

Zdravotnícke elektrické prístroje. Časť 2-8: Osobitné požiadavky na základnú bezpečnosť a nevyhnutné prevádzkové vlastnosti terapeutických röntgenových prístrojov pracujúcich v rozsahu od 10 kV do 1 MV.

STN EN 60601-2-8

36 4800

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-8: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of therapeutic X-ray equipment operating in the range 10 kV to 1 MV

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 11/15

Obsahuje: EN 60601-2-8:2015, IEC 60601-2-8:2010

Oznámením tejto normy sa od 14.04.2018 ruší STN EN 60601-2-8 (36 4800) z januára 2002

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 60601-2-8

June 2015

ICS 11.040.50

Supersedes EN 60601-2-8:1997

English Version

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-8: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of therapeutic X-ray equipment operating in the range 10 kV to 1 MV (IEC 60601-2-8:2010)

Appareils électromédicaux - Partie 2-8: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des équipements à rayonnement X de thérapie fonctionnant dans la gamme de 10 kV à 1 MV (IEC 60601-2-8:2010)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte - Teil 2-8: Besondere Festlegungen für die Sicherheit einschließlich der wesentlichen Leistungsmerkmale von Therapie-Röntgeneinrichtungen im Bereich von 10 kV bis 1 MV (IEC 60601-2-8:2010)

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 62C/499/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 60601-2-8, prepared by SC 62C, "Equipment for radiotherapy, nuclear medicine and radiation dosimetry", of IEC TC 62, "Electrical equipment in medical practice", was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 60601-2-8:2015.

The following dates are fixed:

 latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement

(dop) 2016-01-14

 latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn

(dow) 2018-04-14

This document supersedes EN 60601-2-8:1997.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive see informative Annex ZZ, which is an integral part of this document.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60601-2-8:2010 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 60601-2-17 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60601-2-17.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

Annex ZA of EN 60601-1:2006 applies with the following exceptions:

Publication Addition:	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC/TR 60788	2004	Medical electrical equipment - Glossary of defined terms	-	-
IEC 60601-2-1	2009	Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-1: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of electron accelerators in the range 1 MeV to 50 MeV	-	-
IEC 61217	-	Radiotherapy equipment - Coordinates, movements and scales	EN 61217	-
ISO/IEC Guide 98-3	3 2008	Uncertainty of measurement - Part 3: Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM:1995)	-	-

Annex ZZ (informative)

Coverage of Essential Requirements of EU Directives

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and within its scope the Standard covers all relevant essential requirements given in Annex I of EU Directive 93/42/EEC of 14 June 1993 concerning medical devices.

Compliance with this standard provides one means of conformity with the specified essential requirements of the Directive concerned.

NOTE Presumption of conformity with Essential Requirements 13.1 to 13.6 should depend on the manufacturer confirming the accuracy of the accompanying documents in all relevant languages.

WARNING: Other requirements and other EU Directives can be applied to the products falling within the scope of this standard.



IEC 60601-2-8

Edition 2.0 2010-11

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Medical electrical equipment -

Part 2-8: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of therapeutic X-ray equipment operating in the range 10 kV to 1 MV

Appareils électromédicaux -

Partie 2-8: Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des équipements à rayonnement X de thérapie fonctionnant dans la gamme de 10 kV à 1 MV





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INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX



ICS 11.040.50

ISBN 978-2-88912-238-7

CONTENTS

FOREW	ORD	3		
INTROD	OUCTION	5		
201.1	Scope, object and related standards	6		
201.2	Normative references	7		
201.3	Terms and definitions	8		
201.4	General requirements	8		
201.5	General requirements for testing of ME EQUIPMENT	9		
201.6	Classification of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	11		
201.7	ME EQUIPMENT identification, marking and documents	11		
201.8	Protection against electrical HAZARDS from ME EQUIPMENT	14		
201.9	Protection against MECHANICAL HAZARDS of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	15		
201.10	Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation HAZARDS	15		
201.11	Protection against excessive temperatures and other HAZARDS	30		
201.12	Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs	30		
201.13	HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS and fault conditions			
	PROGRAMMABLE ELECTRICAL MEDICAL SYSTEMS (PEMS)			
	Construction of ME EQUIPMENT			
201.16	ME SYSTEMS			
201.17				
Bibliography				
•	defined terms used in this particular standard			
Table 20	01.101 – Data required in the technical description to support Clause 201.10	10		
Table 201.102 – Permissible LEAKAGE RADIATION				
	01.103 – Permissible Leakage radiation from X-ray tube assemblies with			
BEAM LIMITING DEVICES				
Table 201.104 – Overview of measurements				

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT -

Part 2-8: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of therapeutic X-ray equipment operating in the range 10 kV to 1 MV

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 60601-2-8 has been prepared by IEC subcommittee 62C: Equipment for radiotherapy, nuclear medicine and radiation dosimetry, of IEC technical committee 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition of IEC 60601-2-8. This edition constitutes a technical revision which brings this standard in line with the third edition of IEC 60601-1 and its collateral standards.

-4 -

The text of this particular standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
62C/499/FDIS	62C/505/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this particular standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

In this standard, the following print types are used:

- Requirements and definitions: roman type.
- Test specifications: italic type.
- Informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type.
 Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type.
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THE GENERAL STANDARD, IN THIS PARTICULAR STANDARD OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this standard, the term

- "clause" means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- "subclause" means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this standard are preceded by the term "Clause" followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this particular standard are by number only.

In this standard, the conjunctive "or" is used as an "inclusive or" so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this standard conform to usage described in Annex H of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this standard, the auxiliary verb:

- "shall" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- "should" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- "may" is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60601 series, published under the general title MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- · amended.

INTRODUCTION

X-RAY EQUIPMENT for RADIOTHERAPY purposes is used for TELETHERAPY, where the RADIATION SOURCE is far from the tissues to the treated (usually more than 50 cm), and also for BRACHYTHERAPY, where the RADIATION SOURCE is positioned within or adjacent to the tissue to be treated. This particular standard covers X-RAY EQUIPMENT for both TELETHERAPY and BRACHYTHERAPY.

The use of X-RAY EQUIPMENT for RADIOTHERAPY purposes may expose the PATIENT to danger if the equipment fails to deliver the required dose to the PATIENT, or if the equipment design does not satisfy standards of electrical and mechanical safety. The equipment may also cause danger to persons in the vicinity if the equipment itself fails to contain the radiation adequately and/or if there are inadequacies in the design of the TREATMENT ROOM.

This particular standard establishes requirements to be complied with by the MANUFACTURERS in the design and construction of therapeutic X-RAY EQUIPMENT. Subclause 201.10.1 contains limits beyond which INTERLOCKS prevent, INTERRUPT or TERMINATE IRRADIATION in order to avoid an unsafe condition.

Subclause 201.10.1 does not attempt to define optimum performance requirements. Its purpose is to identify those features of design that are regarded, at the present time, as essential for the safe operation of such equipment. It places limits on the degradation of equipment performance beyond which it can be presumed that a fault condition exists, e.g. a component failure, and where an INTERLOCK then operates to prevent continued operation of the equipment.

It should be understood that, before installation, a MANUFACTURER can provide a compliance certificate relating only to TYPE TESTS: data available from SITE TESTS should be incorporated in the ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS, in the form of a SITE TEST report, by those who test the equipment at installation.

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT -

Part 2-8: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of therapeutic X-ray equipment operating in the range 10 kV to 1 MV

201.1 Scope, object and related standards

Clause 1 of the general standard¹⁾ applies, except as follows:

201.1.1 Scope

Replacement:

This international standard applies to the basic safety and essential performance of therapeutic X-RAY EQUIPMENT with NOMINAL X-RAY TUBE VOLTAGES in the range 10 kV to 1 MV when connected to alternating current SUPPLY MAINS, hereafter referred to as ME EQUIPMENT.

NOTE This standard covers TELETHERAPY and BRACHYTHERAPY.

If a clause or subclause is specifically intended to be applicable to ME EQUIPMENT only, or to ME SYSTEMS only, the title and content of that clause or subclause will say so. If that is not the case, the clause or subclause applies both to ME EQUIPMENT and to ME SYSTEMS, as relevant.

201.1.2 Object

Replacement:

The object of this particular standard is to establish particular basic safety and essential performance requirements for therapeutic X-RAY EQUIPMENT. It includes the requirements for accuracy and reproducibility of performance to the extent that these are related to radiation quality and the quantity of ionizing radiation produced and thus must be considered as aspects of safety.

201.1.3 Collateral standards

Addition:

This particular standard refers to those applicable collateral standards that are listed in Clause 2 of the general standard and Clause 201.2 of this particular standard.

IEC 60601-1-3 and IEC 60601-1- 10^{2}) do not apply. All other published collateral standards in the IEC 60601-1 series apply as published.

201.1.4 Particular standards

Replacement:

¹⁾ The general standard is IEC 60601-1:2005, Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance

²⁾ IEC 60601-1-10, Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-10: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Requirements for the development of physiologic closed-loop controllers

In the IEC 60601 series, particular standards may modify, replace or delete requirements contained in the general standard and collateral standards as appropriate for the particular ME EQUIPMENT under consideration, and may add other basic safety and essential performance requirements.

A requirement of a particular standard takes priority over the general standard.

For brevity, IEC 60601-1 is referred to in this particular standard as the general standard. Collateral standards are referred to by their document number.

The numbering of clauses and subclauses of this particular standard corresponds to that of the general standard with the prefix "201" (e.g. 201.1 in this standard addresses the content of Clause 1 of the general standard) or applicable collateral standard with the prefix "20x" where x is the final digit(s) of the collateral standard document number (e.g. 202.4 in this particular standard addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-2 collateral standard, 203.4 in this particular standard addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-3 collateral standard, etc.). The changes to the text of the general standard are SPECIFIED by the use of the following words:

"Replacement" means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is replaced completely by the text of this particular standard.

"Addition" means that the text of this particular standard is additional to the requirements of the general standard or applicable collateral standard.

"Amendment" means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is amended as indicated by the text of this particular standard.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of the general standard are numbered starting from 201.101. However, due to the fact that definitions in the general standard are numbered 3.1 through 3.139, additional definitions in this standard are numbered beginning from 201.3.201. Additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc., and additional items aa), bb), etc.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of a collateral standard are numbered starting from 20x, where "x" is the number of the collateral standard, e.g. 202 for IEC 60601-1-2, 203 for IEC 60601-1-3, etc.

The term "this standard" is used to make reference to the general standard, any applicable collateral standards and this particular standard taken together.

Where there is no corresponding clause or subclause in this particular standard, the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard, although possibly not relevant, applies without modification; where it is intended that any part of the general standard or applicable collateral standard, although possibly relevant, is not to be applied, a statement to that effect is given in this particular standard.

201.2 Normative references

Clause 2 of the general standard applies, except as follows:

Addition:

IEC TR 60788:2004, Medical electrical equipment – Glossary of defined terms

IEC 60601-2-1:2009, Medical electrical equipment – Part 2-1: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of electron accelerators in the range 1 MeV to 50 MeV

IEC 61217, Radiotherapy equipment – Coordinates, movements and scales

ISO/IEC Guide 98-3:2008, Uncertainty of measurement – Part 3: Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM:1995)

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN