

<b>STN</b>	<p><b>Skúšobné metódy kovových kálov a iných pasívnych súčiastok</b> <b>Časť 4-5: Elektromagnetická kompatibilita (EMC)</b> <b>Tlmenie spojenia alebo tienenia</b> <b>Metóda absorpčnej svorky</b></p>	<p><b>STN</b> <b>EN IEC 62153-4-5</b></p>
		34 7012

Metallic communication cable test methods - Part 4-5: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Screening or coupling attenuation - Absorbing clamp method

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.  
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 12/21

Obsahuje: EN IEC 62153-4-5:2021, IEC 62153-4-5:2021

133968



EUROPEAN STANDARD  
NORME EUROPÉENNE  
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

**EN IEC 62153-4-5**

October 2021

ICS 33.120.10; 33.100.10

English Version

Metallic communication cable test methods - Part 4-5:  
Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Screening or coupling  
attenuation - Absorbing clamp method  
(IEC 62153-4-5:2021)

Méthodes d'essai des câbles métalliques de communication  
- Partie 4-5: Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM) -  
Affaiblissement d'écran ou de couplage - Méthode de la  
pince absorbante  
(IEC 62153-4-5:2021)

Prüfverfahren für metallische Kommunikationskabel - Teil 4-  
5: Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit (EMV) -  
Kopplungsdämpfung oder Schirmdämpfung - Verfahren mit  
Absorberzangen  
(IEC 62153-4-5:2021)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2021-09-30. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

**EN IEC 62153-4-5:2021 (E)****European foreword**

The text of document 46/819/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 62153-4-5, prepared by IEC/TC 46 "Cables, wires, waveguides, RF connectors, RF and microwave passive components and accessories" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 62153-4-5:2021.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2022-06-30
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2024-09-30

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

**Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 62153-4-5:2021 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 62153-4-3 NOTE Harmonized as EN 62153-4-3<sup>1</sup>

---

<sup>1</sup> To be published. Stage at the time of publication: prEN 62153-4-3:2021.

## Annex ZA

(normative)

### **Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications**

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-726	-	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary-(IEV) – Part 726: Transmission lines and waveguides		-
IEC/TS 62153-4-1	-	Metallic communication cable test methods- - Part 4-1: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Introduction to electromagnetic screening measurements		-
CISPR 16-1-3	2004	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-3: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Ancillary equipment - Disturbance power	EN 55016-1-3	2006
ITU-T G.117	1996	Transmission aspects of unbalance about earth		-
ITU-T O.9	1999	Measuring arrangements to assess the degree of unbalance about earth		-



IEC 62153-4-5

Edition 2.0 2021-08

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Metallic communication cable test methods –  
Part 4-5: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Screening or coupling  
attenuation – Absorbing clamp method**

**Méthodes d'essai des câbles métalliques de communication –  
Partie 4-5: Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM) – Affaiblissement d'écran ou  
de couplage – Méthode de la pince absorbante**





**THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED**  
**Copyright © 2021 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland**

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office  
 3, rue de Varembé  
 CH-1211 Geneva 20  
 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11  
[info@iec.ch](mailto:info@iec.ch)  
[www.iec.ch](http://www.iec.ch)

#### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

#### About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

**IEC publications search - [webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform](http://webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform)**  
 The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

**IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)**  
 Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

**IEC Customer Service Centre - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)**  
 If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: [sales@iec.ch](mailto:sales@iec.ch).

#### IEC online collection - [oc.iec.ch](http://oc.iec.ch)

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

#### Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 18 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

#### A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

#### A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

#### Recherche de publications IEC - [webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform](http://webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform)

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

#### IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

#### Service Clients - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: [sales@iec.ch](mailto:sales@iec.ch).

#### IEC online collection - [oc.iec.ch](http://oc.iec.ch)

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

#### Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 000 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.



IEC 62153-4-5

Edition 2.0 2021-08

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Metallic communication cable test methods –  
Part 4-5: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Screening or coupling  
attenuation – Absorbing clamp method**

**Méthodes d'essai des câbles métalliques de communication –  
Partie 4-5: Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM) – Affaiblissement d'écran ou  
de couplage – Méthode de la pince absorbante**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.100.10; 33.120.10

ISBN 978-2-8322-1013-5

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.**

**Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD .....	4
1 Scope .....	6
2 Normative references .....	6
3 Terms and definitions .....	6
4 Principles of the test method .....	7
5 Equipment .....	8
5.1 General.....	8
5.2 Balun requirements.....	9
5.3 TP connecting unit requirements .....	11
5.4 Test sample .....	12
5.4.1 Tested cable length .....	12
5.4.2 Preparation of test sample .....	12
6 Test set-up .....	14
6.1 Test set-up calibration .....	14
6.2 Composite loss of the test set-up .....	14
6.2.1 General .....	14
6.2.2 Reflection loss of the absorbing clamp in the calibration set-up .....	15
6.3 Attenuation of the measuring set-up.....	16
6.4 Insertion loss of the absorbers .....	16
6.5 Test set-up arrangement.....	17
6.5.1 Test set-up verification .....	20
6.6 Pulling force on cable .....	20
7 Procedure.....	21
7.1 General.....	21
7.2 Screening attenuation of coaxial respectively quasi coaxial cables .....	22
7.2.1 Matched conditions.....	22
7.2.2 Unmatched conditions .....	23
7.3 Coupling attenuation of balanced cables .....	24
7.3.1 Coupling attenuation measurement with balun .....	24
7.3.2 Balunless coupling attenuation measurement – Set-up .....	25
7.3.3 Expression of test results .....	25
8 Test report.....	25
9 Requirement.....	26
Annex A (normative) Determination of the impedance of the inner circuit .....	27
A.1 Determination of impedance of inner circuit .....	27
A.2 Impedance matching device if $Z_1 < 50 \Omega$ .....	27
A.3 Impedance matching device if $Z_1 > 50 \Omega$ .....	28
Annex B (informative) Example of a self-made impedance matching adapter .....	29
Annex C (informative) Evaluation of test results for the coupling attenuation of balanced cables .....	31
C.1 Worst case.....	31
C.2 Examples .....	31
Annex D (informative) Reflection loss of a junction .....	34
Annex E (informative) Mixed mode parameters .....	36
E.1 Definition of mixed mode S-parameters .....	36

E.2 Reference impedance of VNA .....	39
Bibliography.....	40
 Figure 1 – Measurement of near end screening attenuation, principle .....	9
Figure 2 – Measurement of near end coupling attenuation with balun .....	11
Figure 3 – Balunless measuring of near end coupling attenuation with multiport VNA .....	12
Figure 4 – Termination of a screened symmetrical cable.....	13
Figure 5 – Preparation of test sample (symmetrical and multi conductor cables).....	13
Figure 6 – Calibration set-up.....	15
Figure 7 – Termination during calibration .....	15
Figure 8 – Measurement of the insertion loss of an absorber .....	17
Figure 9 – Example of screen connections for screened twisted pair cable measurement.....	18
Figure 10 – Test set-up for near end measurement of symmetrical cable .....	19
Figure 11 – Measurement of surface wave at near end of sample, principle .....	19
Figure 12 – Measurement of surface wave at far end of sample, principle.....	20
Figure 13 – Shielding arrangements for a far end measurement.....	21
Figure A.1 – Impedance matching for $Z_1 < 50 \Omega$ .....	28
Figure A.2 – Impedance matching for $Z_1 > 50 \Omega$ .....	28
Figure B.1 – Attenuation and return loss .....	29
Figure B.2 – Attenuation and return loss .....	30
Figure C.1 – Example measurement of a foil screen symmetrical cable .....	31
Figure C.2 – Example measurement of a well screened symmetrical cable .....	32
Figure C.3 – Example measurement of a well screened coaxial cable .....	32
Figure C.4 – Frequent measurement error of a symmetrical cable.....	33
Figure C.5 – Frequent measurement error of a symmetrical cable.....	33
Figure D.1 – Source with $R_j$ and $R_L$ .....	34
Figure E.1 – Common two-port network .....	36
Figure E.2 – Common four port network.....	36
Figure E.3 – Physical and logical ports of VNA .....	37
Figure E.4 – Nomenclature of mixed mode S-parameters .....	37
Figure E.5 – Measurement configuration, single ended response .....	38
Figure E.6 – Measurement configuration, differential mode response.....	38
 Table 1 – Balun performance characteristics (30 MHz to 1,0 GHz).....	10
Table 2 – Balun performance characteristics (30 MHz to 2,4 GHz).....	10
Table 3 – TP-connecting unit performance characteristics (30 MHz to 2,4 GHz).....	11

# INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

## METALLIC COMMUNICATION CABLE TEST METHODS –

### Part 4-5: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Screening or coupling attenuation – Absorbing clamp method

#### FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 62153-4-5 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 46: Cables, wires, waveguides, RF connectors, RF and microwave passive components and accessories. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2006. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) reorganisation of clauses and annexes;
- b) extension of frequency range to 2,4 GHz;
- c) application of a virtual balun respectively balunless test procedure with multiport VNA.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
46/819/FDIS	46/829/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at [www.iec.ch/members\\_experts/refdocs](http://www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs). The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at [www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications](http://www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications).

This standard is intended to be read in conjunction with IEC TS 62153-4-1:2014, which describes the theoretical background.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62153-4-n series, under the general title: *Metallic communication cable test methods – Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)* can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**

## METALLIC COMMUNICATION CABLE TEST METHODS –

### Part 4-5: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Screening or coupling attenuation – Absorbing clamp method

#### 1 Scope

The absorbing clamp method is suitable to determine the screening- or the coupling-attenuation of metallic communication cables in the frequency range of 30 MHz to 1 000 MHz (2 400 MHz), depending on the performance of the clamp. It is an alternative method to the triaxial method of IEC 62153-4-4 or IEC 62153-4-9. Due to the undefined outer circuit of this absorbing clamp method, the test results obtained at different places and laboratories could vary by at least  $\pm 6$  dB.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-726, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Part 726: Transmission lines and waveguides*

IEC TS 62153-4-1, *Metallic communication cable test methods – Part 4-1: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Introduction to electromagnetic screening measurements*

CISPR 16-1-3:2004, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-3: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Ancillary equipment – Disturbance power*

ITU-T G.117:1996, *Transmission aspects of unbalance about earth*

ITU-T O.9:1999, *Measuring arrangements to assess the degree of unbalance about earth*

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN