

STN	Tyristorové ventily pre vysokonapäťový jednosmerný prúd (HVDC) Časť 3: Základné hodnotenia (obmedzujúce hodnoty) a charakteristiky	STN EN IEC 60700-3
		35 1610

Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission - Part 3: Essential ratings (limiting values) and characteristics

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.

This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 03/23

Obsahuje: EN IEC 60700-3:2023, IEC 60700-3:2022

136570

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN IEC 60700-3

January 2023

ICS 29.200

English Version

Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission - Part 3: Essential ratings (limiting values) and characteristics
(IEC 60700-3:2022)

Valves à thyristors pour le transport d'énergie en courant continu à haute tension (CCHT) - Partie 3: Valeurs assignées (valeurs limites) et caractéristiques essentielles
(IEC 60700-3:2022)

Thyristorventile für Hochspannungsleichstrom - Energieübertragung (HGÜ) - Teil 3: Wesentliche Nenngrößen (begrenzende Werte) und Eigenschaften
(IEC 60700-3:2022)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2023-01-03. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN IEC 60700-3:2023 (E)**European foreword**

The text of document 22F/667/CDV, future edition 1 of IEC 60700-3, prepared by SC 22F "Power electronics for electrical transmission and distribution systems" of IEC/TC 22 "Power electronic systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60700-3:2023.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2023-10-03 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2026-01-03 document have to be withdrawn

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60700-3:2022 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 60071-5	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60071-5
IEC 60099-4	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60099-4
IEC 60099-9	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60099-9
IEC 60146-1-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60146-1-1
IEC 60633	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60633
IEC/TR 60919-1	NOTE	Harmonized as CLC/TR 60919-1
IEC/TR 60919-2	NOTE	Harmonized as CLC/TR 60919-2

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60060-1	-	High-voltage test techniques - Part 1: General definitions and test requirements	EN 60060-1	-
IEC 60071-1	-	Insulation co-ordination - Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules	EN IEC 60071-1	-
IEC 60700-1	2015	Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission - Part 1: Electrical testing	EN 60700-1	2015
+ AMD1	2021		+ A1	2021
IEC 60700-2	2016	Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission - Part 2: Terminology	EN 60700-2	2016
IEC 61803	2020	Determination of power losses in high-voltage direct current (HVDC) converter stations with line-commutated converters	EN IEC 61803	2020



IEC 60700-3

Edition 1.0 2022-11

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission –
Part 3: Essential ratings (limiting values) and characteristics**

**Valves à thyristors pour le transport d'énergie en courant continu à haute
tension (CCHT) –
Partie 3: Valeurs assignées (valeurs limites) et caractéristiques essentielles**





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED
Copyright © 2022 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Secretariat
 3, rue de Varembé
 CH-1211 Geneva 20
 Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform
 The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished
 Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc
 If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 300 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 19 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.



INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission –
Part 3: Essential ratings (limiting values) and characteristics**

**Valves à thyristors pour le transport d'énergie en courant continu à haute
tension (CCHT) –
Partie 3: Valeurs assignées (valeurs limites) et caractéristiques essentielles**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	5
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms	7
3.1 Terms and definitions	7
3.2 Symbols and abbreviated terms	8
3.2.1 General	8
3.2.2 Subscripts	8
3.2.3 Letter symbols	8
3.2.4 Abbreviated terms	9
4 Service conditions	9
4.1 General	9
4.2 Environmental conditions	9
4.2.1 Site altitude	9
4.2.2 Air temperature and humidity range in valve halls	9
4.2.3 Cleanliness in valve halls	10
4.2.4 Seismic conditions	10
4.3 System conditions	10
4.3.1 General information of the system	10
4.3.2 AC system voltage	10
4.3.3 AC system frequency	10
4.3.4 DC system voltage	10
4.3.5 DC system current and overload requirements	11
4.3.6 Short circuit current requirements for thyristor valves	11
4.3.7 Insulation coordination design related to thyristor valves	11
4.4 Technical parameters for six-pulse bridge design	11
4.4.1 General	11
4.4.2 Voltage parameters	11
4.4.3 Current parameters	12
4.4.4 Valve arrester parameters	13
4.4.5 Other system parameters	13
4.5 Other conditions	14
5 Ratings	14
5.1 Voltage and current ratings (limiting values)	14
5.1.1 Rated AC voltage across valve (U_{v0N})	14
5.1.2 Maximum steady state AC voltage across valve (U_{v0max})	14
5.1.3 Maximum temporary state AC voltage across valve (U_{v0maxT})	14
5.1.4 Minimum steady state AC voltage across valve (U_{v0min})	15
5.1.5 Minimum temporary state AC voltage across valve (U_{v0minT})	15
5.1.6 Valve repetitive peak off-state voltage (U_{vDRM})	15
5.1.7 Valve non-repetitive peak off-state voltage (U_{vDSM})	15
5.1.8 Valve repetitive peak reverse voltage (U_{vRRM})	15
5.1.9 Valve non-repetitive peak reverse voltage (U_{vRSM})	15
5.1.10 Valve switching impulse withstand voltage ($SIWV_v$)	15

5.1.11	Valve lightning impulse withstand voltage ($LIWV_V$)	16
5.1.12	Valve steep front impulse withstand voltage ($STIWV_V$).....	16
5.1.13	Valve switching impulse protective firing voltage ($SIPLPF$)	16
5.1.14	Valve RMS current ($I_V(RMS)$)	16
5.1.15	Valve average current ($I_V(av)$)	16
5.1.16	Valve one-loop fault current with re-applied forward voltage ($I_{SC\alpha}$)	16
5.1.17	Valve multiple-loop fault current without re-applied forward voltage ($I_{SC\beta}$).....	17
5.2	Delay and extinction angle ratings (limiting values)	17
5.2.1	Rated firing delay angle (α_N)	17
5.2.2	Minimum allowable firing delay angle (α_{min}).....	17
5.2.3	Maximum allowable firing delay angle (α_{max})	17
5.2.4	Minimum temporary state firing delay angle (α_{minT})	17
5.2.5	Rated extinction angle (γ_N).....	17
5.2.6	Minimum allowable extinction angle (γ_{min}).....	17
5.2.7	Maximum allowable extinction angle (γ_{max}).....	17
5.2.8	Minimum temporary state extinction angle (γ_{minT}).....	17
5.3	Insulation and test voltage levels (limiting values).....	18
5.3.1	Maximum DC voltage between valve terminals ($U_{d(v)max}$)	18
5.3.2	Maximum DC voltage across multiple valve unit ($U_{d(m)max}$)	18
5.3.3	Maximum DC voltage across valve support ($U_{d(vs)max}$).....	18
5.3.4	Maximum AC voltage between valve terminals ($U_{ac(v)max}$)	18
5.3.5	Maximum AC voltage across multiple valve unit ($U_{ac(m)max}$).....	19
5.3.6	Maximum AC voltage across valve support ($U_{ac(vs)max}$)	19
5.3.7	Maximum switching impulse voltage between valve terminals ($U_{s(v)max}$).....	19
5.3.8	Maximum switching impulse voltage across multiple valve unit ($U_{s(m)max}$)	19
5.3.9	Maximum switching impulse voltage across valve support ($U_{s(vs)max}$)	20
5.3.10	Maximum lightning impulse voltage between valve terminals ($U_{l(v)max}$)	20
5.3.11	Maximum lightning impulse voltage across multiple valve unit ($U_{l(m)max}$)	20
5.3.12	Maximum lightning impulse voltage across valve support ($U_{l(vs)max}$).....	20
5.3.13	Maximum steep front impulse voltage between valve terminals ($U_{st(v)max}$)	20
5.3.14	Maximum steep front impulse voltage across multiple valve unit ($U_{st(m)max}$)	21
5.3.15	Maximum steep front impulse voltage across valve support ($U_{st(vs)max}$).....	21
6	Characteristics	21
6.1	General.....	21
6.2	Losses characteristics.....	21
6.2.1	General	21
6.2.2	Maximum load loss per valve at rated condition (P_{vmax})	21

6.2.3	Maximum no-load loss per valve ($P_{V0\max}$)	22
6.2.4	Maximum heat emission to valve hall ($P_{E\max}$)	22
6.3	Protection characteristics	22
6.3.1	Valve lightning impulse protective firing voltage ($LIPL_{PF}$)	22
6.3.2	Valve steep front impulse protective firing voltage ($STIPL_{PF}$)	22
6.3.3	Thyristor protective firing level (V_{PF})	22
6.3.4	Thyristor forward recovery protection level (V_{RP})	22
6.3.5	Thyristor forward du/dt protection level (du/dt_{PF})	22
6.3.6	Valve protective firing trip level (N_{tripPF})	23
6.3.7	Valve loss of redundancy trip level (N_{trip})	23
6.4	Temperature characteristics	23
6.4.1	Maximum cooling medium temperature at valve inlet ($T_{(in)\max}$)	23
6.4.2	Maximum cooling medium temperature at valve outlet ($T_{(out)\max}$)	23
6.4.3	Thyristor junction temperature at rated condition (T_{jN})	23
6.4.4	Maximum thyristor junction temperature ($T_{j\max}$)	23
6.4.5	Storage temperature (T_{stg})	23
6.5	Reliability characteristics	23
6.5.1	General	23
6.5.2	Expected annual failure rate of thyristor level (λ_E)	24
6.6	Other characteristics	24
6.6.1	Valve on-state voltage ($U_{V(on)}$)	24
6.6.2	Maximum steady state operating time at $\alpha = 90^\circ$ ($t_{90\max}$)	24
6.6.3	Maximum temporary state operating time at $\alpha = 90^\circ$ ($t_{90\max T}$)	24
6.6.4	Maximum steady state commutation overshoot factor (k_C)	24
6.6.5	Maximum temporary state commutation overshoot factor (k_{CT})	24
Annex A (informative)	Input parameters for thyristor valve design	29
Annex B (informative)	Technical data sheet of thyristor valves	31
Bibliography	34
Figure 1 – Typical arrester arrangement for converter units with two 12-pulse bridges in series	25	
Figure 2 – Operating voltage of valve and valve arrester in rectified mode	26	
Figure 3 – Thyristor valve voltage waveforms in different operation modes	26	
Figure 4 – One loop valve short circuit current and voltage waveforms	27	
Figure 5 – Multiple loop valve short circuit current and voltage waveforms	27	
Figure 6 – Continuous operating voltages at various locations for a 12-pulse bridge in rectifier mode	28	
Table A.1 – Main input parameters required for thyristor valve design	29	
Table B.1 – Technical data sheet of thyristor valves	31	

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

THYRISTOR VALVES FOR HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT (HVDC) POWER TRANSMISSION –

Part 3: Essential ratings (limiting values) and characteristics

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60700-3 has been prepared by subcommittee 22F: Power electronics for electrical transmission and distribution systems, of IEC technical committee 22: Power electronic systems and equipment. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
22F/667/CDV	22F/686/RVC

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60700 series, published under the general title *Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

THYRISTOR VALVES FOR HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT (HVDC) POWER TRANSMISSION –

Part 3: Essential ratings (limiting values) and characteristics

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60700 specifies the service conditions, the definitions of essential ratings and characteristics of thyristor valves utilized in line commutated converters with three-phase bridge connections to realize the conversion from AC to DC and vice versa for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission applications. It is applicable for air insulated, liquid cooled and indoor thyristor valves.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60071-1, *Insulation co-ordination – Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules*

IEC 60700-1:2015, *Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission – Part 1: Electrical testing*

IEC 60700-1:2015/AMD1:2021¹

IEC 60700-2:2016, *Thyristor valves for high voltage direct current (HVDC) power transmission – Part 2: Terminology*

IEC 61803:2020, *Determination of power losses in high-voltage direct current (HVDC) converter stations with line-commutated converters*

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN