

### Skúšanie plynov vznikajúcich pri spaľovaní materiálov káblov Časť 3: Meranie nízkeho obsahu halogénov pomocou iónovej chromatografie

STN EN IEC 60754-3

34 7104

Test on gases evolved during combustion of materials from cables - Part 3: Measurement of low level of halogen content by ion chromatography

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 01/20

Obsahuje: EN IEC 60754-3:2019, IEC 60754-3:2018

STN EN IEC 60754-3: 2020

### EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

**EN IEC 60754-3** 

August 2019

ICS 13.220.40; 29.060.20

#### **English Version**

Test on gases evolved during combustion of materials from cables - Part 3: Measurement of low level of halogen content by ion chromatography
(IEC 60754-3:2018)

Essai sur les gaz émis lors de la combustion des matériaux prélevés sur câbles - Partie 3: Mesure d'une faible teneur en halogène par chromatographie ionique (IEC 60754-3:2018)

Prüfung der bei der Verbrennung der Werkstoffe von Kabeln und isolierten Leitungen entstehenden Gase -Teil 3: Messung eines niedrigen Halogengehalts durch Ionenchromatographie (IEC 60754-3:2018)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2019-07-19. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

### **European foreword**

This document (EN IEC 60754-3:2019) consists of the text of IEC 60754-3:2018 prepared by IEC/TC 20 "Electric cables".

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which this document has to be (dop) 2020-07-19 implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards (dow) 2022-07-19 conflicting with this document have to be withdrawn

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

#### **Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 60754-3:2018 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60684-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60684-2
IEC 60695-5-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60695-5-1
IEC 60754-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60754-1
IEC 60754-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60754-2
IEC 62321-3-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62321-3-2

EN IEC 60754-3:2019 (E)

### Annex ZA

(normative)

# Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here:

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
ISO 1042	-	Laboratory glassware - One-mark volumetric flasks	EN ISO 1042	-
ISO 3696	-	Water for analytical laboratory use - Specification and test methods	EN ISO 3696	-
ISO 10304-1	-	Water quality Determination of dissolve anions by liquid chromatography of ions Part 1: Determination of bromide, chloride fluoride, nitrate, nitrite, phosphate and sulfate	•	-



IEC 60754-3

Edition 1.0 2018-03

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

Test on gases evolved during combustion of materials from cables – Part 3: Measurement of low level of halogen content by ion chromatography





# THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2018 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

IEC Central Office 3, rue de Varembé CH-1211 Geneva 20 Switzerland Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11

info@iec.ch www.iec.ch

#### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

#### About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

#### IEC Catalogue - webstore.iec.ch/catalogue

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

#### IEC publications search - webstore. iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

#### IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

#### Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing 21 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

#### IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

#### IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.



IEC 60754-3

Edition 1.0 2018-03

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

Test on gases evolved during combustion of materials from cables – Part 3: Measurement of low level of halogen content by ion chromatography

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ICS 13.220.40; 29.060.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-5484-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

### **CONTENTS**

FOREWO	)RD	4
INTRODU	JCTION	6
1 Scop	pe	7
2 Norn	native references	7
3 Term	ns and definitions	7
	method principle	
	apparatus	
5.1	General	
5.1	Tube furnace	
5.3	Quartz glass tube	
5.4	Combustion boat	
5.5	Bubbling devices for gases	
5.6	Air supply system	
5.7	Analytical balance	
5.8	Laboratory glassware	
5.9	Ion chromatographic system	
	specimen	
6.1	General	
6.2	Conditioning of specimen	
6.3	Mass of specimen	
	procedure	
7.1	General	
7.1	Blank test	
7.2	Test apparatus and arrangement	
7.4	Heating procedure	
7.5	Washing procedure	
7.6	Measurement of the halogens	
	uation of the test results	
	prmance requirement	
	report	
	•	
	(informative) Recommended use and performance requirements	
A.1	Recommended use	
A.1.		
A.1.2	•	21
A.2	Recommended performance requirements to assess materials described as "halogen free"	21
Ribliogra	phy	
Dibliogra	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Ciguro 1	Device for incerting combustion heat and test angelman	11
-	- Device for inserting combustion boat and test specimen	
	- Example of a gas washing bottle	
•	- Test apparatus: method 1 – Use of synthetic or compressed air from a bottle	
Figure 4	- Test apparatus: method 2 – Use of laboratory compressed air supply	17
	- Test apparatus: method 3 – Use of ambient air sucked by means of a	
•	ump	
Figure 6 -	- Example of ion chromatographic system	19

IEC 60754-3:2018 © IEC 2018	<b>-3-</b>
Table A.1 – Scope and recommended use of IEC 60754-3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Table A.2 – Recommended performance recas "halogen free"	quirements to assess materials described21

#### INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## TEST ON GASES EVOLVED DURING COMBUSTION OF MATERIALS FROM CABLES –

## Part 3: Measurement of low level of halogen content by ion chromatography

#### **FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international
  consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all
  interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60754-3 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 20: Electric cables.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
20/1784/FDIS	20/1791/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

- 5 -

A list of all the parts in the IEC 60754 series, published under the general title *Test on gases* evolved during combustion of materials from cables, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

**- 6 -**

IEC 60754-3:2018 © IEC 2018

#### INTRODUCTION

IEC 60754 consists of the following parts, under the general title: *Test on gases evolved during combustion of materials from cables*:

- Part 1: Determination of the halogen acid gas content
- Part 2: Determination of acidity (by pH measurement) and conductivity
- Part 3: Measurement of low level of halogen content by ion chromatography

NOTE Guidance on the corrosivity of fire effluent is given in IEC 60695-5-1.

IEC 60754-1 and IEC 60754-2 were developed due to concerns expressed by cable users over the amount of acid gas which is evolved when some cable insulating, sheathing and other materials are burned, as this acid and such corrosive effluents can cause extensive damage to electrical and electronic equipment not involved in the fire itself.

IEC 60754-1 provides a method for determining the amount of acid gases evolved by burning cable components so that limits can be agreed for cable specifications.

IEC 60754-2 provides a method for determining the acidity (by pH measurement) and conductivity of an aqueous solution of gases evolved during the combustion of materials so that limits can be agreed for cable specifications

IEC 60754-1 is not able to determine hydrofluoric acid and, for reasons of precision, this method is not recommended for reporting values of halogen acid evolved less than 5 mg/g of the sample taken.

This document provides a method for measurement of low level of halogen content of the gases evolved by burning cable and has a high accuracy in the low range of concentration.

The ion chromatic system has an inherently high accuracy. However, the overall accuracy of the test method is limited by other factors (see Annex A for further information).

This part of IEC 60754 is linked with IEC 60754-2, using the same test procedure for obtaining the absorption solution.

**-7-**

### TEST ON GASES EVOLVED DURING COMBUSTION OF MATERIALS FROM CABLES –

## Part 3: Measurement of low level of halogen content by ion chromatography

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60754 specifies the apparatus and procedure for the measurement of the amount of halogens evolved during the combustion of materials taken from electric or optical fibre cable constructions.

The method specified in this document is intended for the measurement of the content of chlorine (CI), bromine (Br), fluorine (F) and iodine (I), by using the analytical technique of ion chromatography for analysing an aqueous solution resulting from the gases evolved during the combustion.

The heating (combustion) procedure in this part of IEC 60754 is the same as in IEC 60754-2.

The method is intended for materials with an individual halogen content not exceeding 10 mg/g.

The method specified in this document is intended for the testing of individual components used in a cable construction. The use of this method will enable the verification of requirements which are stated in the appropriate cable specification for individual components of a cable construction.

NOTE 1 The relevant cable standard indicates which components of the cable are tested.

NOTE 2 This test method is sometimes used to test materials to be used in cable manufacture.

For reasons of precision, this method is not recommended for detecting values of halogens less than 0,1 mg/g of the sample taken.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 1042, Laboratory glassware – One-mark volumetric flasks

ISO 3696, Water for analytical laboratory use - Specification and test methods

ISO 10304-1, Water quality – Determination of dissolved anions by liquid chromatography of ions – Part 1: Determination of bromide, chloride, fluoride, nitrate, nitrite, phosphate and sulfate

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN