

STN

Elektromagnetická kompatibilita a záležitosti rádiového spektra (ERM). Zariadenia na rádiovrekvenčnú identifikáciu pracujúce v pásme od 865 MHz do 868 MHz s úrovňami výkonu do 2 W a v pásme 915 MHz do 921 MHz s úrovňami výkonu do 4 W. Časť 1: Technické požiadavky a meracie metódy.

**STN
EN 302 208-1
V2.1.1**

87 2208

Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Radio Frequency Identification Equipment operating in the band 865 MHz to 868 MHz with power levels up to 2 W and in the band 915 MHz to 921 MHz with power levels up to 4 W; Part 1: Technical requirements and methods of measurement

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 07/15

Obsahuje: EN 302 208-1 V2.1.1:2015

121144

ETSI EN 302 208-1 V2.1.1 (2015-02)



EUROPEAN STANDARD

**Electromagnetic compatibility and
Radio spectrum Matters (ERM);
Radio Frequency Identification Equipment operating in the
band 865 MHz to 868 MHz with power levels up to 2 W and
in the band 915 MHz to 921 MHz with power levels up to 4 W;
Part 1: Technical requirements and methods of measurement**

Reference

REN/ERM-TG34-260

Keywords

ID, radio, RFID, SRD

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
 F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
 Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
 Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

Important notice

The present document can be downloaded from:
<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.
 Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at
<http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:
<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommitteeSupportStaff.aspx>

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.
 The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2015.
 All rights reserved.

DECT™, PLUGTESTS™, UMTS™ and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
3GPP™ and **LTE™** are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and
 of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.
GSM® and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	7
Foreword.....	7
Modal verbs terminology	7
Introduction	7
1 Scope	8
2 References	8
2.1 Normative references	8
2.2 Informative references.....	9
3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations	9
3.1 Definitions	9
3.2 Symbols	10
3.3 Abbreviations	11
4 Technical requirement specifications	11
4.1 General requirements	11
4.2 Presentation of equipment for testing purposes.....	12
4.2.1 Choice of model for testing	12
4.2.2 Operational frequency ranges	12
4.2.2.1 Lower band	12
4.2.2.2a Upper band.....	13
4.2.2.2b Channel range	13
4.2.2.3 Testing of operational frequencies	13
4.2.3 Number of samples for testing.....	14
4.2.4 Test mode.....	14
4.2.5 Testing of equipment with alternative power levels	15
4.2.6 Testing of equipment that does not have an external 50 Ω RF connector (integral antenna equipment)	15
4.2.6.1 Equipment with an internal permanent or temporary antenna connector.....	15
4.2.6.2 Equipment with a temporary antenna connector.....	15
4.3 Mechanical and electrical design.....	15
4.3.1 General.....	15
4.3.2 Controls	15
4.3.3 Transmitter shut-off facility	15
4.4 Declarations by the provider	15
4.5 Auxiliary test equipment	16
5 Test conditions, power sources and ambient temperatures	16
5.1 Normal and extreme test conditions	16
5.2 Test power sources	16
5.2.1 External test power source	16
5.2.2 Internal test power source	16
5.3 Normal test conditions.....	16
5.3.1 Normal temperature and humidity	16
5.3.2 Normal test power source	17
5.3.2.1 Mains voltage	17
5.3.2.2 Regulated lead-acid battery power sources	17
5.3.2.3 Other power sources.....	17
5.4 Extreme test conditions	17
5.4.1 Extreme temperatures	17
5.4.1.1 Procedure for tests at extreme temperatures.....	17
5.4.1.1.1 Procedure for equipment designed for continuous operation	17
5.4.1.1.2 Procedure for equipment designed for intermittent operation	18
5.4.1.2 Extreme temperature ranges.....	18
5.4.2 Extreme test source voltages.....	18

5.4.2.1	Mains voltage	18
5.4.2.2	Regulated lead-acid battery power sources and gel-cell battery power sources.....	18
5.4.2.3	Power sources using other types of batteries.....	18
5.4.2.4	Other power sources.....	19
6	General conditions.....	19
6.1	Normal test signals and test modulation.....	19
6.1.1	Normal test signals for data	19
6.2	Artificial antenna.....	19
6.3	Test fixture	19
6.4	Test sites and general arrangements for radiated measurements	20
6.5	Modes of operation of the transmitter	20
6.6	Measuring receiver	20
7	Measurement uncertainty	20
8	Methods of measurement and limits for transmitter parameters	21
8.1	Frequency error for mains operated equipment.....	21
8.1.1	Definition.....	21
8.1.2	Method of measurement of frequency error.....	21
8.1.3	Limits.....	21
8.2	Frequency stability under low voltage conditions	22
8.2.1	Definition.....	22
8.2.2	Method of measurement	22
8.2.3	Limits.....	22
8.3	Radiated power (e.r.p.)	22
8.3.1	Definition.....	22
8.3.2	Method of measurement	22
8.3.2.1	Radiated measurement	23
8.3.2.2	Conducted measurement	24
8.3.3	Limits.....	24
8.3.3.1	Operation in the lower band	24
8.3.3.2	Operation in the upper band	24
8.4	Transmitter spectrum mask	25
8.4.1	Definition.....	25
8.4.2	Method of measurement	25
8.4.3	Limits.....	26
8.4.3.1	Limits for lower band.....	26
8.4.3.2	Limits for upper band.....	26
8.5	Unwanted emissions in the spurious domain.....	27
8.5.1	Definition.....	27
8.5.2	Method of measurement	27
8.5.2.1	Method of measuring the power level in a specified load, clause 8.5.2, a) i).....	28
8.5.2.2	Method of measuring the effective radiated power, clause 8.5.2, a) ii).....	29
8.5.2.3	Method of measuring effective radiated power, clause 8.5.2, b).....	30
8.5.3	Limits.....	30
8.6	Transmission times	30
8.6.1	Definition.....	30
8.6.2	Method of measurement	30
8.6.3	Limits.....	31
8.7	Mitigation using DAA.....	31
8.7.1	Set-up for tests	31
8.7.1.1	Tests for Mitigation Method 1	32
8.7.1.2	Tests for Mitigation Method 2	34
8.7.2	Limits.....	35
9	Receiver parameters	36
9.1	Co-channel rejection.....	36
9.1.1	Definition.....	36
9.1.2	Method of measurement	36
9.1.2.1	Method of measuring radiated signals.....	36
9.1.2.2	Method of measuring using power splitter.....	37
9.1.3	Limits.....	37

9.2	Adjacent channel selectivity	37
9.2.1	Definition	37
9.2.2	Method of measurement	37
9.2.2.1	Method of measuring radiated signals	38
9.2.2.2	Method of measuring using power splitter	38
9.2.3	Limits	39
9.3	Blocking or desensitization	39
9.3.1	Definition	39
9.3.2	Method of measurement	39
9.3.2.1	Method of measuring radiated signals	39
9.3.2.2	Method of measuring using power splitter	40
9.3.3	Limits	40
9.4	Spurious emissions	41
9.4.1	Definition	41
9.4.2	Method of measurement	41
9.4.2.1	Method of measuring the power level in a specified load, clause 9.4.2, a) i)	41
9.4.2.2	Method of measuring the effective radiated power, clause 9.4.2, a) ii)	41
9.4.2.3	Method of measuring the effective radiated power, clause 9.4.2, b)	42
9.4.3	Limits	42
10	Limits and methods of measurement for tag emissions	42
10.1	Radiated power (e.r.p.)	42
10.1.1	Definition	42
10.1.2	Method of measurement	42
10.1.2.1	Method of measuring the power in an un-modulated sub-carrier, clause 10.1.2, a)	43
10.1.2.2	Method of measuring the power in a modulated sub-carrier, clause 10.1.2, b)	44
10.1.3	Limits	45
10.2	Unwanted emissions	45
10.2.1	Definition	45
10.2.2	Method of measurement	45
10.2.3	Limits	47
10.2.3.1	Lower band	47
10.2.3.2	Upper band	47
Annex A (normative): Radiated measurement.....		49
A.1	Test sites and general arrangements for measurements involving the use of radiated fields	49
A.1.1	Anechoic chamber	49
A.1.2	Anechoic chamber with a conductive ground plane	50
A.1.3	Open Area Test Site (OATS)	51
A.1.4	Test antenna	52
A.1.5	Substitution antenna	53
A.1.6	Measuring antenna	53
A.1.7	Stripline arrangement	53
A.1.7.1	General	53
A.1.7.2	Description	53
A.1.7.3	Calibration	53
A.1.7.4	Mode of use	53
A.2	Guidance on the use of radiation test sites	54
A.2.1	Verification of the test site	54
A.2.2	Preparation of the EUT	54
A.2.3	Power supplies to the EUT	54
A.2.4	Range length	54
A.2.5	Site preparation	55
A.3	Coupling of signals	55
A.3.1	General	55
A.3.2	Data signals	56
A.4	Standard test position	56
A.5	Test fixture	56
A.5.1	Description	56

A.5.2	Calibration	57
A.5.3	Mode of use	58
Annex B (normative):	Mitigation technique.....	59
B.1	Introduction	59
B.2	Principle of operation	59
B.3	Method 1 - Scanning band 918 MHz - 925 MHz.....	59
B.4	Method 2 - Scanning band 921 MHz - 925 MHz.....	59
B.5	Technical requirements	60
B.6	Requirements for Method 1.....	60
B.7	Requirements for Method 2.....	61
Annex C (informative):	Bibliography.....	62
History	63	

Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: *"Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards"*, which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<http://ipr.etsi.org>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Foreword

This European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM).

The present document is part 1 of a multi-part deliverable covering Radio Frequency Identification Equipment operating in the band 865 MHz to 868 MHz with power levels up to 2 W and in the band 915 MHz to 921 MHz with power levels up to 4 W e.r.p., as identified below:

Part 1: "Technical requirements and methods of measurement";

Part 2: "Harmonized EN covering the essential requirements of article 3.2 of the R&TTE Directive".

National transposition dates	
Date of adoption of this EN:	16 February 2015
Date of latest announcement of this EN (doa):	31 May 2015
Date of latest publication of new National Standard or endorsement of this EN (dop/e):	30 November 2015
Date of withdrawal of any conflicting National Standard (dow):	30 November 2015

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**may not**", "**need**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"**must**" and "**must not**" are **NOT** allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Introduction

The present document includes improvements to the previous version of the standard that take advantage of technical developments within the RFID industry. In addition it includes provisions for RFID to operate in a new band at 915 MHz to 921 MHz at power levels up to 4 W e.r.p.

Annex A provides normative specifications concerning radiated measurements.

Annex B provides normative specifications for the mitigation technique for sharing spectrum with ER-GSM.

1 Scope

The present document covers the minimum characteristics considered necessary in order to make the best use of the available frequencies. It does not necessarily include all the characteristics that may be required by a user, nor does it necessarily represent the optimum performance achievable.

Radio frequency identification products covered within the present document are considered by definition short-range devices. Power limits up to a maximum of 2 W e.r.p. are specified for this equipment in the frequency band 865 MHz to 868 MHz and up to a maximum of 4 W e.r.p. in the frequency band 915 MHz to 921 MHz.

The present document applies to RFID interrogators and tags operating together as a system. For each specified band, four high power channels are made available for use by interrogators. The tags respond with a modulated signal preferably in the adjacent low power channels. Interrogators may be used with either integral or external antennas.

ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) requirements are covered by ETSI EN 301 489-1 [i.1] and ETSI EN 301 489-3 [i.2].

The types of equipment covered by the present document are as follows:

- fixed interrogators;
- portable interrogators;
- batteryless tags;
- battery assisted tags;
- battery powered tags.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the reference document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <http://docbox.etsi.org/Reference>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] ETSI TR 100 028 (V1.4.1) (all parts): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Uncertainties in the measurement of mobile radio equipment characteristics".
- [2] ETSI TR 102 273 (V1.2.1) (all parts): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Improvement on Radiated Methods of Measurement (using test site) and evaluation of the corresponding measurement uncertainties".
- [3] ANSI C63.5-2006: "American National Standard for Calibration of Antennas Used for Radiated Emission Measurements in Electromagnetic Interference".
- [4] ETSI TS 144 018 (V11.5.0) (2013-07): "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Mobile radio interface layer 3 specification; Radio Resource Control (RRC) protocol (3GPP TS 44.018 version 11.5.0 Release 11)".

- [5] Technical Report FTZ No 512 TB 9: "Construction of a Stripline".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the reference document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] ETSI EN 301 489-1: "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for radio equipment and services; Part 1: Common technical requirements".
- [i.2] ETSI EN 301 489-3: "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for radio equipment and services; Part 3: Specific conditions for Short-Range Devices (SRD) operating on frequencies between 9 kHz and 246 GHz".
- [i.3] Directive 1999/5/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 March 1999 on radio equipment and telecommunications terminal equipment and the mutual recognition of their conformity (R&TTE Directive).
- [i.4] IEC 60489-3 Appendix J Second edition (1988): "Methods of measurement for radio equipment used in the mobile services. Part 3: Receivers for A3E or F3E emissions" (pages 156 to 164).
- [i.5] Void.
- [i.6] ETSI TS 102 902 (V1.2.2): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Methods, parameters and test procedures for cognitive interference mitigation towards ER-GSM for use by UHF RFID using Detect-And-Avoid (DAA) or other similar techniques".
- [i.7] EIRENE System Requirements Specification Version 15.1.

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN