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Underwater acoustics - Hydrophones - Calibration of hydrophones - Part 2: Procedures for low frequency pressure calibration

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 03/20

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November 2019

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English Version

Underwater acoustics - Hydrophones - Calibration of
hydrophones - Part 2: Procedures for low frequency pressure
calibration
(IEC 60565-2:2019)

Acoustique sous-marine - Hydrophones - Étalonnage des
hydrophones - Partie 2: Procédures pour l'étalonnage à
basse pression de fréquence
(IEC 60565-2:2019)

Wasserschall - Hydrophone - Kalibrierung von
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Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

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EN IEC 60565-2:2019 (E)**European foreword**

The text of document 87/720/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 60565-2, prepared by IEC/TC 87 "Ultrasonics" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60565-2:2019.

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IEC 60565:2006 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60565:2007 (not modified)

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

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NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-801	-	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary - Chapter 801: Acoustics and electroacoustics	-	-
IEC 60500	2017	Underwater acoustics - Hydrophones - Properties of hydrophones in the frequency range 1 Hz to 500 kHz	EN 60500	2017



IEC 60565-2

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Underwater acoustics – Hydrophones – Calibration of hydrophones –
Part 2: Procedures for low frequency pressure calibration**

**Acoustique sous-marine – Hydrophones – Étalonnage des hydrophones –
Partie 2: Procédures pour l'étalonnage à basse pression de fréquence**





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IEC 60565-2

Edition 1.0 2019-09

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Underwater acoustics – Hydrophones – Calibration of hydrophones –
Part 2: Procedures for low frequency pressure calibration**

**Acoustique sous-marine – Hydrophones – Étalonnage des hydrophones –
Partie 2: Procédures pour l'étalonnage à basse pression de fréquence**

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CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
INTRODUCTION.....	7
1 Scope.....	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms and definitions	8
4 Symbols	12
5 Procedures for calibration.....	13
5.1 Principles.....	13
5.2 Field limitations.....	14
5.3 Schematic survey of procedures	14
5.4 Reporting of results.....	14
5.5 Recalibration periods	15
5.6 Temperature and pressure considerations for calibration	15
5.7 Preparation of transducers.....	15
6 Electrical measurements.....	15
6.1 Signal type.....	15
6.2 Earthing	15
6.3 Measurement of hydrophone output voltage.....	15
6.3.1 General	15
6.3.2 Electrical loading by measuring instrument.....	15
6.3.3 Electrical loading by extension cable	16
6.3.4 Cross-talk and acoustic interference	16
6.3.5 Integral pre-amplifier	16
6.4 Measurement of projector current	16
7 Calibration by hydrostatic excitation	16
7.1 General.....	16
7.2 Principle	16
7.2.1 Determination of the alternating pressure	16
7.2.2 Determination of the correction factor	18
7.2.3 Determination of the equivalent height.....	18
7.2.4 Calculation of the pressure sensitivity of hydrophone.....	20
7.3 Design of vibration system	20
7.4 Alternative method for hydrostatic excitation	20
7.5 Uncertainty	21
8 Calibration by piezoelectric compensation	21
8.1 General.....	21
8.2 Principle	21
8.2.1 Determination of the sound pressure	21
8.2.2 Determination of the characteristic constant	22
8.2.3 Calculation of the pressure sensitivity of hydrophone.....	23
8.3 Design of the calibration chamber	23
8.3.1 General	23
8.3.2 Low frequency chamber.....	23
8.3.3 High frequency chamber.....	23
8.4 Practical limitations of the piezoelectric compensation method	24
8.5 Relative calibration method.....	24

8.6	Uncertainty	25
9	Calibration by acoustic coupler reciprocity	25
9.1	General.....	25
9.2	Principle	25
9.2.1	Theory of acoustic coupler reciprocity	25
9.2.2	Procedures for the reciprocity calibration	26
9.2.3	Calculation of transfer impedance	27
9.2.4	Determination of acoustic compliance	27
9.3	Limitation of acoustic coupler reciprocity	27
9.3.1	Frequency limit	27
9.3.2	Hydrophone limit.....	28
9.4	Measurement	28
9.4.1	General	28
9.4.2	Evidence of interference effects.....	28
9.4.3	Reciprocity verification	28
9.4.4	Linearity verification	29
9.5	Uncertainty	29
10	Calibration by pistonphone	29
10.1	General.....	29
10.2	Principle	29
10.2.1	Determination of the sound pressure	29
10.2.2	Determination of the compliance of the medium.....	30
10.2.3	Calculation of the pressure sensitivity	30
10.3	Limitations	30
10.4	Relative calibration	31
10.4.1	Comparison with a reference transducer.....	31
10.4.2	Comparison using air–water pistonphone	31
10.5	Uncertainty	32
11	Calibration by vibrating column.....	32
11.1	General.....	32
11.2	Principle	32
11.2.1	General	32
11.2.2	Expression for the pressure	33
11.2.3	Determination of the sensitivity	34
11.3	Conditions of measurement	35
11.3.1	Mechanical	35
11.3.2	Acoustical.....	36
11.4	Relative calibration method.....	36
11.5	Uncertainty	37
12	Calibration by static pressure transducer.....	37
12.1	General.....	37
12.2	Principle	38
12.2.1	Theory of static pressure calibration	38
12.2.2	Determination of the sensitivity of static pressure transducer.....	38
12.2.3	Calculation of the pressure sensitivity	39
12.3	Limitations	39
12.4	Uncertainty	39
Annex A	(informative) Advanced acoustic coupler calibration methods.....	40

A.1	General.....	40
A.2	Acoustic-coupler calibration using a reference coupler with two reciprocal transducers and an auxiliary coupler with the same two transducers and a hydrophone to be calibrated.....	41
A.2.1	General	41
A.2.2	Theory	42
A.3	Acoustic-coupler calibration using a reference coupler with two reciprocal transducers and an auxiliary coupler with the same two transducers, a hydrophone to be calibrated, and a sound source	43
A.3.1	General	43
A.3.2	Theory	44
A.4	Acoustic-coupler calibration using a coupler, a reciprocal transducer, a projector, a hydrophone to be calibrated, and a subsidiary body of known compliance	45
A.4.1	General	45
A.4.2	Theory	45
Annex B (informative)	Assessment of uncertainty in the low frequency pressure calibration of hydrophone	48
B.1	General.....	48
B.2	Type A evaluation of uncertainty	48
B.3	Type B evaluation of uncertainty	48
B.4	Reported uncertainty.....	48
B.5	Common sources of uncertainty	49
Bibliography.....		51
Figure 1	– Diagram of calibration by hydrostatic excitation.....	17
Figure 2	– Schematic drawing of calibration by piezoelectric compensation	22
Figure 3	– Diagram of the chamber for high frequency	24
Figure 4	– Reciprocity coupler with three transducers: a projector P, a reciprocal transducer T, and a hydrophone H to be calibrated	26
Figure 5	– Comparison calibration using pistonphone with calibrated hydrophone.....	32
Figure 6	– Diagram of calibration by vibrating column	33
Figure 7	– Diagram of calibration by vibrating column using comparison	37
Figure 8	–Diagram of comparison calibration using static pressure transducer.....	38
Figure A.1	– Reference coupler with two transducers: a projector P and a reciprocal transducer T	42
Figure A.2	– Auxiliary coupler with three transducers: a projector P, a reciprocal transducer T and a hydrophone H to be calibrated	42
Figure A.3	– Auxiliary coupler with four transducers: a projector P, a reciprocal transducer T, a sound source S and a hydrophone H to be calibrated	44
Figure A.4	– Schematic drawing of the measuring system.....	46

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**UNDERWATER ACOUSTICS – HYDROPHONES –
CALIBRATION OF HYDROPHONES –****Part 2: Procedures for low frequency pressure calibration**

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 60565-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 87: Ultrasonics.

This first edition of IEC 60565-2, together with IEC 60565-1, replaces the second edition of IEC 60565 published in 2006. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition.

- 1) IEC 60565 has been divided into two parts:
 - Part 1: Procedures for free-field calibration;
 - Part 2: Procedures for low frequency pressure calibration (this document).
- 2) A relative calibration method has been added to Clause 8: Calibration by piezoelectric compensation.

- 3) A relative calibration method has been added to Clause 11: Calibration by **vibrating column**.
- 4) Clause 12: Calibration by static pressure transducer, has been added.
- 5) Annex A: Equivalent circuit of the excitation system for calibration with a **vibrating column**, has been deleted.
- 6) Subclauses 9.6, 9.7 and 9.8 have been moved to form a new Annex A: Advanced acoustic coupler calibration methods.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
87/720/FDIS	87/723/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

NOTE Words in **bold** in the text are terms defined in Clause 3.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60565 series, published under the general title *Underwater acoustics – Hydrophones – Calibration of hydrophones*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this document is to establish the procedures for low frequency pressure calibrations of **hydrophones** in the frequency range from 0,01 Hz to several kilohertz.

To ensure the correctness of the calibrations, the **hydrophones** to be calibrated are "rigid" **hydrophones** with small size compared to the acoustic wavelength, and are not sensitive to vibration when calibrated.

Principles, procedures, and **uncertainties** of physical calibrations such as hydrostatic excitation, piezoelectric compensation, **pistonphone**, **vibrating column**, static pressure transducer, etc., and reciprocity calibrations in acoustic **couplers** are given in this document. Calibrations are carried out using one of these methods, depending on the different principles to be used, and its limitations to the sound field and the frequency range.

UNDERWATER ACOUSTICS – HYDROPHONES – CALIBRATION OF HYDROPHONES –

Part 2: Procedures for low frequency pressure calibration

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60565 specifies the methods for low frequency pressure calibration of **hydrophones** at frequencies from 0,01 Hz to several kilohertz depending on calibration method.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-801, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 801: Acoustics and electroacoustics* (available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>)

IEC 60500:2017, *Underwater acoustics – Hydrophones – Properties of the hydrophone in the frequency range 1 Hz to 500 kHz*

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