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Methods of test for dense shaped refractory products - Part 1: Determination of bulk density, apparent porosity and true porosity

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.

This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola označená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 05/19

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English Version

**Methods of test for dense shaped refractory products -
Part 1: Determination of bulk density, apparent porosity
and true porosity**

Méthodes d'essai pour produits réfractaires façonnés
denses - Partie 1 : Détermination de la masse
volumique apparente, de la porosité ouverte et de la
porosité totale

Prüfverfahren für dichte geformte feuerfeste
Erzeugnisse - Teil 1: Bestimmung der Rohdichte,
offenen Porosität und Gesamtporosität

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 5 October 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

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European foreword

This document (EN 993-1:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 187 "Refractory products and materials", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by June 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by June 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 993-1:1995.

It is closely based on the corresponding International Standard, ISO 5017 "Dense shaped refractory products - Determination of bulk density, apparent porosity and true porosity".

Reproducibility and repeatability data are available only for a limited number of testing methods and materials, but may be complemented in subsequent edition.

The series of standards EN 993 'Methods of test for dense shaped refractory products' consists of 20 Parts, some of which have been withdrawn and replaced by equivalent standards:

- *Part 1: Determination of bulk density and porosity*
- *Part 2: Determination of true density*
- *Part 3: Test methods for carbon-containing refractories*
- *Part 4: Determination of permeability to gases*
- *Part 5: Determination of cold crushing strength*
- *Part 6: Determination of modulus rupture, ambient temperatures*
- *Part 7: Determination of modulus of rupture, elevated temperatures*
- *Part 8 Determination of refractoriness under load* – withdrawn – replaced by EN ISO 1893
- *Part 9: Determination of creep in compression*
- *Part 10: Determination of permanent change in dimensions on heating*
- *Part 11: Determination of resistance to thermal shock (ENV)*
- *Part 12: Determination of pyrometric cone equivalent*
- *Part 13: Specification for pyrometric cones*
- *Part 14: Determination of thermal conductivity (hot wire, cross array)* – withdrawn – replaced by EN ISO 8894-1
- *Part 15: Determination of thermal conductivity (hot wire, parallel)*

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- *Part 16: Determination of resistance to acids*
- *Part 17: Determination of bulk density of granular material (mercury method)*
- *Part 18: Determination of bulk density of granular material (water method)*
- *Part 19: Determination of thermal expansion by a differential method*
- *Part 20: Determination of resistance to abrasion at ambient temperature* – withdrawn – replaced by EN ISO 16282

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

1 Scope

This document specifies a method for the determination of the bulk density, apparent porosity and true porosity of dense shaped refractory products.

NOTE For shaped insulating refractory products, the bulk density and true porosity are determined in accordance with EN 1094-4.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 993-2, *Methods of test for dense shaped refractory products — Part 2: Determination of true density*

ISO 5022, *Shaped refractory products — Sampling and acceptance testing*

koniec náhľadu – text d'alej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN