

Káblové siete pre televízne signály, rozhlasové signály a interaktívne služby Časť 101-2: Požadované parametre pre signály dodávané na výstupe systému v prevádzke so zaťažením všetkých digitálnych signálov

STN EN IEC 60728-101-2

36 7211

Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 101-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in operation with all-digital channels load

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 09/23

Obsahuje: EN IEC 60728-101-2:2023, IEC 60728-101-2:2023

137474

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

STN EN IEC 60728-101-2: 2023

EN IEC 60728-101-2

July 2023

ICS 33.040.20; 33.160.01

English Version

Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 101-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in operation with all-digital channels load

(IEC 60728-101-2:2023)

Réseaux de distribution par câbles pour signaux de télévision, signaux de radiodiffusion sonore et services interactifs - Partie 101-2: Exigences de performance relatives aux signaux délivrés à la prise d'abonné en fonctionnement sous une charge de porteuses exclusivement numériques (IEC 60728-101-2:2023)

Kabelnetze für Fernsehsignale, Tonsignale und interaktive Dienste - Teil 101-2: Anforderungen für Signale an der Teilnehmeranschlussdose im Betrieb mit rein digitaler Kanallast (IEC 60728-101-2:2023)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2023-07-12. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN IEC 60728-101-2:2023 (E)

European foreword

The text of document 100/3903/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 60728-101-2, prepared by IEC/TC 100 "Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60728-101-2:2023.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2024-04-12 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2026-07-12 document have to be withdrawn

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document is read in conjunction with EN 60728-101:2017.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60728-101-2:2023 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 60728-1-2 NOTE Approved as EN 60728-1-2

IEC 60728-10 NOTE Approved as EN 60728-10

EN IEC 60728-101-2:2023 (E)

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cencenelec.eu.

Publication IEC 60728-101	<u>Year</u> 2016	Title Cable networks for television signals	<u>EN/HD</u> EN 60728-101	<u>Year</u> 2017
IEC 00720-101	2010	Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 101: System performance of forward paths loaded with digital channels only	EN 00720-101	2017
-	-		AC	2017- 07
IEC 60728-101-1	2023	Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 101-1: RF cabling for two-way home networks with all-digital channels load	EN IEC 60728-101-1	2023
IEC 60728-3	2017	Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 3: Active wideband equipment for cable networks	EN IEC 60728-3	2018
IEC 60966-2-4	-	Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies - Part 2-4: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers - Frequency range 0 MHz to 3 000 MHz, IEC 61169-2 connectors	EN 60966-2-4	-
IEC 60966-2-5	-	Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies - Part 2-5: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers - Frequency range 0 MHz to 1 000 MHz, IEC 61169-2 connectors	EN 60966-2-5	-
IEC 60966-2-6	-	Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies - Part 2-6: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers - Frequency range 0 MHz to 3 000 MHz, IEC 61169-24 connectors	EN 60966-2-6	-



IEC 60728-101-2

Edition 1.0 2023-06

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services – Part 101-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in operation with all-digital channels load

Réseaux de distribution par câbles pour signaux de télévision, signaux de radiodiffusion sonore et services interactifs –

Partie 101-2: Exigences de performance relatives aux signaux délivrés à la prise d'abonné en fonctionnement sous une charge de porteuses exclusivement numériques





THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED Copyright © 2023 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IFC Secretariat Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11

3, rue de Varembé info@iec.ch CH-1211 Geneva 20 www.iec.ch

Switzerland

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.orgThe world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC -

webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

IEC Products & Services Portal - products.iec.ch

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 300 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 19 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.



IEC 60728-101-2

Edition 1.0 2023-06

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services – Part 101-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in operation with all-digital channels load

Réseaux de distribution par câbles pour signaux de télévision, signaux de radiodiffusion sonore et services interactifs –

Partie 101-2: Exigences de performance relatives aux signaux délivrés à la prise d'abonné en fonctionnement sous une charge de porteuses exclusivement numériques

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.040.20, 33.160.01 ISBN 978-2-8322-7111-7

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.

