Pôsobenie kmitania (vibrácií) na človeka Meracie prístroje Časť 2: Osobné vibračné expozimetre (ISO 8041-2: 2021) O1 1422

Human response to vibration - Measuring instrumentation - Part 2: Personal vibration exposure meters (ISO 8041-2:2021)

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 09/21

Obsahuje: EN ISO 8041-2:2021, ISO 8041-2:2021

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN ISO 8041-2

June 2021

ICS 13.160

Supersedes EN ISO 8041:2005

English Version

Human response to vibration - Measuring instrumentation - Part 2: Personal vibration exposure meters (ISO 8041-2:2021)

Réponse des individus aux vibrations - Appareillage de mesure - Partie 2: Instruments de mesure de l'exposition des personnes aux vibrations (ISO 8041-2:2021) Schwingungseinwirkung auf den Menschen -Messeinrichtung - Teil 2: Messgeräte für die personenbezogene Schwingungseinwirkung (ISO 8041-2:2021)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 24 May 2021.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN ISO 8041-2:2021 (E)

Contents	Page
European foreword	2
European ioreworu	

European foreword

This document (EN ISO 8041-2:2021) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 108 "Mechanical vibration, shock and condition monitoring" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 231 "Mechanical vibration and shock" the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2021, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2021.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 8041:2005.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 8041-2:2021 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 8041-2:2021 without any modification.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 8041-2

First edition 2021-05

Human response to vibration — Measuring instrumentation —

Part 2:

Personal vibration exposure meters

Réponse des individus aux vibrations — Appareillage de mesure — Partie 2: Instruments de mesure de l'exposition des personnes aux vibrations





COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2021

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Email: copyright@iso.org Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Co	ntent	S	Page	
Fore	eword		vi	
Intr	oductio	n	vii	
1	Scope	е	1	
2	Norn	native references	1	
3		s and definitions		
4				
_		Reference environmental conditions		
5		ormance specifications		
	5.1	General characteristics		
		5.1.1 Common characteristics		
		5.1.2 Special characteristics for whole-body vibration measurement.		
	E 2	5.1.3 Special characteristics for hand-arm vibration measurement		
	5.2 5.3	DisplayElectrical output		
	5.4	Vibration sensitivity		
	5.5	Accuracy of indication at reference frequency under reference conditions		
	5.6	Frequency weightings and frequency responses		
	3.0	5.6.1 Parameters		
		5.6.2 Band-limiting filter		
		5.6.3 a-v transition filter		
		5.6.4 Upward-step filter		
		5.6.5 Overall frequency weighting		
		5.6.6 Tolerances		
	5.7	Amplitude linearity		
	5.8	Instrument noise		
	5.9	Signal-burst response		
	5.10	Overload indication		
	5.11	Under-range indication		
	5.12	Time averaging		
	5.13	Running RMS acceleration		
	5.14	Clearance of data and instrument state (named reset)		
	5.15	Timing facilities		
	5.16	Electrical cross-talk		
	5.17	Vibration transducer characteristics		
	5.18	Power supply		
	5.19	Operator detection system	16	
	5.20	Detection of transient acceleration artefacts		
	5.21	Logging capabilities		
	5.22	Contact force measurement.		
	5.23	Warning indication		
	0.20	5.23.1 General		
		5.23.2 Mandatory warning indications		
		5.23.3 Optional warning indications		
	5.24	Human interface and ergonomic aspects		
6	Mour	nting		
7		onmental and electromagnetic criteria		
,	7.1	General Genera		
	7.1	Air temperature		
	7.2 7.3	Surface temperature		
	7.3 7.4	Electrostatic discharge		
	7.4 7.5	Radio-frequency emissions and public-power-supply disturbances		
	7.3 7.6	Immunity to AC power-frequency fields and radio-frequency fields		
	7.0 7.7	Ingress of water and dust		
	/./	ingress of water and aust	4 1	

8	Provis	sion for use with auxiliary devices	21	
9	Instru	ment marking	21	
10	Instru	ment documentation	22	
11	Perfo	rmance testing	22	
12	Pattern evaluation			
	12.1	General		
	12.2	Testing requirements	24	
	12.3	Submission for testing	24	
	12.4	Marking of the instrument and information in the instrument documentation		
	12.5	Mandatory facilities and general requirements	25	
	12.6	Initial instrument preparation	25	
	12.7	Indication at the reference frequency under reference conditions	25	
	12.8	Electrical cross-talk		
	12.9	Vibration transducer		
	12.10			
		12.10.1 Electrical tests of amplitude linearity		
	10.11	12.10.2 Mechanical tests of amplitude linearity		
	12.11	Frequency weightings and frequency responses		
		12.11.1 General		
		12.11.2 Mechanical tests of frequency response		
		12.11.3 Electrical tests of frequency response		
	12 12	Instrument noise		
		Signal-burst response		
		Overload indication		
		Reset		
		Combined axis outputs		
		AC electrical output		
		Timing facilities		
		Power supply		
		Environmental, electrostatic and radio-frequency tests		
		12.20.1 General	33	
		12.20.2 Expanded uncertainties for measurements of environmental conditions	33	
		12.20.3 Acclimatization requirements for tests of the influence of air temperature	22	
		and relative humidity		
		12.20.5 Influence of surface temperature		
		12.20.6 Influence of electrostatic discharges		
		12.20.7 Radio-frequency emissions and public-power-supply disturbances		
		12.20.8 Immunity to AC power-frequency fields and radio-frequency fields		
	12.21	Operator detection system		
		Logging capabilities		
		Warning indication (mandatory warnings)		
		Test report		
12		•		
13	13.1	dic verification		
	13.1	Testing requirements		
	13.2	Test object		
	13.4	Submission for testing		
	13.5	Preliminary inspection		
	13.6	Marking of the instrument and information in the instrument documentation		
	13.7	Test procedure		
	13.8	Test parameters	39	
		13.8.1 Vibration measurement chain for hand-arm vibration		
		13.8.2 Vibration measurement chain for whole-body vibration		
		13.8.3 Vibration measurement chain low-frequency whole-body vibration		

	13.9	Conducting the test	40
	13.10	Test report	41
14		check	
	14.1	General	41
	14.2	Preliminary inspection	41
	14.3	Vibration sensitivity (field calibration)	41
Annex	A (info	rmative) Treatment of transient acceleration artefacts	43
Annex	B (info	rmative) Influence of coupling force on hand-arm vibration evaluation	48
Annex	C (info	rmative) Human interface	52
Biblio	graphy		53

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 108, *Mechanical vibration, shock and condition monitoring*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 231, *Mechanical vibration and shock*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

A list of all parts in the ISO 8041 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

ISO 8041-1 specifies instruments for measuring human exposure to vibration. These instruments are used for temporary, short time measurements or controlled measurements.

This document specifies personal vibration exposure meters (abbreviated to PVEM) for measuring human exposure to vibration over long time periods, e.g. a whole working shift.

It is not necessary for PVEM to fulfil all of the specifications given in ISO 8041-1. On the other hand, it is necessary for them to fulfil other requirements which allow non-controlled measurements or standalone measurements over longer time periods. In combination with alarm functions, PVEM can make it possible to alert the user before vibration exposure reaches certain values (action value, limit value). For this reason, it is necessary to distinguish PVEM from the instrumentation specified in ISO 8041-1.

Whilst some potential applications and artefacts are covered in the informative annexes, this standard is an instrument standard and does not cover all potential applications of the PVEM. The reader should refer to measurement standards and guidance for further information.

<u>Annex A</u> describes the treatment of transient acceleration artefacts, <u>Annexes B</u> and <u>C</u> describe possible extension features with additional information for the measurement procedure.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

Human response to vibration — Measuring instrumentation —

Part 2:

Personal vibration exposure meters

1 Scope

This document specifies minimum requirements for personal vibration exposure meters (PVEM).

This document is applicable to instruments designed for measurements of whole-body vibration in the context of industrial hygiene applications (according to ISO 2631-1, ISO 2631-2 and ISO 2631-4) and/or hand-arm vibration (according to ISO 5349-1) together with the associated exposure times.

This document provides specified design goals and permitted tolerances that define the minimum performance capabilities and functional requirements of instruments designed to measure personal daily vibration exposure.

This document does not apply to instruments designed to measure or log exposure times without also performing vibration measurement. Instrumentation of this type is described in ISO/TR 19664.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 2041, Mechanical vibration, shock and condition monitoring — Vocabulary

ISO 2631-1, Mechanical vibration and shock — Evaluation of human exposure to whole-body vibration — Part 1: General requirements

ISO 2631-2, Mechanical vibration and shock — Evaluation of human exposure to whole-body vibration — Part 2: Vibration in buildings (1 Hz to 80 Hz)

ISO 2631-4, Mechanical vibration and shock — Evaluation of human exposure to whole-body vibration — Part 4: Guidelines for the evaluation of the effects of vibration and rotational motion on passenger and crew comfort in fixed-guideway transport systems

ISO 5347 (all parts), Methods for the calibration of vibration and shock pick-ups

ISO 5349-1, Mechanical vibration — Measurement and evaluation of human exposure to hand-transmitted vibration — Part 1: General requirements

ISO 5805, Mechanical vibration and shock — Human exposure — Vocabulary

ISO 8041-1:2017, Human response to vibration — Measuring instrumentation — Part 1: General purpose vibration meters

ISO 10326-1, Mechanical vibration — Laboratory method for evaluating vehicle seat vibration — Part 1: Basic requirements

ISO 15230-1, Mechanical vibration and shock — Coupling forces at the man-machine interface for hand-transmitted vibration

ISO 16063 (all parts), Methods for the calibration of vibration and shock transducers

ISO 16063-21, Methods for the calibration of vibration and shock transducers — Part 21: Vibration calibration by comparison to a reference transducer

ISO/IEC Guide 98-3, *Uncertainty of measurement — Part 3: Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM:1995)*

IEC 61000-4-2:2008, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques — Electrostatic discharge immunity test

IEC 61000-4-3:2006, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques — Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test

IEC 61000-4-6, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques – Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields

IEC 61000-6-2:2016, Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) — Part 6-2: Generic standards — Immunity standard for industrial environments

CISPR 22:2008, Information technology equipment — Radio disturbance characteristics — Limits and methods of measurement

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN