

STN	Kovové povlaky Meranie hrúbky povlaku Metóda skúšania rastrovacím elektrónovým mikroskopom (ISO 9220: 2022)	STN EN ISO 9220 03 8151
------------	--	---

Metallic coatings - Measurement of coating thickness - Scanning electron microscope method (ISO 9220:2022)

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 05/22

Obsahuje: EN ISO 9220:2022, ISO 9220:2022

Oznámením tejto normy sa ruší
STN EN ISO 9220 (03 8151) z novembra 2001

134748

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 9220

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

February 2022

ICS 25.220.40

Supersedes EN ISO 9220:1994

English Version

**Metallic coatings - Measurement of coating thickness -
Scanning electron microscope method (ISO 9220:2022)**

Revêtements métalliques - Mesurage de l'épaisseur de revêtement - Méthode au microscope électronique à balayage (ISO 9220:2022)

Metallische Überzüge - Messung der Schichtdicke - Verfahren mit Rasterelektronenmikroskop (ISO 9220:2022)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 February 2022.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN ISO 9220:2022 (E)

Contents	Page
European foreword.....	3

European foreword

This document (EN ISO 9220:2022) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 107 "Metallic and other inorganic coatings" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 262 "Metallic and other inorganic coatings, including for corrosion protection and corrosion testing of metals and alloys" the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2022, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2022.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 9220:1994.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body/national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 9220:2022 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 9220:2022 without any modification.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 9220

Second edition
2022-02

Metallic coatings — Measurement of coating thickness — Scanning electron microscope method

*Revêtements métalliques — Mesurage de l'épaisseur de revêtement —
Méthode au microscope électronique à balayage*



Reference number
ISO 9220:2022(E)

© ISO 2022

ISO 9220:2022(E)**COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT**

© ISO 2022

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva
Phone: +41 22 749 01 11
Email: copyright@iso.org
Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Contents

Page

Foreword	iv
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Principle	1
5 Instrumentation	1
5.1 Scanning electron microscope.....	1
5.2 Tools to calibrate the length measurement function of the SEM software.....	1
6 Factors influencing the measurement results	2
6.1 Surface roughness.....	2
6.2 Taper of cross-section.....	2
6.3 Specimen tilt.....	2
6.4 Coating deformation.....	2
6.5 Rounding of edges of the coating.....	2
6.6 Plating a protection layer.....	2
6.7 Etching.....	2
6.8 Smearing.....	3
6.9 Poor contrast.....	3
6.10 Magnification.....	3
6.11 SEM imaging parameters.....	3
7 Preparation of cross-sections	3
8 Calibration of instruments	3
8.1 General.....	3
8.2 Photography.....	4
8.3 Measurement.....	4
9 Procedure	4
10 Precision	4
10.1 General.....	4
10.2 Repeatability, r	4
10.3 Reproducibility limit, R	5
11 Expression of results	5
12 Test report	5
Annex A (informative) General guidance on the preparation and measurement of cross-sections	7
Annex B (informative) Details on precision	10
Bibliography	12

ISO 9220:2022(E)

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 107, *Metallic and other inorganic coatings*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 262, *Metallic and other inorganic coatings*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 9220:1988), which has been technically revised.

The main changes are as follows:

- addition of two further calibration methods in [5.2](#), [8.2](#), and [8.3](#);
- deletion of technically outdated content concerning instability of SEMs and analogue photos or concerning the operation of SEMs [removal of old Subclauses 6.11, 6.12, 6.13, 8.4, 9.2.1, 9.2.2, 9.3, A.2.3, A.3.2, A.3.3, A.3.4, and A.3.7; revision of item e) in [Clause 12](#)];
- discussion of influences of imaging parameters on measurement uncertainty (new [6.11](#));
- revision of [Clause 10](#) and addition of [Annex B](#) with precision data from round robin tests;
- revision of [Annex A](#) to (re-) align it with ISO 1463:2021;
- adding a bibliography with informative references.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Metallic coatings — Measurement of coating thickness — Scanning electron microscope method

1 Scope

This document specifies a destructive method for the measurement of the local thickness of metallic and other inorganic coatings by examination of cross-sections with a scanning electron microscope (SEM). The method is applicable for thicknesses up to several millimetres, but for such thick coatings it is usually more practical to use a light microscope (see ISO 1463). The lower thickness limit depends on the achieved measurement uncertainty (see [Clause 10](#)).

NOTE The method can also be used for organic layers when they are neither damaged by the preparation of the cross-section nor by the electron beam during imaging.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN