

STN	<p>Meracie postupy na materiály používané vo fotovoltických moduloch Časť 1-6: Materiály na zapuzdrenie Skúšobné metódy na stanovenie stupňa vytvrdnutia etylén-vinylacetátového zapuzdrenia</p>	<p>STN EN 62788-1-6</p>
		36 4630

Measurement procedures for materials used in photovoltaic modules - Part 1-6: Encapsulants - Test methods for determining the degree of cure in Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 11/17

Obsahuje: EN 62788-1-6:2017, IEC 62788-1-6:2017

125676

Úrad pre normalizáciu, metrologiu a skúšobníctvo Slovenskej republiky, 2017

Podľa zákona č. 264/1999 Z. z. o technických požiadavkách na výrobky a o posudzovaní zhody a o zmene a doplnení niektorých zákonov v znení neskorších predpisov sa slovenská technická norma a časti slovenskej technickej normy môžu rozmnogožovať alebo rozširovať len so súhlasom slovenského národného normalizačného orgánu.

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 62788-1-6

May 2017

ICS 27.160

English Version

**Measurement procedures for materials used in photovoltaic
modules - Part 1-6: Encapsulants - Test methods for determining
the degree of cure in Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate
(IEC 62788-1-6:2017)**

Procédures de mesure des matériaux utilisés dans les
modules photovoltaïques - Partie 1-6: Encapsulants -
Méthodes d'essai pour déterminer le degré de
durcissement dans l'éthylène-acétate de vinyle
(IEC 62788-1-6:2017)

Werkstoffe, die in photovoltaischen Modulen verwendet
werden - Messverfahren - Teil 1-6: Verkapselungsstoffe -
Prüfverfahren zur Bestimmung des Aushärtungsgrads der
Ethylen-Vinyl-Acetat-Verkapselung
(IEC 62788-1-6:2017)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2017-03-03. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 82/1197/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62788-1-6, prepared by IEC/TC 82 "Solar photovoltaic energy systems" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62788-1-6:2017.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2017-12-03
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2020-03-03

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62788-1-6:2017 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

- | | | |
|--------------------|------|----------------------------------|
| IEC 61215 (series) | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 61215 (series). |
| ISO 11357-2 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 11357-2. |
| ISO 11357-3 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 11357-3. |

Annex ZA

(normative)

**Normative references to international publications
with their corresponding European publications**

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here:
www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61215-1	-	Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules - Design qualification and type approval - Part 1: Test requirements	EN 61215-1	-
ISO 291	2008	Plastics - Standard atmospheres for conditioning and testing	EN ISO 291	2008
ISO 6427	2013	Plastics - Determination of matter extractable by organic solvents (conventional methods)	EN ISO 6427	2014
ISO 10147	-	Pipes and fittings made of crosslinked polyethylene (PE-X) - Estimation of the degree of crosslinking by determination of the gel content	EN ISO 10147	2012
ISO 11357-1	2009	Plastics - Differential scanning calorimetry - (DSC) - Part 1: General principles	-	-
ISO/IEC 17025	2005	General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories	EN ISO/IEC 17025	2005
ASTM D2765-11	-	Standard Test Methods for Determination of Gel Content and Swell Ratio of Crosslinked Ethylene Plastics	-	-



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Measurement procedures for materials used in photovoltaic modules –
Part 1-6: Encapsulants – Test methods for determining the degree of cure in
Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate**

**Procédures de mesure des matériaux utilisés dans les modules
photovoltaïques –
Partie 1-6: Encapsulants – Méthodes d'essai pour déterminer le degré de
durcissement dans l'éthylène-acétate de vinyle**





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2017 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembé
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

IEC publications search - www.iec.ch/searchpub

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 20 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: csc@iec.ch.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Catalogue IEC - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

Recherche de publications IEC - www.iec.ch/searchpub

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient 20 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalelement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

65 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: csc@iec.ch.



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Measurement procedures for materials used in photovoltaic modules –
Part 1-6: Encapsulants – Test methods for determining the degree of cure in
Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate**

**Procédures de mesure des matériaux utilisés dans les modules
photovoltaïques –
Partie 1-6: Encapsulants – Méthodes d'essai pour déterminer le degré de
durcissement dans l'éthylène-acétate de vinyle**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 27.160

ISBN 978-2-8322-3857-8

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	4
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	7
4 Principle	7
5 DSC secondary method	8
5.1 Instrument and equipment for the secondary method	8
5.1.1 General	8
5.1.2 Electronic balance	8
5.1.3 Differential scanning calorimeter	8
5.1.4 Instrument calibration	8
5.2 Specimen preparation for the secondary method	9
5.2.1 Sampling and storage	9
5.2.2 Preparation procedures	9
5.3 Test requirements for the secondary method	9
5.3.1 Environment requirements	9
5.3.2 Parameter settings (residual enthalpy method)	10
5.3.3 Parameter settings (melt/freeze method)	10
5.3.4 Parameter settings (combined enthalpy and melt/freeze method)	10
5.4 Test procedure for the secondary method	11
5.5 Calculation and expression of the results for the secondary method	11
5.5.1 Enthalpy method	11
5.5.2 Melt/freeze method	12
5.6 Uncertainty of measurements for the secondary method	16
6 The primary method	16
6.1 Principle for the primary method	16
6.2 Instrument and equipment for the primary method	17
6.2.1 Electronic balance	17
6.2.2 Soxhlet extractor	17
6.2.3 Thimble	17
6.2.4 Heating apparatus	17
6.2.5 Handling apparatus	18
6.2.6 Solvent	18
6.3 Specimen preparation for the primary method	18
6.3.1 Sampling and storage	18
6.3.2 Preparation procedures	18
6.4 Test requirements for the primary method – Environment requirements	19
6.5 Test procedure for the primary method	19
6.6 Calculation and expression of the results for the primary method	19
7 Test report	19
Annex A (informative) Limitations of the primary and secondary measurement methods	21
Bibliography	23
Figure 1 – Example result for the DSC residual enthalpy method	12

Figure 2 – Location of temperatures and temperature ranges used in the melt/freeze DSC method	13
Figure 3 – Example of the temperature bounds applied for an automated software integration algorithm	14
Figure 4 – Representation of the measurement profile for an EVA test specimen.....	16
Table 1 – Summary of the results for the example measurements shown in Figure 2	14

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES FOR MATERIALS USED
IN PHOTOVOLTAIC MODULES –****Part 1-6: Encapsulants – Test methods for determining
the degree of cure in Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate****FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62788-1-6 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82: Solar photovoltaic energy systems.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
82/1197/FDIS	82/1231/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62788 series, published under the general title *Measurement procedures for materials used in photovoltaic modules*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES FOR MATERIALS USED IN PHOTOVOLTAIC MODULES –

Part 1-6: Encapsulants – Test methods for determining the degree of cure in Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62788 defines the terminology, test equipment, test environment, specimen preparation, test procedures, and test report for measuring the degree of cure of Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate (EVA) encapsulation sheet used in photovoltaic (PV) modules. The differential scanning calorimetry (both residual enthalpy and melt/freeze protocols) and gel content methods are included herein. This procedure can be used by material- or module-manufacturers to verify that the cross-linking additive is present and is active. The procedure can also be used to verify the module manufacturing (lamination) process for the purposes of quality- and process-control. The procedure can also be used to assess the uniformity of the EVA formulation within a roll as well as to compare variation of the EVA formulation from roll to roll. This procedure can be applied to uncured or recently cured EVA sheet as well as uncured or recently cured EVA from PV modules.

This test procedure can also be applied to cross-linking ethylenic co-polymers other than EVA. The temperatures identified for the calorimetry measurements in this procedure have been optimized for EVA. Therefore, if the test procedure is applied to other encapsulation materials, the range of the test temperatures can have to be adjusted based on the active temperature of the curing agent and/or the melt/freeze temperature of the base material.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61215-1, *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval – Part 1: Test requirements*

ISO/IEC 17025:2005, *General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories*

ISO 291:2008, *Plastics – Standard atmospheres for conditioning and testing*

ISO 6427:2013, *Plastics – Determination of matter extractable by organic solvents (conventional methods)*

ISO 11357-1:2009, *Plastics – Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) – Part 1: General principles*

ISO 10147:2011, *Pipes and fittings made of crosslinked polyethylene (PE-X) – Estimation of the degree of cross-linking by determination of the gel content*

ASTM D2765-11, *Standard test methods for determination of gel content and swell ratio of crosslinked ethylene plastics*

koniec náhľadu – text d'alej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN