

STN	Železnice Brzdenie Brzdové obloženie	STN EN 15328+A1 28 4027
------------	---	---

Railway applications - Braking - Brake pads

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy.
This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 06/24

Obsahuje: EN 15328:2020+A1:2024

Oznámením tejto normy sa ruší
STN EN 15328 (28 4027) z januára 2021

138715

Úrad pre normalizáciu, metrológiu a skúšobníctvo Slovenskej republiky, 2024
Slovenská technická norma a technická normalizačná informácia je chránená zákonom č. 60/2018 Z. z. o technickej normalizácii
v znení neskorších predpisov.

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 15328:2020+A1

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

April 2024

ICS 45.040

Supersedes EN 15328:2020

English Version

Railway applications - Braking - Brake pads

Applications ferroviaires - Freinage - Garniture de frein

Bahnanwendungen - Bremsen - Bremsbeläge

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 15 June 2020 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 2 March 2024.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

EN 15328:2020+A1:2024 (E)

Contents		Page
European foreword.....		5
Introduction		7
1	Scope.....	8
2	Normative references.....	8
3	Terms and definitions	9
4	Symbols and abbreviations	10
5	Characteristics and test method of the brake pads	11
5.1	Classification of brake pads.....	11
5.2	Coefficient of friction	11
5.3	Environmental impact, health and safety	11
5.4	Usage requirements	11
5.5	Frictional requirements for brake pads	11
5.5.1	General.....	11
5.5.2	Priority levels of brake applications.....	12
5.5.3	Criteria for the nominal line	12
5.5.4	Criteria for the mean coefficient of friction.....	12
5.5.5	Criteria for continuous brake applications	13
5.5.6	Criteria for bedding brake applications	13
5.6	Requirements and optional test programs for brake pads for coaches.....	14
5.6.1	General.....	14
5.6.2	Tolerance ranges.....	14
5.6.3	Criteria for continuous brake applications	14
5.6.4	Criteria for bedding brake applications	14
5.6.5	Coefficient of friction under high thermal load.....	14
5.6.6	Coefficient of friction under wet conditions.....	14
5.7	Geometrical features of the brake pads.....	15
5.7.1	Brake pad shape	15
5.7.2	Brake pad wear	15
5.7.3	Brake pad fixing.....	15
5.8	Mechanical, physical and chemical characteristics	15
5.9	Thermal and mechanical requirements	17
5.10	In-service assessment.....	17
5.11	Marking of brake pads.....	17
5.12	Dynamometer tests	17
5.13	Conditions for classification tests	18
5.13.1	Classification scheme for locomotives, MUs, high-speed trains, freight wagon and coaches.....	18
5.13.2	Optional classification scheme for coaches	20
5.13.3	Validity of assessment.....	20
5.13.4	Scope of classification.....	20
5.14	Interchangeability of brake pads	20
Annex A (normative) Generic conditions for the execution of test programs		21
A.1	General.....	21
A.2	Response time	21

A.3	Weighing	21
A.4	Interruption of test sequence	21
A.5	Temperatures	21
A.6	Brake applications under wet conditions	21
A.7	Conditioning of brake discs	22
A.7.1	General	22
A.7.2	Conditioning program	23
A.7.3	Roughness measurement	23
A.8	Bedding-in of brake pads	23
A.9	Methods of temperature measurements	24
A.10	Mean friction radius	24
A.11	Rotation and ventilation conditions	24
Annex B (normative)	Test programs for classes A1 to G1	25
B.1	Test program: brake pads of class A1	25
B.2	Test program: brake pads of classes B1 and C1	27
B.3	Test Program: brake pads of classes B2 and C2	32
B.4	Test program: brake pads of class C0	37
B.5	Test program: brake pads of class C3	39
B.6	Test program: brake pads of class D1	42
B.7	Test program: brake pads of class D2	45
B.8	Test program: brake pads of class E1	49
B.9	Test program: brake pads of class F1	51
B.10	Test program: brake pads of classes F2 and G1	55
B.11	Test program: brake pads of class F3	57
B.12	Assessment of static friction coefficient	60
Annex C (normative)	Test programs for coaches	61
C.1	Test program S1.1 ($v_{\max} = 200$ km/h – organic brake pads)	61
C.2	Test program S2.1 (wet test)	64
C.3	Instantaneous coefficient of friction for test program S1.1, S2.1, T1 and T2	64
C.4	Mean coefficient of friction for test programs S1.1, S2.1, T1 and T2	65
C.5	Test program T1 ($v_{\max} = 200$ km/h – sintered brake pads)	66
C.6	Test program T2 wet test (sintered brake pads)	69
Annex D (normative)	Documentation of brake tests	70
Annex E (normative)	Generic test programs for locomotives, MUs and high speed trains	72
E.1	Use of the generic test programs	72
E.2	Locomotives and MUs	72

EN 15328:2020+A1:2024 (E)

E.2.1	Test parameters.....	72
E.2.2	Brake steps	75
E.2.3	Masses	76
E.2.4	Continuous brake applications	76
E.3	High speed trains	76
E.3.1	Test parameters.....	76
E.3.2	Brake steps	78
E.3.3	Masses	79
E.3.4	Brake forces for high-speed brake applications.....	79
E.3.5	Power for continuous brake applications.....	80
Annex F (normative) Brake pads shapes and envelopes		81
F.1	General.....	81
F.2	Preferred space envelope for SBP 200 cm²	81
F.3	Preferred space envelope for SBP 175 cm²	82
F.4	Space envelope for SBP 200 cm²	83
F.5	Maximum Space envelope for SBP 175 cm².....	83
Annex G (normative) Drawings for dove tails.....		84
Annex H (informative) In-service test		86
H.1	Test requirements	86
H.2	Mechanical requirements	86
H.3	Thermal requirements.....	87
Annex I (informative) Example of the declaration of conformity.....		88
Bibliography		89

European foreword

This document (EN 15328:2020+A1:2024) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 256 “Railway applications”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2024, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2024.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes A1 EN 15328:2020.

EN 15328:2020+A1:2024 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 15328:2020:

- the Introduction has been modified;
- new terms 3.7 “continuous brake application 1” and 3.8 “continuous brake application 2” have been added;
- 5.1. “Classification of brake pads” has been modified;
- 5.13.1 “Classification scheme for locomotives, MUs, high-speed trains, freight wagon and coaches”, Table 5 has been modified;
- 5.14 “Interchangeability of brake pads” has been modified;
- Clause A.9 “Methods of temperature measurements” has been modified;
- Annex B “Test programs for classes A1 to G1”, Tables B.2 to B.11 have been modified;
- Annex C “Test programs for coaches”, Table C.1 has been modified;
- Annex E, E.1 “Use of the generic test programs”, Table E.1, E.2.2 “Brake steps”, E.2.4 “Continuous brake applications”, Table E.5 and E.3.5 “Power for continuous brake applications” have been modified;
- new informative Annex I “Example of the declaration of conformity” has been added;
- Annex ZA has been deleted. A1

This document includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 2 March 2024.

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags A1 A1.

A1 *deleted text* A1

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users’ national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia,

EN 15328:2020+A1:2024 (E)

Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This document gives the requirements for the design, dimensions, performance and testing of a brake pad which, as part of a disc brake system, acts on one friction face of a brake disc in accordance with EN 14535-1 and EN 14535-2.

A1 *deleted text* **A1**

This document contains the requirements for interfacing the brake pads with the rail vehicle, the testing procedures in order to confirm that it satisfies the basic safety and technical requirements, the material control procedures to ensure product quality, reliability and conformity, as well health and environmental requirements are fulfilled.

A1 *deleted text* **A1**

EN 15328:2020+A1:2024 (E)

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements for pads for disc brakes of railway rolling stock.

The document defines requirements and generic test programs for brake pads on dynamometer. This document does not cover mandatory tests to verify stopping distances in addition to laboratory, bench test and in-service tests. In order to qualify the brake pad performance in accordance with the classification the standard provides fixed parameter figures as categories defined in paragraph classification scheme.

This document is not applicable for urban rail applications.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 14478:2017, *Railway applications - Braking - Generic vocabulary*

EN 14535-1:2019, *Railway applications - Brake discs for railway rolling stock - Part 1: Brake discs pressed or shrunk onto the axle or drive shaft, dimensions and quality requirements*

EN 14535-2:2019, *Railway applications - Brake discs for railway rolling stock - Part 2: Brake discs mounted onto the wheel, dimensions and quality requirements*

 deleted reference 

EN 16451:2015, *Railway applications - Braking - Brake pad holder*

 EN ISO 21920-2:2022, *Geometrical product specifications (GPS) — Surface texture: Profile — Part 2: Terms, definitions and surface texture parameters (ISO 21920-2: 2021, Corrected version 2022-06)* 

 deleted reference 

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN