

|            |  |   |
|------------|--|---|
| <b>STN</b> | <b>Sklo v stavebníctve<br/>Izolačné sklá<br/>Časť 4: Metódy skúšania fyzikálnych vlastností<br/>utesnenia hrán</b> | <b>STN<br/>EN 1279-4</b><br><br>70 1622 |
|------------|--|---|

Glass in Building - Insulating Glass Units - Part 4: Methods of test for the physical attributes of edge seal components and inserts

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.  
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 12/18

Obsahuje: EN 1279-4:2018

Oznámením tejto normy sa ruší  
STN EN 1279-4 (70 1622) zo septembra 2003

**127508**

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 1279-4

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

July 2018

ICS 81.040.20

Supersedes EN 1279-4:2002

English Version

## Glass in Building - Insulating Glass Units - Part 4: Methods of test for the physical attributes of edge seal components and inserts

Verre dans la construction - Vitrage isolant préfabriqué scellé - Partie 4 : Méthodes d'essai des propriétés physiques des composants et inserts

Glas im Bauwesen - Mehrscheiben-Isolierglas - Teil 4: Verfahren zur Prüfung der physikalischen Eigenschaften der Komponenten des Randverbundes und der Einbauten

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 9 March 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels**

**EN 1279-4:2018 (E)**

| <b>Contents</b>                |   | <b>Page</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------|
| <b>European foreword</b> ..... |   | <b>5</b>    |
| <b>1</b>                       | <b>Scope</b> .....  | <b>7</b>    |
| <b>2</b>                       | <b>Normative references</b> .....   | <b>7</b>    |
| <b>3</b>                       | <b>Terms and definitions</b> .....  | <b>7</b>    |
| <b>4</b>                       | <b>Symbols and abbreviations</b> .....  | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>4.1</b>                     | <b>Symbols and units</b> .....  | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>4.2</b>                     | <b>Abbreviated terms</b> .....  | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>4.3</b>                     | <b>Indexes</b> .....  | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>5</b>                       | <b>Requirements for sealants</b> .....  | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>5.1</b>                     | <b>General</b> .....  | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>5.2</b>                     | <b>Physicochemical characterization</b> .....   | <b>10</b>   |
| <b>5.3</b>                     | <b>Outer sealant strength</b> .....   | <b>11</b>   |
| <b>5.4</b>                     | <b>Additional requirements</b> .....  | <b>12</b>   |
| <b>5.5</b>                     | <b>Characteristics for the substitution of sealants</b> .....   | <b>12</b>   |
| <b>5.5.1</b>                   | <b>Crossover stress (<math>\sigma_C</math>)</b> .....   | <b>12</b>   |
| <b>5.5.2</b>                   | <b>Water vapour transmission rate (WVTR)</b> .....  | <b>12</b>   |
| <b>5.5.3</b>                   | <b>Gas permeation rate (GPR)</b> .....  | <b>12</b>   |
| <b>5.6</b>                     | <b>Test report for sealant</b> .....  | <b>12</b>   |
| <b>6</b>                       | <b>Requirements for desiccants in bulk</b> .....  | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.1</b>                     | <b>General</b> .....  | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.2</b>                     | <b>Physicochemical characterization of desiccants in bulk</b> .....   | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.2.1</b>                   | <b>X-ray Fluorescence Spectroscopy (XRF)</b> .....  | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.2.2</b>                   | <b>X-ray Diffraction (XRD)</b> .....  | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.2.3</b>                   | <b>Bulk density</b> .....   | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.2.4</b>                   | <b>Available Water Adsorption Capacity (AWAC)</b> .....   | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.2.5</b>                   | <b>Correlation between <math>\Delta T</math>, available water adsorption capacity (AWAC) and loss on ignition (LOI)</b> ..... | <b>15</b>   |
| <b>6.3</b>                     | <b>Performance requirements</b> .....   | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>6.3.1</b>                   | <b>Loss on Ignition (LOI at 540 °C)</b> .....   | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>6.3.2</b>                   | <b>Standard moisture adsorption capacity (<math>T_C</math>)</b> .....   | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>6.3.3</b>                   | <b>Gas desorption</b> .....   | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>6.4</b>                     | <b>Additional requirements</b> .....  | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>6.5</b>                     | <b>Report for desiccants in bulk</b> .....  | <b>17</b>   |
| <b>7</b>                       | <b>Requirements for preformed flexible spacer incorporating desiccant</b> .....   | <b>19</b>   |
| <b>7.1</b>                     | <b>General</b> .....  | <b>19</b>   |
| <b>7.2</b>                     | <b>Physicochemical characterization</b> .....   | <b>19</b>   |
| <b>7.2.1</b>                   | <b>Identification</b> .....   | <b>19</b>   |
| <b>7.2.2</b>                   | <b><math>T_C</math> and <math>T_O</math> values</b> .....   | <b>19</b>   |
| <b>7.3</b>                     | <b>Additional requirements</b> .....  | <b>20</b>   |
| <b>7.4</b>                     | <b>Report</b> .....   | <b>20</b>   |
| <b>8</b>                       | <b>Requirements for inserts containing polymer materials</b> .....  | <b>20</b>   |
| <b>8.1</b>                     | <b>General</b> .....  | <b>20</b>   |
| <b>8.2</b>                     | <b>Water content</b> .....  | <b>20</b>   |

|            |   |           |
|------------|---|-----------|
| <b>8.3</b> | <b>Volatile content.....</b>  | <b>20</b> |
| <b>8.4</b> | <b>Fogging.....</b>   | <b>20</b> |
| <b>8.5</b> | <b>Report .....</b>   | <b>20</b> |
|            | <b>Annex A (normative) Adhesion test for outer sealants and metal edge seals.....</b>   | <b>21</b> |
| <b>A.1</b> | <b>Outer sealants .....</b>   | <b>21</b> |
| <b>A.2</b> | <b>Metallic edge seals.....</b>   | <b>25</b> |
|            | <b>Annex B (normative) Adhesion on coatings and interlayer adhesion of coatings .....</b>   | <b>27</b> |
| <b>B.1</b> | <b>General.....</b>   | <b>27</b> |
| <b>B.2</b> | <b>Composition of coatings .....</b>  | <b>27</b> |
| <b>B.3</b> | <b>Evaluation.....</b>  | <b>27</b> |
| <b>B.4</b> | <b>Test report.....</b>   | <b>29</b> |
|            | <b>Annex C (normative) Fogging test.....</b>  | <b>32</b> |
| <b>C.1</b> | <b>General.....</b>   | <b>32</b> |
| <b>C.2</b> | <b>Principle of the test .....</b>  | <b>32</b> |
| <b>C.3</b> | <b>Test conditions .....</b>  | <b>32</b> |
| <b>C.4</b> | <b>Visual inspection and requirements.....</b>  | <b>32</b> |
| <b>C.5</b> | <b>Exposure equipment.....</b>  | <b>33</b> |
| <b>C.6</b> | <b>Test report.....</b>   | <b>33</b> |
|            | <b>Annex D (normative) Methods of water vapour transmission rate and gas permeation rate determination .....</b>                        | <b>37</b> |
| <b>D.1</b> | <b>Method for determination of water vapour transmission rate (WVTR) .....</b>  | <b>37</b> |
| <b>D.2</b> | <b>Method for determination of gas permeation rate (GPR) .....</b>  | <b>40</b> |
|            | <b>Annex E (normative) Test methods for desiccants in bulk.....</b>   | <b>43</b> |
| <b>E.1</b> | <b>Determination of loss on ignition LOI, <math>T_i</math> and <math>T_f</math> (at 540 °C) .....</b>                                   | <b>43</b> |
| <b>E.2</b> | <b>Determination of available water adsorption capacity (AWAC) .....</b>  | <b>44</b> |
| <b>E.3</b> | <b>Calculation of the standard moisture adsorption capacity (<math>T_c</math>) .....</b>  | <b>46</b> |
| <b>E.4</b> | <b>Determination of gas desorption .....</b>  | <b>46</b> |
| <b>E.5</b> | <b>Bulk density .....</b>   | <b>48</b> |
|            | <b>Annex F (normative) Karl Fischer method for determination of moisture content of polymeric matrices incorporating desiccant.....</b> | <b>51</b> |
| <b>F.1</b> | <b>General.....</b>   | <b>51</b> |
| <b>F.2</b> | <b>Materials and apparatus .....</b>  | <b>51</b> |
| <b>F.3</b> | <b>Preparatory work .....</b>   | <b>51</b> |
| <b>F.4</b> | <b>Determination of moisture content <math>T_o</math>, <math>T_i</math> and <math>T_f</math>.....</b>                                   | <b>52</b> |
| <b>F.5</b> | <b>Determination of standard moisture adsorption capacity <math>T_c</math>.....</b>   | <b>53</b> |
| <b>F.6</b> | <b>Accuracy of the method .....</b>   | <b>53</b> |

**EN 1279-4:2018 (E)**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Annex G (normative) Gravimetric method for determination of moisture content of polymeric matrices incorporating desiccant.....</b> | <b>54</b> |
| <b>G.1 General.....</b>  | <b>54</b> |
| <b>G.2 Materials and apparatus.....</b>  | <b>54</b> |
| <b>G.3 Determination of <math>T_0</math>, <math>T_i</math>, <math>T_f</math> and <math>T_c</math>.....</b>                             | <b>54</b> |
| <b>Annex H (normative) Volatile content test .....</b>   | <b>56</b> |
| <b>H.1 General.....</b>  | <b>56</b> |
| <b>H.2 Principle of the test .....</b>   | <b>56</b> |
| <b>H.3 Apparatus.....</b>  | <b>56</b> |
| <b>H.4 Test samples .....</b>  | <b>56</b> |
| <b>H.5 Test procedure .....</b>  | <b>56</b> |
| <b>H.6 Test report.....</b>  | <b>57</b> |
| <b>Annex I (informative) Example of a sun simulating radiation source .....</b>  | <b>58</b> |
| <b>Annex J (informative) Sealant sheet preparation for WVTR and GPR measurements .....</b>   | <b>59</b> |
| <b>J.1 Preparation of sheets.....</b>  | <b>59</b> |
| <b>J.2 Method 1.....</b>   | <b>59</b> |
| <b>J.3 Method 2.....</b>   | <b>59</b> |
| <b>J.4 Evaluation of sheet .....</b>   | <b>60</b> |
| <b>Bibliography.....</b>   | <b>61</b> |

## European foreword

This document (EN 1279-4:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 129 “Glass in building”, the secretariat of which is held by NBN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by January 2019 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by January 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1279 4:2002.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are:

- a) The standard has been fully technically and editorially revised;
- b) The scope has been changed;
- c) Terms and definitions have been transferred to EN 1279-1:2018;
- d) For sealants physicochemical characterization have been added and requirements were changed;
- e) For desiccants in bulk physicochemical characterization, test methods and requirements have been added;
- f) For polymeric matrices incorporating desiccant and inserts requirements have been added;
- g) Annexes have been renumbered;
- h) Annex A has been technically revised
- i) Annex C: Fogging test was transferred from EN 1279-6, Annex C and test temperature was modified;
- j) Annex D: description of the method to determine GPR has been revised;
- k) Annexes E, G, J are new;
- l) Annex F: Karl-Fischer-Determination was transferred from EN 1279-2, Annex C;
- m) Annex H: Volatile test was transferred from EN 1279-6, Annex G;
- n) Former Annex B: Edge seal strength comparison was transferred to EN 1279-1:2018, Annex E;
- o) Former Annex E: Informative tests were deleted.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

**EN 1279-4:2018 (E)**

EN 1279, *Glass in Building - Insulating glass units* consists of the following parts:

- *Part 1: Generalities, system description, rules for substitution, tolerances and visual quality;*
- *Part 2: Long term test method and requirements for moisture penetration;*
- *Part 3: Long term test method and requirements for gas leakage rate and for gas concentration tolerances;*
- *Part 4: Methods of test for the physical attributes of edge seal components and inserts;*
- *Part 5: Product standard;*
- *Part 6: Factory production control and periodic tests.*

These parts are inextricably bound up with each other.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

## 1 Scope

This document specifies the requirements and describes the test methods for edge seal components and inserts. This includes the identification, the determination of physical attributes and the evaluation of characteristics for use in substitution rules in accordance with EN 1279-1:2018.

For the purpose to demonstrate that edge seal components will allow the insulating glass unit to conform to the requirements given in EN 1279-1:2018, Clause 6, EN 1279-2:2018 and EN 1279-3:2018 also apply.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 410, *Glass in building — Determination of luminous and solar characteristics of glazing*

EN 1279-1:2018, *Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 1: Generalities, system description, rules for substitution, tolerances and visual quality*

EN 1279-2:2018, *Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 2: Long term test method and requirements for moisture penetration*

EN 1279-3:2018, *Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 3: Long term test method and requirements for gas leakage rate and for gas concentration tolerances*

EN 1279-6:2018, *Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 6: Factory production control and periodic tests*

EN 13022-1, *Glass in building - Structural sealant glazing - Part 1: Glass products for structural sealant glazing systems for supported and unsupported monolithic and multiple glazing*

EN ISO 1183-1, *Plastics — Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics — Part 1: Immersion method, liquid pycnometer method and titration method (ISO 1183-1)*

EN ISO 7500-1, *Metallic materials — Calibration and verification of static uniaxial testing machines — Part 1: Tension/compression testing machines - Calibration and verification of the force-measuring system (ISO 7500-1)*

EN ISO 10563, *Buildings and civil engineering works — Sealants — Determination of change in mass and volume (ISO 10563)*

EN ISO 11358-1:2014, *Plastics — Thermogravimetry (TG) of polymers — Part 1: General principles (ISO 11358-1:2014)*

ISO 5893, *Rubber and plastics test equipment — Tensile, flexural and compression types (constant rate of traverse) — Specification*

**koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN**