

Textílie Profesionálne ošetrovanie, chemické čistenie a mokré čistenie textílií a odevov Časť 3: Postup na skúšanie účinku čistenia v uhľovodíkových rozpúšťadlách a konečnej úpravy (ISO 3175-3: 2017)

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Textiles - Professional care, drycleaning and wetcleaning of fabrics and garments - Part 3: Procedure for testing performance when cleaning and finishing using hydrocarbon solvents (ISO 3175-3:2017)

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

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English Version

Textiles - Professional care, drycleaning and wetcleaning of fabrics and garments - Part 3: Procedure for testing performance when cleaning and finishing using hydrocarbon solvents (ISO 3175-3:2017)

Textiles - Entretien professionnel, nettoyage à sec et nettoyage à l'eau des étoffes et des vêtements - Partie 3: Mode opératoire pour évaluer la résistance au nettoyage et à la finition avec des solvants hydrocarbonés (ISO 3175-3:2017) Textilien - Fachgerechte Pflege, Chemischreinigung und Nassreinigung von textilen Flächengebilden und Kleidungsstücken - Teil 3: Verfahren zum Prüfen der Leistung beim Reinigen und Nachbearbeiten mit Kohlenwasserstofflösemitteln (ISO 3175-3:2017)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 10 December 2017.

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CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN ISO 3175-3:2018 (E)

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European foreword

This document (EN ISO 3175-3:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 38 "Textiles" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 248 "Textiles and textile products" the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by July 2018, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by July 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 3175-3:2003.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 3175-3:2017 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 3175-3:2018 without any modification.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 3175-3

Second edition 2017-12

Textiles — Professional care, drycleaning and wetcleaning of fabrics and garments —

Part 3:

Procedure for testing performance when cleaning and finishing using hydrocarbon solvents

Textiles — Entretien professionnel, nettoyage à sec et nettoyage à l'eau des étoffes et des vêtements —

Partie 3: Mode opératoire pour évaluer la résistance au nettoyage et à la finition avec des solvants hydrocarbonés





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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 38, *Textiles*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Cleansing, finishing and water resistance tests*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 3175-3:2003), which has been technically revised. It also incorporates the Technical Corrigendum ISO 3175-3:2003/Cor. 1:2009.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- the consistency in the structure of ISO 3175-2 and ISO 3175-3 has been improved;
- in <u>6.1.4</u>, an automatic solvent dryness control of the drycleaning machine has been added;
- in <u>Clause 7</u>, clarification about the test specimen conditioning and the standard atmosphere has been made;
- in <u>Clause 8</u>, clarification about the test specimen preparation has been made;
- in <u>Table 1</u>, the drying temperature for normal and sensitive materials in relation to the solvent flashpoint has been changed and "5 min minimum until the temperature is lower than 45 °C" has been added for deodorization time.

A list of all parts in the ISO 3175 series can be found on the ISO website.

Introduction

Drycleaning is a process for cleaning textiles in an organic solvent that dissolves oils and fats and disperses particulate dirt substantially without the swelling and creasing associated with washing or wetcleaning. Small quantities of water may be incorporated in the solvent with the aid of a detergent for the purpose of obtaining better soil and stain removal. Some moisture-sensitive articles are preferably drycleaned without the addition of water to the solvent. A detergent is often used to assist with soil removal and reduce the risk of greying, but it should be borne in mind that detergents contain varying amounts of water in their formulations.

Drycleaning is normally followed by an appropriate restorative finishing procedure. In most cases, this comprises some form of steam treatment and/or hot pressing.

Properties of the textile or garment may change progressively on drycleaning and steaming and/or pressing and in some cases, a single treatment may give little indication of the extent of dimensional and other changes that may arise after repeated treatments and which may affect the useful life of the article. Generally, most of the potential change will become apparent after three to five of the drycleaning and finishing treatments specified in this document. These progressive changes should be borne in mind when the interested parties determine the number of repeat cycles which is given.

The properties which should be considered in an assessment for drycleanability with the methods for their assessment are given in ISO 3175-1.

Textiles — Professional care, drycleaning and wetcleaning of fabrics and garments —

Part 3:

Procedure for testing performance when cleaning and finishing using hydrocarbon solvents

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS — When using drycleaning equipment, official regulations and normal safety precautions should be observed.

1 Scope

This document specifies drycleaning procedures for hydrocarbon solvents, using commercial drycleaning machines, for fabrics and garments. It comprises procedures for normal and sensitive materials (see $\underline{3.3}$ and $\underline{3.4}$).

Localized staining and stain removal fall outside the scope of this document.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 139, Textiles — Standard atmospheres for conditioning and testing

ISO 3175-1, Textiles — Professional care, drycleaning and wetcleaning of fabrics and garments — Part 1: Assessment of performance after cleaning and finishing

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN