
(IEC 61331-1:2014)

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Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document 62B/936/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61331-1, prepared by SC 62B, "Diagnostic imaging equipment", of IEC TC 62, "Electrical equipment in medical practice " was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61331-1:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2015-04-24
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-06-11

This document supersedes EN 61331-1:2002.

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IEC 61331-3

NOTE

Harmonised as EN 61331-3.

**Annex ZA**

(normative)

**Normative references to international publications  
with their corresponding European publications**

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60601-1	2005	Medical electrical equipment -- Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance	EN 60601-1	2006
			+EN 60601- 1:2006/corrigendum Mar. 2010	2010
			+AC	2014
			+A11	2011
+A1	2012		+A1	2013
IEC 60601-1-3	2008	Medical electrical equipment -- Part 1-3: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral Standard: Radiation protection in diagnostic X-ray equipment	EN 60601-1-3	2008
			+EN 60601-1- 3:2008/corrigendum Mar. 2010	2010
			+A1	2013
+A1	2013		+AC	2014
IEC/TR 60788	2004	Medical electrical equipment - Glossary of defined terms	-	-



# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE

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**Protective devices against diagnostic medical X-radiation –  
Part 1: Determination of attenuation properties of materials**

**Dispositifs de protection radiologique contre les rayonnements X pour  
diagnostic médical –  
Partie 1: Détermination des propriétés d'atténuation des matériaux**





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# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE

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**Protective devices against diagnostic medical X-radiation –  
Part 1: Determination of attenuation properties of materials**

**Dispositifs de protection radiologique contre les rayonnements X pour  
diagnostic médical –  
Partie 1: Détermination des propriétés d'atténuation des matériaux**

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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**PROTECTIVE DEVICES AGAINST  
DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL X-RADIATION –****Part 1: Determination of attenuation properties of materials**

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International Standard IEC 61331-1 has been prepared by subcommittee 62B: Diagnostic imaging equipment, of IEC technical committee 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition of IEC 61331-1, published in 1994. It constitutes a technical revision. This second edition has been adapted to apply to the present technology. In particular, this second edition is consistently applicable to lead- and non-lead-containing materials. The essential changes and extensions are:

- extension of the scope to cover photon-emitting radionuclides;
- improved methods to determine the ATTENUATION RATIO;
- addition of the so-called inverse BROAD BEAM CONDITION;
- addition of a method to calculate the ATTENUATION RATIO of photon-emitting radionuclides;
- definition of new standard X- and gamma RADIATION QUALITIES used for testing;
- addition of the so-called LEAD EQUIVALENT class;

- tables of ATTENUATION RATIOS, BUILD-UP FACTORS and first HALF-VALUE LAYERS for the standard RADIATION QUALITIES filtered with different thicknesses of lead.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
62B/936/FDIS	62B/942/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

In this standard, the following print types are used:

- requirements and definitions: roman type;
- informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type;
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THIS STANDARD OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPS.

The verbal forms used in this standard conform to usage described in Annex H of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this standard, the auxiliary verb:

- “shall” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “should” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “may” is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61331 series, published under the general title *Protective devices against diagnostic medical X-radiation*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

# PROTECTIVE DEVICES AGAINST DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL X-RADIATION –

## Part 1: Determination of attenuation properties of materials

### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 61331 applies to materials in sheet form used for the manufacturing of PROTECTIVE DEVICES against X-RADIATION of RADIATION QUALITIES generated with X-RAY TUBE VOLTAGES up to 400 kV and gamma radiation emitted by radionuclides with photon energies up to 1,3 MeV.

This Part 1 is not intended to be applied to PROTECTIVE DEVICES when these are to be checked for the presence of their ATTENUATION properties before and after periods of use.

This Part 1 specifies the methods of determining and indicating the ATTENUATION properties of the materials.

The ATTENUATION properties are given in terms of:

- ATTENUATION RATIO;
- BUILD-UP FACTOR;
- ATTENUATION EQUIVALENT;

together with, as appropriate, an indication of homogeneity and mass per unit area.

Ways of stating values of ATTENUATION properties in compliance with this part of the International Standard are included.

Excluded from the scope of this International Standard are:

- methods for periodical checks of PROTECTIVE DEVICES, particularly of PROTECTIVE CLOTHING,
- methods of determining ATTENUATION by layers in the RADIATION BEAM, and
- methods of determining ATTENUATION for purposes of protection against IONIZING RADIATION provided by walls and other parts of an installation.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60601-1:2005, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*  
IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012

IEC 60601-1-3:2008, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-3: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Radiation protection in diagnostic X-ray equipment*  
IEC 60601-1-3:2008/AMD1:2013

IEC/TR 60788:2004, *Medical electrical equipment – Glossary of defined terms*

Monographie BIPM-5:2013, *Table of Radionuclides*<sup>1</sup>

NISTIR 5632:2004, *Tables of X-Ray Mass Attenuation Coefficients and Mass Energy-Absorption Coefficients (version 1.4)* [on-line, cited 2014-01-30] Available at <http://www.nist.gov/pml/data/xraycoef/><sup>2</sup>

**koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN**

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<sup>1</sup> Bureau International de Poids et Mesures, Pavillon de Breteuil, F-92310 Sèvres, ISBN 92-822-2204-7 (set).

<sup>2</sup> National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), U.S.Department of Commerce.