

STN	Stanovenie výkonových strát usmerňovačov konvertorov napájaných napätím (VSC) pre systémy jednosmerného prúdu vysokého napätia (HVDC). Časť 1: Všeobecné požiadavky.	STN EN 62751-1 35 1540
------------	---	--

Power losses in voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) systems - Part 1: General requirements

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 05/15

Obsahuje: EN 62751-1:2014, IEC 62751-1:2014

120769

Úrad pre normalizáciu, metrológiu a skúšobníctvo SR, odbor SÚTN, 2015
Podľa zákona č. 264/1999 Z. z. v znení neskorších predpisov sa môžu slovenské technické normy rozmnožovať a rozširovať iba so súhlasom Úradu pre normalizáciu, metrológiu a skúšobníctvo SR.

ICS 29.200; 29.240

English Version

**Power losses in voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for
high-voltage direct current (HVDC) systems - Part 1: General
requirements
(IEC 62751-1:2014)**

Pertes de puissance dans les valves à convertisseur de
source de tension (VSC) des systèmes en courant continu
à haute tension (CCHT) - Partie 1: Exigences générales
(CEI 62751-1:2014)

Bestimmung der Leistungsverluste in
Spannungszwischenkreis-Stromrichtern (VSC) für
Hochspannungsgleichstrom(HGÜ)-Systeme - Teil 1:
Allgemeine Anforderungen
(IEC 62751-1:2014)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2014-10-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 22F/302/CDV, future edition 1 of IEC 62751-1, prepared by SC 22F "Power electronics for electrical transmission and distribution systems", of IEC/TC 22 "Power electronic systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62751-1:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2015-07-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-10-01

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62751-1:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 61803:1999 NOTE Harmonised as EN 61803:1999.

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60633	-	Terminology for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) transmission	EN 60633	-
IEC 60747-2	-	Semiconductor devices - Discrete devices and integrated circuits -- Part 2: Rectifier diodes	-	-
IEC 60747-9	2007	Semiconductor devices - Discrete devices - Part 9: Insulated-gate bipolar transistors (IGBTs)	-	-
IEC 62747	2014	Terminology for voltage-sourced converters (VSC) for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) systems	EN 62747	2014



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Power losses in voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) systems –
Part 1: General requirements**

**Pertes de puissance dans les valves à convertisseur de source de tension (VSC) des systèmes en courant continu à haute tension (CCHT) –
Partie 1: Exigences générales**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2014 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 30 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 14 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

More than 55 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Catalogue IEC - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

Recherche de publications IEC - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient plus de 30 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 14 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

Plus de 55 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.



IEC 62751-1

Edition 1.0 2014-08

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Power losses in voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) systems –
Part 1: General requirements**

**Pertes de puissance dans les valves à convertisseur de source de tension (VSC) des systèmes en courant continu à haute tension (CCHT) –
Partie 1: Exigences générales**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX



ICS 29.200; 29.240

ISBN 978-2-8322-1835-8

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	4
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	7
3.1 Converter types	7
3.2 Semiconductor devices	7
3.3 Converter operating states	8
3.4 Device characteristics	9
3.5 Other definitions	9
4 General conditions	10
4.1 General	10
4.2 Causes of power losses	11
4.3 Categories of valve losses	11
4.4 Operating conditions	12
4.4.1 General	12
4.4.2 Reference ambient conditions	12
4.4.3 Reference a.c. system conditions	12
4.4.4 Converter operating states	12
4.4.5 Treatment of redundancy	12
4.5 Use of real measured data	13
4.5.1 General	13
4.5.2 Routine testing	13
4.5.3 Characterisation testing	13
5 Conduction losses	14
5.1 General	14
5.2 IGBT conduction losses	16
5.3 Diode conduction losses	16
5.4 Other conduction losses	17
6 D.C. voltage-dependent losses	17
7 Losses in d.c. capacitors	18
8 Switching losses	18
8.1 General	18
8.2 IGBT switching losses	19
8.3 Diode switching losses	20
9 Other losses	21
9.1 Snubber circuit losses	21
9.2 Valve electronics power consumption	21
10 Total valve losses per converter substation	22
Annex A (informative) Determination of power losses in other HVDC substation equipment	25
A.1 General	25
A.2 Guidance for calculating losses in each equipment	25
A.2.1 Circuit breaker	25
A.2.2 Pre-insertion resistor	25
A.2.3 Line side harmonic filter	26

A.2.4	Line side high frequency filter	26
A.2.5	Interface transformer	26
A.2.6	Converter side harmonic filter	27
A.2.7	Converter side high frequency filter	27
A.2.8	Phase reactor	27
A.2.9	VSC unit	27
A.2.10	VSC d.c. capacitor	27
A.2.11	D.C. harmonic filter	27
A.2.12	Dynamic braking system	27
A.2.13	Neutral point grounding branch	28
A.2.14	D.C. reactor	28
A.2.15	Common mode blocking reactor	28
A.2.16	D.C. side high frequency filter	28
A.2.17	D.C. cable or overhead transmission line	28
A.3	Auxiliaries and station service losses	29
Bibliography		30
Figure 1 – On-state voltage of an IGBT or diode		14
Figure 2 – Piecewise-linear representation of IGBT or diode on-state voltage		15
Figure 3 – IGBT switching energy as a function of collector current		19
Figure 4 – Diode recovery energy as a function of current		20
Figure A.1 – Major components that may be found in a VSC substation		26
Table 1 – Matrix indicating the relationship of data needed for calculation of losses and the type of valve losses (<i>1 of 2</i>)		23

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**POWER LOSSES IN VOLTAGE SOURCED CONVERTER (VSC)
VALVES FOR HIGH-VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT (HVDC) SYSTEMS –**

Part 1: General requirements

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62751-1 has been prepared by subcommittee 22F: Power electronics for electrical transmission and distribution systems, of IEC technical committee 22: Power electronic systems and equipment.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

CDV	Report on voting
22F/302/CDV	22F/321A/RVC

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62751series, published under the general title *Power losses in voltage sourced converter (VSC) valves for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) systems*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

POWER LOSSES IN VOLTAGE SOURCED CONVERTER (VSC) VALVES FOR HIGH-VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT (HVDC) SYSTEMS –

Part 1: General requirements

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62751 sets out the general principles for calculating the power losses in the converter valves of a voltage sourced converter (VSC) for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) applications, independent of the converter topology. Clauses 6 and 8 and subclauses 9.1, 9.2 and A.2.12 of the standard can also be used for calculating the power losses in the dynamic braking valves (where used) and as guidance for calculating the power losses of the valves for a STATCOM installation.

Power losses in other items of equipment in the HVDC substation, apart from the converter valves, are excluded from the scope of this standard. Power losses in most equipment in a VSC substation can be calculated using similar procedures to those prescribed for HVDC systems with line-commutated converters (LCC) in IEC 61803. Annex A presents the main differences between LCC and VSC HVDC substations in so far as they influence the method for determining power losses of other equipment.

This standard does not apply to converter valves for line-commutated converter HVDC systems.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60633, *Terminology for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) transmission*

IEC 60747-2, *Semiconductor devices – Discrete devices and integrated circuits – Part 2: Rectifier diodes*

IEC 60747-9:2007, *Semiconductor devices – Discrete devices – Part 9: Insulated-gate bipolar transistors (IGBTs)*

IEC 62747:2014, *Terminology for voltage-sourced converters (VSC) for high-voltage direct current (HVDC) systems*

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN