Poštové služby. Kvalita služby. Poškodenie poštových zásielok.	TNI CEN/TR 16915
	96 1021

Postal Services - Quality of service - Damage to postal items

Táto technická normalizačná informácia obsahuje anglickú verziu CEN/TR 16915:2015. This Technical standard information includes the English version of CEN/TR 16915:2015.

Táto technická normalizačná informácia bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 04/16

122746

Úrad pre normalizáciu, metrológiu a skúšobníctvo SR, 2016

Tento dokument a ani jeho časti sa nesmú rozmnožovať a rozširovať v akejkoľvek podobe a akýmikoľvek prostriedkami bez písomného povolenia ÚNMS SR.

#### TNI CEN/TR 16915: 2016

# TECHNICAL REPORT RAPPORT TECHNIQUE TECHNISCHER BERICHT

# **CEN/TR 16915**

November 2015

ICS 03.240

**English Version** 

# Postal Services - Quality of service - Damage to postal items

Services postaux - Qualité de service - Dommages aux envois postaux Postalische Dienstleistungen - Dienstqualität -Beschädigung von Postsendungen

This Technical Report was approved by CEN on 17 November 2015. It has been drawn up by the Technical Committee CEN/TC 331.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

© 2015 CEN All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CEN national Members.

Ref. No. CEN/TR 16915:2015 E

# Contents

	ean foreword	
Introduction		4
1	Scope	5
2	Terms and definitions	5
3 3.1 3.2	Main issues concerning the damages of postal items General Solutions applied by operators	6 6
4	Prevention actions	
5 5.1 5.2 5.3	Measurements General Analysis of the database of complaints Reference to EN 14012	16 16 17 18
6	Activities to mitigate impact of damages	19
7	Parameters of postal items affecting the number of damages	19
Bibliog	graphy	20

## **European foreword**

This document (CEN/TR 16915:2015) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 331 "Postal services", the secretariat of which is held by NEN.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

## Introduction

The postal services sector offers an essential communication infrastructure of major economic and social importance for commercial users and consumers. Postal services have a substantial effect on the competitiveness of other sectors and European cohesion in general. In particular, the effectiveness of postal services is crucial for the development of business to business and home delivery in Europe and therefore is considered as a service of general economic interest (SGEI).

Directive 97/67, in particular its Article 20, recognizes the importance of the role of standardization and also takes into account the wellness of users in particular. The European Commission has further supported the process of technical standardization in the postal sector through mandates to the European Committee for Standardization (CEN). A first standardization mandate (M/240) was issued in March 1996. Based on the progress achieved within this mandate, a second CEN mandate (M/312) was issued by the Commission in 2001.

The European Commission has recently issued another mandate to CEN (M/428) requesting CEN to perform standardization activities in order to adjust the existing European Standards for postal services in a multi-players environment, to develop new technical standards to improve the interoperability in the postal sector and to study the feasibility of new standards in the area of quality of service (QoS).

This document was developed based on experiences of project team PT-I, in working group CEN/TC 331/WG 1. A final result of PTI project was Feasibility study when the PT-I came to the conclusion, that:

- the project as a European Standard (EN) is not feasible,
- it is feasible to develop a guide with the best practice/benchmark list,
- the guide can be published either as TR or attached as an informative annex to the EN 14012.

Finally, the TR as guide to EN 14012 related to best practice related to minimizing number of damages and actions to mitigation effects of damages of postal items was chosen.

#### 1 Scope

This Technical Report is an extension as a guide to the European Standard EN 14012 with regard to damage of postal items. EN 14012 recommends:

The continual improvement of the overall quality of service is an objective of the complaint handling system, and using the information from the complaint handling process to improve the overall quality of service should be a permanent objective of any postal organization.

Complaint handling processes should allow analysis of complaint causes.

However, it does not contain detailed guidelines to possible solutions. Damages are a rare event and a standard for measurement proved not to be feasible. This document contains a set of best practices dedicated to use by postal operators regardless of their size and users of postal services.

#### 2 Terms and definitions

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN