STN

ICS 13.080.20, 93.020

Geotechnický prieskum a skúšky
Laboratórne skúšanie zemín
Časť 9: Konsolidovaná triaxálna tlaková skúška
vodou nasýtených zemín (ISO 17892-9: 2018)

STN EN ISO 17892-9

72 1049

Geotechnical investigation and testing - Laboratory testing of soil - Part 9: Consolidated triaxial compression tests on water saturated soils (ISO 17892-9:2018)

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 08/18

Obsahuje: EN ISO 17892-9:2018, ISO 17892-9:2018

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN ISO 17892-9

April 2018

ICS 13.080.20; 93.020

Supersedes CEN ISO/TS 17892-9:2004

English Version

Geotechnical investigation and testing - Laboratory testing of soil - Part 9: Consolidated triaxial compression tests on water saturated soils (ISO 17892-9:2018)

Reconnaissance et essais géotechniques - Essais de laboratoire sur les sols - Partie 9: Essais en compression à l'appareil triaxial consolidés sur sols saturés (ISO 17892-9:2018) Geotechnische Erkundung und Untersuchung -Laborversuche an Bodenproben - Teil 9: Konsolidierte triaxiale Kompressionsversuche an wassergesättigten Böden (ISO 17892-9:2018)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 2 February 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Contents	Page
European foreword	3

European foreword

This document (EN ISO 17892-9:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 182 "Geotechnics" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 341 "Geotechnical Investigation and Testing" the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2018, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes CEN ISO/TS 17892-9:2004.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 17892-9:2018 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 17892-9:2018 without any modification.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 17892-9

First edition 2018-02

Geotechnical investigation and testing — Laboratory testing of soil —

Part 9:

Consolidated triaxial compression tests on water saturated soils

Reconnaissance et essais géotechniques — Essais de laboratoire sur les sols —

Partie 9: Essais en compression à l'appareil triaxial consolidés sur sols saturés





COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2018

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Fax: +41 22 749 09 47 Email: copyright@iso.org Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Contents		Page	
Fore	eword		v
Intr	oductio	n	vi
1	Scone	e	1
2	-	native references	
_			
3	Term	is and definitions	2
4	Symb	ools	3
5	Appa	ratus	5
	5.1	General	
	5.2	Triaxial cell	
	5.3	Confining membrane	
	5.4	Porous discs	
	5.5 5.6	Filter paperPressure systems	
	5.7	Load frame	
	5.8	Measuring devices	
	0.0	5.8.1 Load measuring device	
		5.8.2 Pressure measuring devices	
		5.8.3 Vertical displacement measuring device	
		5.8.4 Volume change measuring device	
	5.9	Cell and back pressure fluids	
	5.10	Ancillary apparatus	9
6	Test _]	procedure	
	6.1	General requirements and equipment preparation	
	6.2	Preparation of specimens	
	6.3	Saturation of specimen	
		6.3.1 Saturation	
		6.3.3 Saturation checks	
	6.4	Isotropic consolidation (CIU and CID tests)	
	6.5	Anisotropic consolidation (CAU and CAD tests)	
	6.6	End of consolidation	13
	6.7	Shearing	
		6.7.1 General	
		6.7.2 Undrained tests (CIU and CAU)	
	6.8	6.7.3 Drained tests (CID and CAD)	
		<u> </u>	
7		results	
	7.1	Bulk density, dry density and water content	
	7.2	Calculations of test parameters 7.2.1 Height after consolidation	
		7.2.1 Reight after consolidation	
		7.2.3 Corrections for elastic membrane	
		7.2.4 Correction for filter paper strips	
		7.2.5 Vertical total stress	17
		7.2.6 Vertical effective stress	
		7.2.7 Horizontal total stress	
		7.2.8 Horizontal effective stress	
		7.2.9 Pore pressure change	
		7.2.10 Vertical strain during shear	
		7.2.11 Vertical strain during shear	
		7.2.13 Volumetric strain during shear	

8 Tes	Test report	
8.1	Mandatory reporting	
8.2		
8.3	Optional reporting	
Annex A (r	normative) Calibration, maintenance and checks	21
	nformative) Additional calculations for effective shear strength	23
Annex B (i	mormative fauthonal calculations for enective shear strength	2 0

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 341, *Geotechnical investigation and testing*, in collaboration with ISO Technical Committee TC 182, *Geotechnics*, in accordance with the agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This first edition of ISO 17892-9 cancels and replaces ISO/TS 17892-9:2004, which has been technically revised. It also incorporates ISO/TS 17892-9:2004/Cor.1:2006.

A list of all the parts in the ISO 17892 series can be found on the ISO website.

Introduction

This document covers areas in the international field of geotechnical engineering never previously standardised. It is intended that this document presents broad good practice throughout the world and significant differences with national documents is not anticipated. It is based on international practice (see Reference [1]).

Geotechnical investigation and testing — Laboratory testing of soil —

Part 9:

Consolidated triaxial compression tests on water saturated soils

1 Scope

This document specifies a method for consolidated triaxial compression tests on water-saturated soils.

This document is applicable to the laboratory determination of triaxial shear strength under compression loading within the scope of geotechnical investigations.

The cylindrical specimen, which can comprise undisturbed, re-compacted, remoulded or reconstituted soil, is subjected to an isotropic or an anisotropic stress under drained conditions and thereafter is sheared under undrained or drained conditions. The test allows the determination of shear strength, stress-strain relationships and effective stress paths. All stresses and strains are denoted as positive numerical values in compression.

NOTE 1 This document provides a test for a single specimen. A set of at least three relatable tests are required to determine the shear strength parameters from these tests. Procedures for evaluating the results are included in Annex B and, where required, the shear strength parameters are to be included in the report.

Special procedures such as:

- a) tests with lubricated ends;
- b) multi-stage tests;
- c) tests with zero lateral strain (K_0) consolidation;
- d) tests with local measurement of strain or local measurement of pore pressure;
- e) tests without rubber membranes;
- f) extension tests;
- g) shearing where cell pressure varies,

are not fully covered in this procedure. However, these specific tests can refer to general procedures described in this document.

NOTE 2 This document fulfils the requirements of consolidated triaxial compression tests for geotechnical investigation and testing in accordance with EN 1997-1 and EN 1997-2.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 14688-1, Geotechnical investigation and testing — Identification and classification of soil — Part 1: Identification and description

ISO 17892-1, Geotechnical investigation and testing — Laboratory testing of soil — Part 1: Determination of water content

ISO 17892-2, Geotechnical investigation and testing — Laboratory testing of soil — Part 2: Determination of bulk density

 $ISO\ 17892-3, \textit{Geotechnical investigation and testing} - \textit{Laboratory testing of soil} - \textit{Part 3: Determination of particle density}$

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN