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Crane safety - General design - Part 2: Load actions

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 07/21

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Conception générale - Partie 2 : ChargesKransicherheit - Konstruktion allgemein - Teil 2:
Lasteinwirkungen

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European foreword

This document (EN 13001-2:2021) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 147 “Cranes — Safety”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2021, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2021.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 13001-2:2014.

This document has been prepared under a standardization request given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

CEN/TC 147 WG 2 has reviewed EN 13001-2:2014 to adapt the document to the technical progress, new requirements and changes in the document referred. The main topics and changes include:

- Cranes on vessels which are within the scope of the Directive 2016/1629/EU (Inland Waterway Vessels) and “European Standard laying down Technical Requirements for Inland Navigation vessels” (ES-TRIN:2019/1);
- Loads relevant to cranes on vessels were added;
- The clause on favourable/unfavourable masses and the clause on high risk applications including Annex D were modified;
- A new 4.3.6 for measured load effects was added;
- 4.3.8 on rigid body stability was modified;
- A new 4.2.1.5 added, on internal loads inside mechanisms;
- Requirements for loads on access ways were replaced by a reference to EN 13586:2004+A1:2008;
- Annex ZA has been revised.

This document is Part 2 of the EN 13001 series. The other parts are as follows:

- *Part 1: General principles and requirements*
- *Part 3-1: Limit states and proof of competence of steel structures*
- *Part 3-2: Limit states and proof of competence of wire ropes in reeving systems*
- *Part 3-3: Limit states and proof of competence of wheel/rail contacts*
- *Part 3-4: Limit states and proof of competence of machinery — Bearings*

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- *Part 3-5: Limit states and proof of competence of forged hooks and cast hooks*
- *Part 3-6: Limit states and proof of competence of machinery — Hydraulic cylinders*

For the relationship with other European Standards for cranes, see Annex E.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This document has been prepared to be a harmonized standard to provide one means for the mechanical design and theoretical verification of cranes to conform to the essential health and safety requirements of the EU Directive 2006/42/EC (Machinery), as amended. This document also establishes interfaces between the user (purchaser) of the crane and the designer, as well as between the designer and the component manufacturer, in order to form a basis for selecting cranes and components.

This document is a type C standard as stated in the EN ISO 12100.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards are covered are indicated in the scope of this document.

When provisions of this type C standard are different from those, which are stated in type A or B standards, the provisions of this type C standard take precedence over the provisions of the other standards, for machines that have been designed and built according to the provisions of this type C standard.

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1 Scope

This document specifies load actions and load combinations for the calculation of load effects as basis for the proof of competence of a crane and its main components. It will be used together with the other generic parts of the EN 13001 series of standards, see Annex E. As such they specify conditions and requirements on design to prevent mechanical hazards of cranes and provide a method of verification of those requirements.

NOTE Specific requirements for particular types of crane are given in the appropriate European product standards for the particular crane type, see Annex E.

The following is a list of significant hazardous situations and hazardous events that could result in risks to persons during normal use and reasonably foreseeable misuse. Clause 4 of this document provides means to reduce or eliminate the risks of mechanical failures due to the following:

- a) rigid body instability of the crane or its parts (tilting);
- b) exceeding the limits of strength (yield, ultimate, fatigue);
- c) elastic instability of the crane or its parts or components (buckling, bulging).

The hazards covered by this document are identified by Annex G.

This document is not applicable to cranes that are manufactured before the date of its publication as EN.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

<std>EN 13001-1:2015, *Cranes — General design — Part 1: General principles and requirements*</std>

<std>EN 13586:2004+A1:2008, *Cranes — Access*</std>

<std>ISO 4306-1:2007, *Cranes — Vocabulary — Part 1: General*</std>

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