- 2 - IEC 60728-101-2:2023 © IEC 2023

CONTENTS

FC	JKEWO		4
IN	TRODU	JCTION	6
1	Scop	e	7
2	Norm	native references	8
3	Term	ns, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms	9
	3.1	Terms and definitions	
	3.2	Abbreviated terms	
4	Meth	ods of measurement	18
5	Sumi	mation of the impairments	18
	5.1	Impairments to be summed	18
	5.2	Summation laws	
	5.2.1	General	18
	5.2.2	Voltage addition	18
	5.2.3	Power addition	19
	5.3	Examples	19
6	Perfo	ormance requirements in operation	20
	6.1	General	20
	6.2	Impedance	20
	6.3	Performance requirements at the terminal input	20
	6.3.1	Definition	20
	6.3.2	Signal level	20
	6.3.3	Other parameters	21
	6.4	Performance requirements at system outlets	21
	6.4.1	Minimum and maximum signal levels	21
	6.4.2	Mutual isolation between system outlets	21
	6.4.3	Isolation between individual outlets in one household	21
	6.4.4	•	
	6.4.5		
	6.4.6	·	
	6.4.7		
	6.4.8	,	
	6.4.9	Interference to television channels	24
	6.5	Additional performance requirements	
	6.5.1		
	6.5.2	·	
Ar	nex A ((informative) Examples of summation of impairments	26
	A.1	Voltage addition	26
	A.2	Power addition	26
Bil	bliograp	phy	28
Fi	gure 1 -	- CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network – Performance requirements	8
Fi	gure 2 -	- Examples of location of HNI for various home network types	13

- 3 -

Table 1 – RF signal-to-intermodulation and noise ratios at system outlet in operation	22
Fable 2 – Signal-to-intermodulation and noise ratios at system outlet (sound radio) in operation	24
Table 3 – Modulation error ratio (MER) of DVB signals in operation	25
Гable A.1 – Examples of voltage addition	26
Гable A.2 – Examples of power addition	27

- 4 - IEC 60728-101-2:2023 © IEC 2023

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

CABLE NETWORKS FOR TELEVISION SIGNALS, SOUND SIGNALS AND INTERACTIVE SERVICES –

Part 101-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in operation with all-digital channels load

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60728-101-2 has been prepared by technical area 5: Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services, of IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment. It is an International Standard.

This International Standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 60728-101:2016.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
100/3903/FDIS	100/3944/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

- 5 -

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60728 series, under the general title *Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

- 6 - IEC 60728-101-2:2023 © IEC 2023

INTRODUCTION

Standards and deliverables of the IEC 60728 series deal with cable networks including equipment and associated methods of measurement for headend reception, processing and distribution of television and sound signals and for processing, interfacing and transmitting all kinds of data signals for interactive services using all applicable transmission media. These signals are typically transmitted in networks by frequency-multiplexing techniques.

This includes for instance

- regional and local broadband cable networks,
- extended satellite and terrestrial television distribution systems,
- individual satellite and terrestrial television receiving systems,

and all kinds of equipment, systems and installations used in such cable networks, distribution and receiving systems.

The extent of this standardization work is from the antennas and/or special signal source inputs to the headend or other interface points to the network up to the terminal input of the customer premises equipment.

The standardization work will consider coexistence with users of the RF spectrum in wired and wireless transmission systems.

The standardization of any user terminals (i.e. tuners, receivers, decoders, multimedia terminals, etc.) as well as of any coaxial, balanced and optical cables and accessories thereof is excluded.

The reception of television signals inside a building requires an outdoor antenna and a distribution network to convey the signal to the TV receivers.

This part of IEC 60728 deals with the requirements that are to be fulfilled at the system outlet or terminal input, when the CATV/MATV/SMATV system is in operation.

These performance requirements for signals at the system outlet or terminal input in operation are derived from considerations of the characteristics of the received signals at the input of the headend (see IEC 60728-101:2016, Clause 6) and the summation of the impairments produced by the headend, the CATV/MATV/SMATV network and the home network, when the requirements given in IEC 60728-101 and IEC 60728-101-1 are fulfilled.

This document gives the guidelines for calculation of the operational characteristics at system outlet, taking into account the performance requirements of the CATV/MATV/SMATV network, of the home networks and of the received signals, given in IEC 60728-101 and IEC 60728-101-1.

This document considers digital signals only and is based on IEC 60728-101 dealing with system performance of forward paths loaded with digital channels only. For performance requirements for analogue signals delivered at the system outlet in operation, refer to IEC 60728-1-2.

Although the upper frequency range of terrestrial broadcast signals depends on the allocation frequency plan of each region (e.g. in Europe it is 694 MHz, the 700 MHz and 800 MHz bands being assigned to telecommunication services), the upper frequency range into the cable networks can be maintained at 862 MHz in order to maximise the number of channels distributed in the cable networks, assuming that sufficient immunity (screening efficiency) to signals radiated in the 700 MHz and 800 MHz bands is provided.

-7-

CABLE NETWORKS FOR TELEVISION SIGNALS, SOUND SIGNALS AND INTERACTIVE SERVICES –

Part 101-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in operation with all-digital channels load

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60728-101 provides the minimum performance requirements to be fulfilled in operation at the system outlet or terminal input and describes the summation criteria for the impairments present in the received signals and those produced by the CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network, including individual receiving systems.

NOTE 1 When a change of signal format is made at the headend, the summation of the impairments does not apply (see also Clause 6).

In a building divided into apartment blocks, the signals received by the antennas are distributed by the MATV/SMATV cable network up to the home network interface (HNI); the television signals are then distributed (inside the home) by home networks (HN) of various types up to the system outlet or terminal input. The cable network can support two-way operation, from the system outlet (or terminal input) towards the headend.

The home network can use coaxial cables, balanced pair cables, fibre optic cables (glass or plastic) and also wireless links inside a room (or a small number of adjacent rooms) to replace wired cords.

This part of IEC 60728 is limited to downstream TV broadcast signals received from antennas and is applicable to cable networks intended for television signals, sound signals and interactive services operating between about 5 MHz and 3 300 MHz. The frequency range is extended to 6 000 MHz for home distribution techniques that replace wired cords with a wireless two-way communication inside a room (or a small number of adjacent rooms) that uses the 5 GHz to 6 GHz frequency band.

Figure 1 shows the main sections of a general CATV/MATV/SMATV system, indicating the parts of the IEC 60728-101 series documents where the relevant performance requirements are indicated.

- The requirements for the signals received at the headend are given in IEC 60728-101:2016,
 Clause 6
- The requirements for the CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network, assuming an unimpaired input signal at the input of the headend, up to the system outlet are given in IEC 60728-101:2016, Clause 5.
- The requirements for the CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network up to the home network interface (HNI) are given in IEC 60728-101:2016, Clause 7, assuming an unimpaired input signal at the input of the headend.
- The specific requirements from HNI to the system outlet or terminal input are given in IEC 60728-101-1:2023, Clause 5, assuming an unimpaired input signal at the HNI.
- The requirements at the system outlet in operation are given in Clause 6 of this document.

The expression "in operation" means that the received signals, with their impairments, are applied to the headend input of the CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network. The requirements at the system outlet "in operation" are derived, therefore, by summing the impairments of the various cascaded parts of the system and of the input signal.

When a change of signal format from digital to digital (e.g. from QPSK to QAM) (e.g. as in ETSI EN 300 473) or from digital to analogue (e.g. from DVB-S/S2 to AM-VSB or DVB-T/T2 to AM-VSB) is made at the headend, the summation of the impairments that produce a relaxation of requirements at system outlet does not apply. Such a case will be the equivalence of unimpaired signals applied at the headend input. Therefore, the requirements at system outlet given in IEC 60728-1 apply.

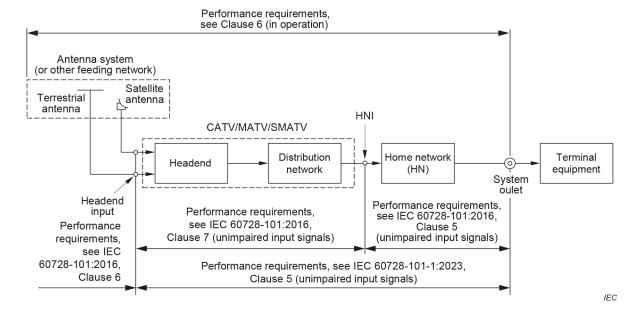


Diagram of the main sections of a CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network and the relevant parts of the IEC 60728-101 series where the requirements are indicated.

Figure 1 – CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network – Performance requirements

This document also provides references for the basic methods of measurement of the operational characteristics of the downstream cable network in order to assess its performance.

All requirements refer to the performance limits to be achieved in operation at any system outlet when terminated in a resistance equal to the nominal load impedance of the system, unless otherwise specified. Where system outlets are not used, the above applies to the terminal input.

The present document also provides limits for the accumulation of degradations if the home network is subdivided into a number of parts, using different transmission media (e.g. coaxial cabling, balanced cabling, optical cabling, wireless links).

NOTE 2 Performance requirements of return paths as well as special methods of measurement for the use of the return paths in cable networks are described in IEC 60728-10.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60728-101:2016, Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services – Part 101: System performance of forward paths loaded with digital channels only

IEC 60728-101-1:2023, Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services – Part 101-1: RF cabling for two-way home networks with all-digital channels load

_ 9 _

IEC 60728-3:2017, Cable networks for television signals sound signals and interactive services – Part 3: Active wideband equipment for coaxial cable networks

IEC 60966-2-4, Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies – Part 2-4: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers – Frequency range 0 MHz to 3 000 MHz, IEC 61169-2 connectors

IEC 60966-2-5, Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies – Part 2-5: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers – Frequency range 0 MHz to 1 000 MHz, IEC 61169-2 connectors

IEC 60966-2-6, Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies – Part 2-6: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers – Frequency range 0 MHz to 3 000 MHz, IEC 61169-24 connectors

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN