STN

#### Anodická oxidácia hliníka a jeho zliatin Metóda na určenie dekoratívnej a ochrannej anodickej oxidácie na povlaky na hliníku (ISO 7599: 2018)

STN EN ISO 7599

42 4301

Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys - Method for specifying decorative and protective anodic oxidation coatings on aluminium (ISO 7599:2018)

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 07/18

Obsahuje: EN ISO 7599:2018, ISO 7599:2018

Oznámením tejto normy sa ruší STN EN ISO 7599 (42 4301) z januára 2011

#### EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

**EN ISO 7599** 

February 2018

ICS 25.220.20

Supersedes EN ISO 7599:2010

#### **English Version**

## Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys - Method for specifying decorative and protective anodic oxidation coatings on aluminium (ISO 7599:2018)

Anodisation de l'aluminium et de ses alliages -Méthode de spécification des caractéristiques des revêtements décoratifs et protecteurs obtenus par oxydation anodique sur aluminium (ISO 7599:2018) Anodisieren von Aluminium und Aluminiumlegierungen - Verfahren zur Spezifizierung dekorativer und schützender anodisch erzeugter Oxidschichten auf Aluminium (ISO 7599:2018)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 29 December 2017.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

#### EN ISO 7599:2018 (E)

Contents	Page
European foreword	3

#### **European foreword**

This document (EN ISO 7599:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 79 "Light metals and their alloys" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 132 "Aluminium and aluminium alloys", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2018, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 7599:2010.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

#### **Endorsement notice**

The text of ISO 7599:2018 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 7599:2018 without any modification.

### INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 7599

Third edition 2018-01

# Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Method for specifying decorative and protective anodic oxidation coatings on aluminium

Anodisation de l'aluminium et de ses alliages — Méthode de spécification des caractéristiques des revêtements décoratifs et protecteurs obtenus par oxydation anodique sur aluminium



Reference number ISO 7599:2018(E)

ISO 7599:2018(E)



#### **COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2018

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland Tel. +41 22 749 01 11 Fax +41 22 749 09 47 copyright@iso.org www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Cor	ntents	Page
Fore	eword	v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	
4	Information supplied by the customer to the anodizer	
•	4.1 General	
	4.2 Essential information	2
	4.3 Additional information	
5	Tests	
	5.1 Sampling procedures 5.2 Test specimens	
	5.3 Acceptance tests	
	5.4 Referee tests	
	5.5 Production control tests	
6	Coating thickness	
	6.1 General 6.2 Classification	
	6.3 Measurement of thickness	
7	Quality of sealing	5
	7.1 General	5
	7.2 Assessment of quality of hydrothermal sealing	
	7.2.1 Referee test	
	7.3 Assessment of quality of cold sealing	6
	7.4 Assessment of quality of other sealing treatments	6
8	Appearance and colour	
	8.1 Visible defects	
	8.2 Colour and surface texture 8.3 Production control	
9	Corrosion resistance	
10	Abrasion (wear) resistance	7
11	Resistance to cracking by deformation	
12	Fastness to light and ultraviolet radiation	
	12.1 General	8
	12.2 Fastness to light	
	12.3 Fastness to ultraviolet radiation	
13	Light reflection properties 13.1 General	
	13.2 Total reflectance	
	13.3 Specular reflectance (high gloss)	9
	13.4 Specular gloss (medium or low gloss)	
	13.5 Diffuse reflectance	
14	Electrical breakdown potential	
15	Continuity of coating	
16	Mass per unit area (surface density) of coating	
	ex A (informative) Guide to grades of aluminium for anodizing	

#### ISO 7599:2018(E)

Annex B (informative) Guidance on surface preparation	12
Annex C (normative) Interpretation of average and local thickness requirements	14
Annex D (informative) Calibration standards for eddy-current apparatus used to measure the thickness of anodic oxidation coatings on aluminium	15
Annex E (informative) Guidance on cleaning materials for external architectural applications	19
Annex F (informative) Summary of information to be supplied by the customer to the anodizer.	20
Bibliography	21

#### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see <a href="www.iso.org/patents">www.iso.org/patents</a>).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: <a href="https://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html">www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html</a>.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 79, *Light metals and their alloys*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Organic and anodic oxidation coatings on aluminium*.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 7599:2010), which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- certain terms and definitions have been deleted:
- Annex D has been revised.

# Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Method for specifying decorative and protective anodic oxidation coatings on aluminium

#### 1 Scope

This document specifies a method for specifying decorative and protective anodic oxidation coatings on aluminium (including aluminium-based alloys). It defines the characteristic properties of anodic oxidation coatings, lists methods of test for checking the characteristic properties, provides minimum performance requirements, and gives information on the grades of aluminium suitable for anodizing and the importance of pretreatment to ensure the required appearance or texture of the finished work.

It is not applicable to

- a) non-porous anodic oxidation coatings of the barrier layer type,
- b) anodic oxidation coatings produced by chromic acid or phosphoric acid anodizing,
- c) anodic oxidation coatings intended merely to prepare the substrate for subsequent application of organic coatings or for the electrodeposition of metals, and
- d) hard anodic oxidation coatings used mainly for engineering purposes, for which abrasion and wear resistance are the primary characteristics (see ISO 10074).

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 1463, Metallic and oxide coatings — Measurement of coating thickness — Microscopical method

ISO 2085, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Check for continuity of thin anodic oxidation coatings — Copper sulfate test

ISO 2106, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Determination of mass per unit area (surface density) of anodic oxidation coatings — Gravimetric method

ISO 2128, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Determination of thickness of anodic oxidation coatings — Non-destructive measurement by split-beam microscope

ISO 2143, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Estimation of loss of absorptive power of anodic oxidation coatings after sealing — Dye-spot test with prior acid treatment

ISO 2360, Non-conductive coatings on non-magnetic electrically conductive base metals — Measurement of coating thickness — Amplitude-sensitive eddy-current method

ISO 2376, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Determination of electric breakdown potential

ISO 2931, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Assessment of quality of sealed anodic oxidation coatings by measurement of admittance

ISO 3210, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Assessment of quality of sealed anodic oxidation coatings by measurement of the loss of mass after immersion in acid solution(s)

#### ISO 7599:2018(E)

ISO 3211, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Assessment of resistance of anodic oxidation coatings to cracking by deformation

ISO 7583, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Terms and definitions

ISO 8251, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Measurement of abrasion resistance of anodic oxidation coatings

ISO 8993, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Rating system for the evaluation of pitting corrosion — Chart method

ISO 8994, Anodizing of aluminium and its alloys — Rating system for the evaluation of pitting corrosion — Grid method

ISO 9220, Metallic coatings — Measurement of coating thickness — Scanning electron microscope method

ISO 9227, Corrosion tests in artificial atmospheres — Salt spray tests

#### koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN