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STN	**Parazitický komunikačný protokol pre vysokofrekvenčný bezdrôtový prenos energie**	**STN EN IEC 62980** 37 9002

Parasitic communication protocol for radio-frequency wireless power transmission

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 01/23

Obsahuje: EN IEC 62980:2022, IEC 62980:2022

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN IEC 62980

November 2022

ICS 29.240.99

English Version

Parasitic communication protocol for radio-frequency wireless power transmission (IEC 62980:2022)

Protocole de communication parasite pour le transfert d'énergie sans fil par rayonnement radiofréquence (IEC 62980:2022)

Parasitäres Kommunikationsprotokoll für drahtlose Hochfrequenz-Leistungsübertragung (IEC 62980:2022)

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Ref. No. EN IEC 62980:2022 E

European foreword

The text of document 100/3797/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62980, prepared by IEC/TC 100 "Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 62980:2022.

The following dates are fixed:

•	latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(dop) 2023-08-02
•	latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn	(dow) 2025-11-02

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Annex ZA
(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

Publication	Year	Title	EN/HD	Year
IEC 63006	2019	Wireless power transfer (WPT) - Glossary of terms	EN IEC 63006	2019
IEC/TR 63239	2020	Radio frequency beam wireless power transfer (WPT) for mobile devices	-	-

IEC 62980

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

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Protocole de communication parasite pour le transfert d'énergie sans fil par rayonnement radiofréquence

IEC 62980:2022-09(en-fr)

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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PARASITIC COMMUNICATION PROTOCOL FOR RADIO-FREQUENCY WIRELESS POWER TRANSMISSION

FOREWORD

1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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IEC 62980 has been prepared by technical area 15: Wireless power transfer, of IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
100/3797/FDIS	100/3818/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

This document provides a parasitic backscatter communication protocol for battery-free internet-of-things (IoT) devices and sensors for radio-frequency (RF) wireless power transmission (WPT) without additional infrastructure.

PARASITIC COMMUNICATION PROTOCOL FOR RADIO-FREQUENCY WIRELESS POWER TRANSMISSION

1 Scope

This document defines procedures for transferring power to non-powered IoT devices using the existing ISM band communication infrastructure and RF WPT and a protocol for a two-way, long-distance wireless network in which IoT devices and APs communicate using backscatter modulation of ISM-band signals. Three components are required for two-way, long-distance wireless communication using backscatter modulation of ISM-band signals:

- an STA that transmits wireless power and data packets to SSNs by forming ISM-band signal channels between HIE-APs,
- a battery-free SSN that changes the sensitivity of the channel signals received from the STA using backscatter modulation, and
- an HIE-AP that practically decodes the channel signals whose sensitivity was changed by the SSN.

In this document, the procedures for CW-type RF WPT using communication among these three components are specified based on application of the CSI or RSSI detection method of ISM-band communication.

This document proposes a convergence communication protocol than can deploy sensors, which can operate at low power (dozens of microwatts or less) without batteries, collect energy, and perform communication, to transmit power to SSNs using RF WPT based on parasitic communication. This method can be applied to application service areas such as domestic IoT, the micro-sensor industry, and industries related to environmental monitoring in the future.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 63006:2019, *Wireless Power Transfer (WPT) – Glossary of terms*

IEC TR 63239:2020, *Radio frequency beam wireless power transfer (WPT) for mobile devices*