

STN	Letectvo a kozmonautika Antropometrické dimenzovanie sedadiel v lietadlách	STN EN 4730
		31 0656

Aerospace series - Anthropometric dimensioning of aircraft seats

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 04/19

Obsahuje: EN 4730:2018

128647

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 4730

November 2018

ICS

English Version

**Aerospace series - Anthropometric dimensioning of
aircraft seats**

Série aérospatiale - Dimensionnement
anthropométrique des sièges passagers d'avion

Luft- und Raumfahrt - Anthropometrische
Dimensionierung von Flugzeugsitzen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 February 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Contents

	Page
European foreword.....	4
Introduction	5
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references.....	6
3 Terms and definitions	6
4 Engineering anthropometry	9
4.1 Anthropometric design.....	9
4.2 "Fit" and "Reach" problems	9
4.3 Percentiles and design limit.....	9
4.4 Means and procedure	10
5 Usage of anthropometric data	11
5.1 Identification of target group	11
5.2 Selection of data sets.....	11
5.2.1 Biases.....	11
5.2.2 International populations.....	11
5.3 Selection of relevant anthropometric measurements.....	12
5.4 Clothing and posture corrections.....	12
5.5 Clearances and margins.....	12
5.6 Compression of cushion.....	12
5.7 Integration and evaluation	12
5.8 Documentation.....	13
5.9 Examples	13
Annex A (informative) Statistical properties of anthropometrical measurements.....	17
A.1 Distribution parameters.....	17
A.2 Accuracy, validity and reliability.....	19
Annex B (informative) Estimates of missing anthropometric measurements	21
B.1 Ratio scaling.....	21
B.2 Proportionality constants	22
Annex C (informative) Estimates of updates	24
Annex D (informative) Estimates of percentile values (evaluation)	27
D.1 Normal distributed measurements	27
D.1.1 Estimate of percentiles with given mean and standard deviation	27
D.1.2 Estimate of accommodation rate.....	29
D.2 Skewed distributions (log-normal)	29
D.3 General approach.....	30
Annex E (informative) Example: Evaluation of anthropometric accommodation rates of an economy class aircraft seat	32
E.1 Seat geometry	32
E.2 Anthropometric data	32
E.3 Estimation of accommodation	35
E.3.1 Seat width between armrests	35

E.3.2 Total seat width.....	35
E.3.3 Cushion height over floor	35
E.4 Documentation	36
Bibliography	37

EN 4730:2018 (E)**European foreword**

This document (EN 4730:2018) has been prepared by the Aerospace and Defence Industries Association of Europe — Standardization (ASD-STAN).

After enquiries and votes carried out in accordance with the rules of this Association, this Standard has received the approval of the National Associations and the Official Services of the member countries of ASD, prior to its presentation to CEN.

This document shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by May 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by May 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

Flight passengers in commercial aviation spend the predominant part of their journey — which can take 12 hours or more — on their seats. Therefore, aircraft passenger seats are designed to minimize passengers' discomfort. This includes the consideration of body size and its variation within the target population.

This document gives guidance on the use of anthropometric data for the dimensioning of aircraft seats to accommodate specific populations as well as mixed populations including the world population. This document also gives advice on how to quantify seat comfort in terms of anthropometric accommodation rates.

EN 4730:2018 (E)**1 Scope**

This document describes the application of anthropometric data for the dimensioning of aircraft passenger seats. The focus is on the use of statistical parameters of anthropometrical measurements as given in CEN ISO/TR 7250-2 and similar sources. Even if methods described in this document might be applicable for feasibility and safety issues the scope of this document is design for comfort.

The aim of this document is to give advice to designers to include methods of human-centred design into the design of aircraft seats.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 4723:2015, *Aerospace series — Standardized measurement methods for comfort and living space criteria for aircraft passenger seats*

EN ISO 15535:2012, *General requirements for establishing anthropometric databases (ISO 15535:2012)*

EN ISO 7250-1, *Basic human body measurements for technological design — Part 1: Body measurement definitions and landmarks*

CEN ISO/TR 7250-2, *Basic human body measurements for technological design — Part 2: Statistical summaries of body measurements from national populations*

koniec náhľadu – text d'alej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN