

<b>TNI</b>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Železnice</b> <b>Usmernenie na používanie simulácií</b> <b>Usmernenie na používanie simulácií na preukázanie súladu s technickými a regulačnými požiadavkami a na zavedenie a rozvoj simulačných požiadaviek do noriem</b></p>	<b>TNI</b> <b>CEN/TR 17833</b>
		28 0304

Railway applications - Guidance for the use of simulations - Guidance for the use of simulations to demonstrate compliance with technical and regulatory requirements and on the introduction and development of simulation requirements into standards

Táto technická normalizačná informácia obsahuje anglickú verziu CEN/TR 17833:2022.  
This Technical standard information includes the English version of CEN/TR 17833:2022.

Táto technická normalizačná informácia bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 08/22

**135492**

## TECHNICAL REPORT

**CEN/TR 17833**

## RAPPORT TECHNIQUE

## TECHNISCHER BERICHT

June 2022

ICS

English Version

Railway applications - Guidance for the use of simulations  
- Guidance for the use of simulations to demonstrate  
compliance with technical and regulatory requirements  
and on the introduction and development of simulation  
requirements into standards

Bahnanwendungen - Leitfaden für den Einsatz von  
Simulationen - Leitfaden für den Einsatz von  
Simulationen zum Nachweis der Einhaltung  
technischer und regulatorischer Anforderungen sowie  
zur Einführung und Entwicklung von  
Simulationsanforderungen in Normen

This Technical Report was approved by CEN on 24 May 2022. It has been drawn up by the Technical Committee CEN/TC 256.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels**

**Contents**

	Page
<b>European foreword.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>1 Scope.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2 Normative references.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4 Introduction .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>4.1 Background .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>4.2 Context .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5 Principles governing the use of simulation .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5.1 General.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5.2 Verification of simulation tools.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>5.3 User capabilities/qualification .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5.4 Verification and validation of simulation models.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5.4.1 Verification of models .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5.4.2 Validation of models .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5.5 Specific additional conditions for Hardware- and Software in the Loop.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>5.6 Documentation when using simulations .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>6 Guidance for technical assessors (acceptance of simulation results) .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>7 Guidance for WG Convenors.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Annex A (informative) Examples where simulations have been substituted for physical tests on the real system .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Annex B (informative) Example of replacement of physical testing on the real system by simulation – aerodynamic pressures at the trackside .....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>B.1 Introduction.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>B.2 Analysis of uncertainty and impact on output parameter <math>\Delta p_2 \sigma</math>.....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>20</b>

## **European foreword**

This document (CEN/TR 17833:2022) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 256 “Railway applications”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

## CEN/TR 17833:2022 (E)

### 1 Scope

The aim of this document is to help CEN/CENELEC Working Group convenors and experts to promote/develop simulation in their standards as an alternative to physical tests on the real system for proving conformity. It can also provide useful guidance to assessors in the railway sector in approving simulations where they are not yet specifically defined or where physical tests on the real system are not defined in standards. Consequently, this document is also relevant to companies developing and applying simulations with the intention to achieve their acceptance for the purpose of system validation. It is not intended to provide technical guidance on applying simulations in general.

Where simulations are already introduced in existing standards, this guide is not intended to modify the specified requirements. However, technical harmonisation between standards might benefit from this guide for the introduction of additional alternative methods for simulations.

This document principally covers:

- numerical simulation, using complex methods or using simple spreadsheets methods;
- hardware and software in the loop;
- mathematical models solved using numerical methods or iteration, including spreadsheets.

It does not cover the following, although the general principles outlined can be applied to these methods:

- laboratory tests of components;
- fatigue rig tests;
- model scale tests;
- mathematical models solved analytically.

NOTE Due to the limited experience in the railway sector in the application of data-based (as opposed to model-based) simulations, for example using artificial intelligence (AI), neural networks, big data, etc., this approach is not further developed at this stage in this document.

### 2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

koniec náhľadu – text d'alej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN