

STN	Elektrické a hybridné cestné vozidlá Charakteristiky rádiového rušenia Medze a metódy merania na ochranu prijímačov mimo paluby pod 30 MHz	STN EN IEC 55036 33 4250
------------	---	--

Electric and hybrid electric road vehicles - Radio disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement for the protection of off-board receivers below 30 MHz

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 12/20

Obsahuje: CISPR 36:2020, EN IEC 55036:2020

132154

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN IEC 55036

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

September 2020

ICS 33.100.10; 33.100.20

English Version

**Electric and hybrid electric road vehicles - Radio disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement for the protection of off-board receivers below 30 MHz
(CISPR 36:2020)**

Véhicules routiers électriques et hybrides électriques -
Caractéristiques de perturbations radioélectriques - Limites
et méthodes de mesure pour la protection des récepteurs
extérieurs en dessous de 30 MHz
(CISPR 36:2020)

Elektro- und Hybrid-Straßenfahrzeuge -
Funkstöreigenschaften - Grenzwerte und Messverfahren
zum Schutz von außerhalb befindlichen Empfängern
unterhalb 30 MHz
(CISPR 36:2020)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2020-08-26. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN IEC 55036:2020 (E)**European foreword**

The text of document CIS/D/462/CDV, future edition 1 of CISPR 36, prepared by CISPR SC D "Electromagnetic disturbances related to electric/electronic equipment on vehicles and internal combustion engine powered devices" of CISPR "International special committee on radio interference" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 55036:2020.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2021-05-26 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2023-08-26 document have to be withdrawn

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard CISPR 36:2020 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61851-21 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61851-21 (series)
IEC 61980 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as prEN IEC 61980 (series) to be published
CISPR 14-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 55014-1
CISPR 16-1-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 55016-1-1
CISPR 16-4-2:2011	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 55016-4-2:2011 (not modified)
CISPR 16-4-2:2011/A1:2014	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 55016-4-2:2011/A1:2014 (not modified)
CISPR 16-4-2:2011/A2:2018	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 55016-4-2:2011/A2:2018 (not modified)
CISPR 25:2016	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 55025:2017 (not modified)

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
CISPR 16-1-1	2015	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Measuring apparatus	-	-
CISPR 16-1-4	2019	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-4: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Antennas and test sites for radiated disturbance measurements	EN IEC 55016-1-4	2019
CISPR 16-2-3	2016	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 2-3: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity - Radiated disturbance measurements	EN 55016-2-3	2017



CISPR 36

Edition 1.0 2020-07

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



INTERNATIONAL SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON RADIO INTERFERENCE

COMITÉ INTERNATIONAL SPÉCIAL DES PERTURBATIONS RADIOÉLECTRIQUES

**Electric and hybrid electric road vehicles – Radio disturbance characteristics –
Limits and methods of measurement for the protection of off-board receivers
below 30 MHz**

**Véhicules routiers électriques et hybrides électriques – Caractéristiques de
perturbations radioélectriques – Limites et méthodes de mesure pour la
protection des récepteurs extérieurs en dessous de 30 MHz**

**THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED****Copyright © 2020 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland**

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and definitions clause of IEC publications issued between 2002 and 2015. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC -**webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform**

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 000 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et définitions des publications IEC parues entre 2002 et 2015. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.



CISPR 36

Edition 1.0 2020-07

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



INTERNATIONAL SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON RADIO INTERFERENCE

COMITÉ INTERNATIONAL SPÉCIAL DES PERTURBATIONS RADIOÉLECTRIQUES

Electric and hybrid electric road vehicles – Radio disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement for the protection of off-board receivers below 30 MHz

Véhicules routiers électriques et hybrides électriques – Caractéristiques de perturbations radioélectriques – Limites et méthodes de mesure pour la protection des récepteurs extérieurs en dessous de 30 MHz

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.100.10; 33.100.20

ISBN 978-2-8322-8655-5

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Terms and definitions	8
4 Limits of radiated disturbances	9
4.1 Determination of conformance of vehicle with limits	9
4.2 Quasi-peak detector limits.....	9
5 Methods of measurement	10
5.1 Measurement instruments	10
5.1.1 Measuring receiver	10
5.1.2 Magnetic field antenna.....	11
5.1.3 Measurement instrumentation uncertainty.....	11
5.2 Measuring site requirements	11
5.2.1 Outdoor test site (OTS) requirements	11
5.2.2 Alternative test site requirements.....	12
5.3 Test setup for measurement antenna	13
5.3.1 General	13
5.3.2 Distance	13
5.3.3 Position	13
5.3.4 Height.....	15
5.4 Test object conditions	15
5.4.1 General	15
5.4.2 Vehicles	15
Annex A (normative) Measurement instrumentation uncertainty	16
A.1 Overview.....	16
A.2 Radiated disturbance measurements at an OTS or in an ALSE in the frequency range 150 kHz to 30 MHz	16
A.2.1 General	16
A.2.2 measurand	17
A.2.3 Input quantities to be considered for radiated disturbance measurements.....	17
Annex B (Informative) Uncertainty budgets for radiated disturbance measurements of magnetic field strength.....	20
B.1 General.....	20
B.2 Typical CISPR 36 uncertainty budgets	20
B.3 Receiver's frequency step.....	21
Annex C (informative) Items under consideration	23
C.1 General.....	23
C.2 Plug-in charging mode and WPT charging mode	23
C.3 Correlation between OTS, OATS and ALSE measurements	23
C.4 Measurement distance of 10 m	23
Bibliography.....	24
Figure 1 – Limit of magnetic field disturbance (quasi-peak detector) at 3 m antenna distance	10

Figure 2 – Measuring site (OTS) for vehicles	12
Figure 3 – Magnetic field measurement – transverse loop orientation	14
Figure 4 – Magnetic field measurement – radial loop orientation	14
Figure 5 – Magnetic field antenna height – Elevation view (radial loop orientation)	15
Figure A.1 – Sources of measurement instrumentation uncertainty	17
Figure B.1 – Example of measurement for frequency step uncertainty evaluation	22
Table 1 – Limit of disturbance (quasi-peak detector at 3 m antenna distance).....	9
Table 2 – Spectrum analyser parameters	11
Table 3 – Scanning receiver parameters	11
Table A.1 – Input quantities to be considered for radiated disturbance measurements	18
Table B.1 – Typical uncertainty budget – 3 m distance – loop antenna.....	20

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

INTERNATIONAL SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON RADIO INTERFERENCE

**ELECTRIC AND HYBRID ELECTRIC ROAD VEHICLES –
RADIO DISTURBANCE CHARACTERISTICS –
LIMITS AND METHODS OF MEASUREMENT FOR
THE PROTECTION OF OFF-BOARD RECEIVERS BELOW 30 MHz**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard CISPR 36 has been prepared by CISPR subcommittee D: Electromagnetic disturbances related to electric/electronic equipment on vehicles and internal combustion engine powered devices.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

CDV	Report on voting
CISPR/D/462/CDV	CISPR/D/464A/RVC

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

There is a specific need for documents to define acceptable low frequency performance of all electrical/electronic products. CISPR 36 has been developed to serve the electric and hybrid electric road vehicle and related industries with test methods and limits that provide satisfactory protection for radio reception.

Compliance with this document is sometimes insufficient for the protection of receivers used in the residential environment nearer than 10 m to the vehicle. It also sometimes does not provide sufficient protection for new types of radio transmissions.

ELECTRIC AND HYBRID ELECTRIC ROAD VEHICLES – RADIO DISTURBANCE CHARACTERISTICS – LIMITS AND METHODS OF MEASUREMENT FOR THE PROTECTION OF OFF-BOARD RECEIVERS BELOW 30 MHz

1 Scope

This document defines limits for 3 m measurement distance and methods of measurement that are designed to provide protection for off-board receivers (at 10 m distance) in the frequency range of 150 kHz to 30 MHz when used in the residential environment.

NOTE Protection of receivers used on board the same vehicle as the disturbance source(s) is covered by CISPR 25.

This document applies to the emission of electromagnetic energy which might cause interference to radio reception and which is emitted from electric and hybrid electric vehicles propelled by an internal traction battery (see 3.2 and 3.3) when operated on the road.

This document applies to vehicles that have a traction battery voltage between 100 V and 1 000 V.

Electric vehicles to which CISPR 14-1 applies are not in the scope of this document.

This document applies only to road vehicles where an electric propulsion is used for sustained speed of more than 6 km/h.

Vehicles where the electric motor is only used to start up the internal combustion engine (e.g. "micro hybrid") and vehicles where the electric motor is used for additional propulsion only during acceleration (e.g. "48 V mild hybrid vehicles") are not in the scope of this document.

The radiated emission requirements in this document are not applicable to the intentional transmissions from a radio transmitter as defined by the ITU including their spurious emissions.

Annex C lists work being considered for future revisions.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

CISPR 16-1-1:2015, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Measuring apparatus*

CISPR 16-1-4:2019, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-4: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Antennas and test sites for radiated disturbance measurements*

CISPR 16-2-3:2016, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 2-3: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity – Radiated disturbance measurements*

CISPR 16-2-3:2016/AMD1:2019

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN