

STN	Zabezpečovanie výrobkov kozmického programu Spoľahlivosť	STN EN 16602-30
		31 0542

Space product assurance - Dependability

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 10/18

Obsahuje: EN 16602-30:2018

127405

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 16602-30

April 2018

ICS 49.140

English version

Space product assurance - Dependability

Assurance produit des projets spatiaux - Sûreté de fonctionnement

Raumfahrtproduksicherung - Zuverlässigkeit

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 18 September 2017.

CEN and CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN and CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN and CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN and CENELEC members are the national standards bodies and national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



CEN-CENELEC Management Centre:
Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Table of contents

European Foreword.....	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references.....	8
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms.....	9
3.1 Terms from other standards.....	9
3.2 Terms specific to the present standard	9
3.3 Abbreviated terms.....	10
3.4 Nomenclature	11
4 Dependability programme	12
4.1 General.....	12
4.2 Organization	12
4.3 Dependability programme plan	12
4.4 Dependability risk assessment and control	13
4.5 Dependability critical items	13
4.6 Design reviews	14
4.7 Dependability Lessons learnt.....	14
4.8 Progress reporting	14
4.9 Documentation	14
5 Dependability engineering.....	15
5.1 Integration of dependability in the project.....	15
5.2 Dependability requirements in technical specification	15
5.3 Dependability design criteria.....	16
5.3.1 General.....	16
5.3.2 Consequences	16
5.3.3 Failure tolerance	17
5.3.4 Design approach.....	18
5.4 Criticality classification	19
5.4.1 Classification of critical functions, hardware and operations	19
5.4.2 Assignment of software criticality category.....	20
5.5 Involvement in testing process.....	21

5.6 Involvement in operational aspects	21
5.7 Dependability recommendations	22
6 Dependability analyses	23
6.1 Identification and classification of undesirable events	23
6.2 Assessment of failure scenarios	23
6.3 Dependability analyses and the project life cycle	23
6.4 Dependability analyses - methods	24
6.4.1 General	24
6.4.2 Reliability analyses	25
6.4.3 Maintainability analyses	28
6.4.4 Availability analysis	28
6.5 Dependability Critical Items Criteria	29
7 Dependability testing, demonstration and data collection	30
7.1 Reliability testing and demonstration	30
7.2 Availability testing and demonstration	30
7.3 Maintainability demonstration	30
7.4 Dependability data collection and dependability performance monitoring	31
8 Pre-tailoring matrix per product types	32
Annex A (informative) Relationship between dependability activities and project phases	41
A.1 Mission analysis / Needs identification phase (phase 0)	41
A.2 Feasibility phase (phase A)	41
A.3 Preliminary definition phase (phase B)	41
A.4 Detailed definition and production/ground qualification testing phases (phase C/D)	42
A.5 Utilization phase (phase E)	42
A.6 Disposal phase (phase F)	43
Annex B (informative) Dependability documents delivery per review	44
Annex C (normative) Dependability plan - DRD	47
C.1 DRD identification	47
C.1.1 Requirement identification and source document	47
C.1.2 Purpose and objective	47
C.2 Expected response	47
C.2.1 Scope and content	47
C.2.2 Special remarks	48

EN 16602-30:2018 (E)

Annex D (normative) Contingency analysis – DRD	49
D.1 DRD identification	49
D.1.1 Requirement identification and source document.....	49
D.1.2 Purpose and objective.....	49
D.2 Expected response	49
D.2.1 Scope and content	49
D.2.2 Special remarks	49
Annex E (normative) Reliability prediction – DRD	51
E.1 DRD identification	51
E.1.1 Requirement identification and source document.....	51
E.1.2 Purpose and objective.....	51
E.2 Expected response	52
E.2.1 Scope and content	52
E.2.2 Special remarks	52
Annex F (normative) Failure Detection Identification and Recovery Analysis – DRD	53
F.1 DRD identification	53
F.1.1 Requirement identification and source document.....	53
F.1.2 Purpose and objective.....	53
F.2 Expected response	53
F.2.1 Scope and content	53
F.2.2 Special remarks	54
Annex G (normative) Zonal analysis – DRD	55
G.1 DRD identification	55
G.1.1 Requirement identification and source document.....	55
G.1.2 Purpose and objective.....	55
G.2 Expected response	55
G.2.1 Scope and content	55
G.2.2 Special remarks	55
Annex H (normative) Maintainability analysis – DRD	56
H.1 DRD identification	56
H.1.1 Requirement identification and source document.....	56
H.1.2 Purpose and objective.....	56
H.2 Expected response	56
H.2.1 Scope and content	56
H.2.2 Special remarks	57

Annex I (normative) Common-cause analysis – DRD	58
I.1 DRD identification	58
I.1.1 Requirement identification and source document.....	58
I.1.2 Purpose and objective.....	58
I.2 Expected response	58
I.2.1 Scope and content	58
I.2.2 Special remarks	58
Annex J (normative) Worst Case Analysis – DRD	59
J.1 DRD identification	59
J.1.1 Requirement identification and source document.....	59
J.1.2 Purpose and objective.....	59
J.2 Expected response	59
J.2.1 Scope and content	59
J.2.2 Special remarks	59
Annex K <>deleted>>	61
Annex L (informative) Common-cause check lists.....	62
Bibliography.....	65

Tables

Table 5-1: Severity categories	17
Table 5-2: Criticality of functions.....	19
Table 5-3: Criticality category assignment for software products vs. function criticality	20
Table 8-1: Definitions of the columns of Table 8-2.....	33
Table 8-2: Pre-Tailoring matrix per “Space product types”	34
Table B-1 : Dependability deliverable documents per project review	45
Table L-1 : Common cause check list example for design	62
Table L-2 : Common cause check list example for design (continued)	63
Table L-3 : Common cause check list example for environment.....	64
Table L-4 : Common cause check list example for unexpected operations.....	64

European Foreword

This document (EN 16602-30:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/CLC/JTC 5 "Space", the secretariat of which is held by DIN (Germany).

This document (EN 16602-30:2018) originates from ECSS-Q-ST-30C Rev.1.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2018, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2018.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a standardization request given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

This document has been developed to cover specifically space systems and has therefore precedence over any EN covering the same scope but with a wider domain of applicability (e.g.: aerospace).

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

1**Scope**

This Standard defines the dependability assurance programme and the dependability requirements for space systems.

Dependability assurance is a continuous and iterative process throughout the project life cycle.

The ECSS dependability policy for space projects is applied by implementing a dependability assurance programme, which comprises:

- identification of all technical risks with respect to functional needs which can lead to non-compliance with dependability requirements,
- application of analysis and design methods to ensure that dependability targets are met,
- optimization of the overall cost and schedule by making sure that:
 - design rules, dependability analyses and risk reducing actions are tailored with respect to an appropriate severity categorisation,
 - risks reducing actions are implemented continuously since the early phase of a project and especially during the design phase.
- inputs to serial production activities.

The dependability requirements for functions implemented in software, and the interaction between hardware and software, are identified in this Standard.

NOTE 1 The requirements for the product assurance of software are defined in ECSS-Q-ST-80.

NOTE 2 The dependability assurance programme supports the project risk management process as described in ECSS-M-ST-80

This Standard applies to all European space projects. The provisions of this document apply to all project phases.

Depending of the product category, the application of this standard needs to be checked and if needed tailored. The pre-tailoring table in clause 8 contains the applicability of the requirements of this document and its annexes according to product type.

This standard may be tailored for the specific characteristics and constraints of a space project in conformance with ECSS-S-ST-00.

2**Normative references**

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this ECSS Standard. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revision of any of these publications do not apply. However, parties to agreements based on this ECSS Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the more recent editions of the normative documents indicated below. For undated references, the latest edition of the publication referred to applies.

EN reference	Reference in text	Title
EN 16601-00-01	ECSS-S-ST-00-01	ECSS system – Glossary of terms
EN 16602-10	ECSS-Q-ST-10	Space product assurance – Product assurance management
EN 16602-10	ECSS-Q-ST-10-04	Space product assurance – Critical-item control
EN 16602-30-02	ECSS-Q-ST-30-02	Space product assurance – Failure modes, effects (and criticality) analysis (FMEA/FMECA)
EN 16602-30-11	ECSS-Q-ST-30-11	Space product assurance – Derating - EEE components

koniec náhľadu – text d'alej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN