

Space product assurance - Bioburden control of cleanrooms

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

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#### English version

#### Space product assurance - Bioburden control of cleanrooms

Assurance produit des projets spatiaux - Contrôle de la charge microbienne des salles blanches

Raumfahrtproduktsicherung - Kontrolle der Gesamtkeimzahl in Reinräumen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 25 October 2014.

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## **European foreword**

This document (EN 16602-70-58:2015) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/CLC/TC 5 "Space", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This standard (EN 16602-70-58:2015) originates from ECSS-Q-ST-70-58C.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2016, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2016.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

This document has been developed to cover specifically space systems and has therefore precedence over any EN covering the same scope but with a wider domain of applicability (e.g.: aerospace).

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

## Introduction

The UN Outer Space Treaty of 1967 sets up the general principles applicable to the exploration and use of outer space. Article IX of the Outer Space Treaty constitutes the primary statement of international law: "States parties shall pursue studies of outer space, including the Moon and other celestial bodies, and conduct exploration of them so as to avoid their harmful contamination and also adverse changes in the environment of the Earth resulting from the introduction of extraterrestrial matter and, when necessary, adopt appropriate measures for this purpose". Harmful contamination in that sense is defined as biological contamination, including organic-constituents, to protect the environment in order to allow future exobiology research. The Committee On Space Research (COSPAR) has established some planetary protection guidelines, based on the Outer Space Treaty. These guidelines impose requirements on spaceflight missions according to target body/mission type combinations.

The objective of this Standard is to ensure that the proper procedures to control the microbiological contamination in controlled environments are in place to meet the planetary protection constraints.

# 1 Scope

This standard establishes the principles and basic methodology for microbiological control of cleanrooms and associated controlled environments with planetary protection constraints.

This standard does not address:

- the microbiological contamination control of spaceflight hardware;
- molecular contamination control. Reference is made to other documents;
- fire and safety regulations; for these, see regulatory requirements and other national or local documentation.

This standard does not lay down the methods for determining the microbiological and particulate cleanliness levels. Reference is made to other documents.

This standard may be tailored for the specific characteristic and constrains of a space project in conformance with ECSS-S-T-00.

# Normative references

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this ECSS Standard. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revision of any of these publications do not apply, However, parties to agreements based on this ECSS Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the more recent editions of the normative documents indicated below. For undated references, the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

EN reference	Reference in text	Title
EN 16601-00-01	ECSS-S-ST-00-01	ECSS system – Glossary of terms
EN 16602-10-09	ECSS-Q-ST-10-09	Space product assurance – Nonconformance control system
EN 16602-20	ECSS-Q-ST-20	Space product assurance – Quality assurance
EN 16602-20-07	ECSS-Q-ST-20-07	Space product assurance – Quality assurance for test centres
EN 16602-70-55	ECSS-Q-ST-70-55	Space product assurance - Microbial Examination of Flight Hardware and Cleanrooms
	ISO 14644 part 1:1999	Cleanrooms and associated controlled environments - Part 1:Classification of air cleanliness
	ISO 14644 part 2:2000	Cleanrooms and associated controlled environments - Part 2: Specifications for testing and monitoring to prove continued compliance with ISO 14644-1

## koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN