

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 03/16

Obsahuje: EN 45545-2:2013+A1:2015

Oznámením tejto normy sa ruší STN EN 45545-2 (28 2401) z augusta 2013 STN EN 45545-2+A1: 2016

# EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

# EN 45545-2:2013+A1

October 2015

ICS 45.060.01; 13.220.20

Supersedes EN 45545-2:2013

#### **English Version**

# Railway applications - Fire protection on railway vehicles - Part 2: Requirements for fire behaviour of materials and components

Applications ferroviaires - Protection contre les incendies dans les véhicules ferroviaires - Partie 2: Exigences du comportement au feu des matériaux et des composants

Bahnanwendungen - Brandschutz in Schienenfahrzeugen - Teil 2: Anforderungen an das Brandverhalten von Materialien und Komponenten

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 7 December 2012 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 14 August 2015.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Cont	ents	Page
Europ	ean foreword	5
Introd	luction	6
1	Scope	7
2	Normative references	
3	Terms and definitions	
4	Requirements	
4.1	Essential fire safety objectives	
4.2	General	9
4.3	Grouping rules	
4.3.1	General	
4.3.2	Rule 1	
4.3.3	Rule 2	
4.3.4	Rule 3	
4.4 4.5	Listed products	
4.5 4.6	Non-listed productsRefurbishment and maintenance requirements	
4.6.1	GeneralGeneral	
4.6.2	Requirements for refurbishment of passenger seats	
4.7	Products to be approved on functional necessity	
4.8	Set of material requirements	
5	Test properties	
5 5.1	Summary of test methods	
5.1 5.2	Modifications on test methods used in 5.1	
5.2.1	Definitions	
5.2.2	Furnishing products burning behaviour	
5.3	Testing rules	
5.3.1	Products or assemblies	
5.3.2	Hoses or Pipes	35
5.3.3	Substrates for surface products	36
5.3.4	Test specimen preparation for upholstery products	
5.3.5	Linear cable containment products	
5.3.6	Fire integrity testing	
5.3.7	Assessment for burning droplets / particles	38
6	Evaluation of conformity	
Annex	x A (normative) Standard vandalism test for seat coverings	39
<b>A.1</b>	Introduction	
<b>A.2</b>	Apparatus	39
<b>A.3</b>	Preparation of test specimen	40
<b>A.4</b>	Test procedure	40
A.4.1	Number of tests	
A.4.2	Setting up the apparatus	
A.4.3	Preparing and fitting of the test specimen	
<b>A 4 4</b>	Penetration and laceration tests	40

<b>A.5</b>	Results	40
<b>A.6</b>	Test report	41
Annex	x B (normative) Fire test method for seating	42
<b>B.1</b>	General	42
<b>B.2</b>	Safety warning	42
B.3	Test facility	42
B.3.1	Hood and smoke exhaust system	42
B.3.2	Ignition source "EN 45545 square burner"	44
B.3.3	Other general equipment	48
<b>B.4</b>	Test specimens	49
<b>B.4.1</b>	General	49
<b>B.4.2</b>	Number of tests	49
<b>B.4.3</b>	Preparation of the test specimen	49
<b>B.4.4</b>	Conditioning of test specimen	50
B.5	Test procedure and application of the burner	50
<b>B.6</b>	Early termination of test	52
B.7	Test results	52
<b>B.8</b>	Test report	52
Annex	C (normative) Testing methods for determination of toxic gases from railway	
	products	
<b>C.1</b>	Introduction	
<b>C.2</b>	Method 1 - Test apparatus	
C.2.1	General	
C.2.2	Calibration of the radiating cone	
<b>C.2.3</b>	Smoke chamber - Smoke density	
<b>C.3</b>	Analysis of fire effluents for Method 1	
C.3.1	Principles of FTIR gas analysis used in a discontinuous way	
C.3.2	Probe for sampling of effluents	57
C.3.3	FTIR gas cell	57
C.3.4	FTIR spectrometer	57
<b>C.4</b>	Test environment	58
<b>C.5</b>	Conditioning	58
<b>C.6</b>	Pre-test conditions for the apparatus for Method 1	58
<b>C.7</b>	Warnings	58
<b>C.8</b>	Smoke and gas testing using Method 1	59
<b>C.8.1</b>	Beginning of the test	59
C.8.2	Test procedure	59

## EN 45545-2:2013+A1:2015 (E)

C.8.3	End of test	60
C.8.4	Data acquisition	60
C.9	Data treatment	61
C. <b>10</b>	Test report for Method 1	61
C.11	Use of alternative gas analysis techniques to FTIR	63
C.12	Method 2 - Test apparatus	64
C.13	Test environment (Method 2)	64
C.14	Conditioning of samples	64
C.15	Test for gases using Method 2	64
C.16	Calculations of CIT	65
C.16.1	Introduction	65
C.16.2	General products (CIT <sub>G</sub> )	65
C.16.3	Non-listed products (CIT <sub>NLP</sub> )	65
Annex	D (normative) Protocol for test specimen preparation in standard tests	67
D.1	Protocol for specimen preparation for tests according to EN ISO 5659-2 and ISO 5660-1	67
D.2	Protocol for specimen preparation of upholstered furniture assembled products for tests according to EN ISO 5659-2 and ISO 5660-1	67
D.2.1	Scope and field of application	67
D.2.2	Preparation of test specimens	67
D.2.2.1	General	67
D.2.2.2	Test specimen preparation	68
<b>D.2.2.</b> 3	Reporting of Mass	68
D.3	Protocol for test specimen preparation for flame spread testing	68
D.3.1	Scope and field of application	68
D.3.2	Test specimen preparation	68
Annex	ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2008/57/EC	70
Rihling	oranhy	73

### **European foreword**

This document (EN 45545-2:2013+A1:2015) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 256 "Railway applications", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2016, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by April 2016.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 2015-08-14.

This document supersedes A EN 45545-2:2013 A.

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags [A] (A1).

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive 2008/57/EC.

For relationship with EU Directive 2008/57/EC, see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

This series of European standards *Railway applications* — *Fire protection on railway vehicles* consists of:

- Part 1: General;
- Part 2: Requirements for fire behaviour of materials and components:
- Part 3: Fire resistance requirements for fire barriers;
- Part 4: Fire safety requirements for railway rolling stock design;
- Part 5: Fire safety requirements for electrical equipment including that of trolley buses, track guided buses and magnetic levitation vehicles;
- Part 6: Fire control and management systems;
- Part 7: Fire safety requirements for flammable liquid and flammable gas installations.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

# Introduction

EN 45545-2 has been developed from existing fire safety regulations for railway vehicles from the International Union of Railways (UIC) and different European countries.

In using the operation and design categories defined in EN 45545-1, the requirements laid down in this part take into account the current operating conditions for European public rail transport.

#### 1 Scope

This part of EN 45545 specifies the reaction to fire performance requirements for materials and products used on railway vehicles as defined in EN 45545-1.

The operation and design categories defined in EN 45545-1 are used to establish hazard levels that are used as the basis of a classification system.

For each hazard level, this part specifies the test methods, test conditions and reaction to fire performance requirements.

It is not within the scope of this European Standard to describe measures that ensure the preservation of the vehicles in the event of a fire.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 13238, Reaction to fire tests for building products — Conditioning procedures and general rules for selection of substrates

EN 13501-1, Fire classification of construction products and building elements — Part 1: Classification using data from reaction to fire tests

EN 45545-1:2013, Railway applications — Fire protection on railway vehicles — Part 1: General

EN 45545-3, Railway applications — Fire protection on railway vehicles — Part 3: Fire resistance requirements for fire barriers

A EN 45545-5:2013+A1:2015 (A), Railway applications — Fire protection on railway vehicles — Part 5: Fire safety requirements for electrical equipment including that of trolley buses, track guided buses and magnetic levitation vehicles

EN 50305:2002, Railway applications — Railway rolling stock cables having special fire performance — Test methods

EN 50306, Railway applications — Railway rolling stock cables having special fire performance

EN 50264, Railway applications — Railway rolling stock power and control cables having special fire performance

EN 50382, Railway applications — Railway rolling stock high temperature power cables having special fire performance

EN 60332-1-2, Tests on electric and optical fibre cables under fire conditions — Part 1-2: Test for vertical flame propagation for a single insulated wire or cable — Procedure for 1 kW pre-mixed flame

EN 60332-3-24, Tests on electric and optical fibre cables under fire conditions — Part 3-24: Test for vertical flame spread of vertically-mounted bunched wires or cables — Category C

EN 60584-1, Thermocouples — Part 1: Reference tables

EN 60695-2-11, Fire hazard testing — Part 2-11: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods — Glow-wire flammability test method for end-products

#### EN 45545-2:2013+A1:2015 (E)

EN 60695-11-10, Fire hazard testing — Part 11-10: Test flames — 50 W horizontal and vertical flame test methods

EN 61034-1, Measurement of smoke density of cables burning under defined conditions — Part 1: Test apparatus

EN 61034-2, Measurement of smoke density of cables burning under defined conditions — Part 2: Test procedure and requirements

EN ISO 1182, Reaction to fire tests for products — Non-combustibility test (ISO 1182)

EN ISO 1716:2010, Reaction to fire tests for products — Determination of the gross heat of combustion (calorific value) (ISO 1716:2010)

EN ISO 4589-2, Plastics — Determination of burning behaviour by oxygen index — Part 2: Ambient-temperature test (ISO 4589-2)

EN ISO 5659-2, Plastics — Smoke generation — Part 2: Determination of optical density by a single-chamber test (ISO 5659-2)

EN ISO 6507-3, Metallic materials — Vickers hardness test — Part 3: Calibration of reference blocks (ISO 6507-3)

EN ISO 9239-1, Reaction to fire tests for floorings — Part 1: Determination of the burning behaviour using a radiant heat source (ISO 9239-1)

EN ISO 11925-2, Reaction to fire tests — Ignitability of products subjected to direct impingement of flame — Part 2: Single-flame source test (ISO 11925-2)

EN ISO 12952-2, Textiles — Assessment of the ignitability of bedding items — Part 2: Ignition source: match-flame equivalent (ISO 12952-2)

ISO 5658-2:2006, Reaction to fire tests — Spread of flame — Part 2: Lateral spread on building and transport products in vertical configuration

ISO 5660-1, Reaction-to-fire tests — Heat release, smoke production and mass loss rate — Part 1: Heat release rate (cone calorimeter method)

ISO/TR 9705-2, Reaction-to-fire tests — Full-scale room tests for surface products — Part 2: Technical background and guidanceISO 11054, Cutting tools — Designation of high-speed steel groups

ISO 19702, Toxicity testing of fire effluents — Guidance for analysis of gases and vapours in fire effluents using FTIR gas analysis

ISO 2592, Determination of flash and fire points — Cleveland open cup method

ISO 2719, Determination of flash point — Pensky-Martens closed cup method

NF X70-100-1, Fire tests — Analysis of gaseous effluents — Part 1: methods for analysing gases stemming from thermal degradation

NF X70-100-2, Fire tests — Analysis of gaseous effluents — Part 2: tubular furnace thermal degradation method

Roniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN