CTN	Meď a zliatiny medi Ingoty a odliatky	STN EN 1982
STN		42 1310

Copper and copper alloys - Ingots and castings

Táto norma obsahuje anglickú verziu európskej normy. This standard includes the English version of the European Standard.

Táto norma bola oznámená vo Vestníku ÚNMS SR č. 01/25

Obsahuje: EN 1982:2024

Oznámením tejto normy sa ruší STN EN 1982 (42 1310) z apríla 2018

139945

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 1982

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

October 2024

ICS 77.150.30

Supersedes EN 1982:2017

English Version

Copper and copper alloys - Ingots and castings

Cuivre et alliages de cuivre - Lingots et pièces moulées

Kupfer und Kupferlegierungen - Blockmetalle und Gussstücke

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 August 2024.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Contents Page

European forewordIntroduction		5
		6
1	Scope	9
2	Normative references	9
3	Terms and definitions	9
4	Designations	10
4.1	Material	
4.1.1	General	10
4.1.2	Symbol	11
4.1.3	Number	11
4.2	Casting process	
4.3	Product	11
5	Ordering information	12
6	Requirements	13
6.1	Composition	13
6.2	Mechanical properties	14
6.2.1	Ingots	14
6.2.2	Castings	14
6.3	Electrical properties	
6.4	Microstructure and grain size	14
6.5	Dezincification resistance	
6.6	Outer and inner conditions	
6.6.1	Ingots	
6.6.2	Castings	15
7	Sampling and testing frequency	
7.1	General	
7.2	Analysis of the chemical composition	
7.2.1	General	
7.2.2	Ingots	
7.2.3	Castings	
7.3	Mechanical tests	
7.3.1	Mechanical testing of ingots	
7.3.2	Mechanical testing of continuous castings	
7.3.3	Mechanical testing of non-continuous castings	
7.4	Microstructure	
7.4.1	Alpha-phase content	
7.4.2	Assessment of grain refinement	
7.5	Dezincification resistance	
8	Test methods	
8.1	Analysis of the chemical composition	
8.2	Mechanical tests	
8.2.1	Tensile test	

8.2.2	Preparation of tensile test samples	17
8.2.3	Hardness test	
8.3 8.4	Electrical conductivity	
8.4.1	MicrostructureAlpha-phase determination	
8.4.2	Grain size determination	
8.5	Dezincification resistance	
8.6	Surface condition	
8.7 8.7.1	RetestsGeneral	
8.7.2	Analysis of the chemical composition	
8.7.3	Mechanical tests	
8.7.4	Dezincification resistance test	
8.8	Rounding of results	19
9	Certificate of compliance and inspection documentation	
9.1	Certificate of compliance	
9.2	Inspection documentation	
10	Marking, labelling	
10.1 10.2	IngotsCastings	
	x A (informative) Guidance for the ordering and supply of copper alloy castings	
A.1	General	
A.2	Drawings	
A.3	Patterns	
A.4	Tolerances	21
A.5	Machining allowances	21
A.6	Heat treatment	22
A.7	Preliminary sample	22
A.8	Finishing welding	22
A.9	Fabrication welding	22
Annex	B (informative) Optional supplementary testing procedures for ingots and castings	23
B.1	Introduction	23
B.2	Analysis of the chemical composition	23
B.3	Tensile testing of ingots and castings	23
B.3.1	Ingots	23
B.3.2	Castings	24
B.4	Electrical conductivity testing of Cu-C (CC040A) and CuCr1-C (CC140C) castings	24
B.5	Proof machining	
B.6	Pressure testing	
B.7	Liquid penetrant testing	
B.8	Radiographic testing	
	x C (normative) Unalloyed copper	
	. ~ (= U

Annex D (normative) Copper-chromium alloys	27
Annex E (normative) Copper-zinc alloys	28
Annex F (normative) Copper-zinc-aluminium-alloys	29
Annex G (normative) Copper-zinc-lead alloys	32
Annex H (normative) Copper-zinc-silicon alloys	37
Annex I (normative) Other copper-zinc alloys	39
Annex J (normative) Copper-tin alloys	42
Annex K (normative) Copper-tin-zinc-lead alloys	47
Annex L (normative) Copper-tin-zinc-phosphorous-sulfur alloysloys	50
Annex M (normative) Copper-tin-lead alloys	52
Annex N (normative) Copper-aluminium alloys	55
Annex O (normative) Copper-manganese alloys	58
Annex P (normative) Copper-nickel alloys	59
Annex Q (normative) Copper-silicon-zinc alloys	62
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Safety Requirements of Directive 2014/68/EU aimed to be covered	65
Bibliography	66

European foreword

This document (EN 1982:2024) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 133 "Copper and copper alloys", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by April 2025, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by April 2025.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1982:2017.

In comparison with the previous edition, the following technical modifications have been made:

- correction of Pb-content for castings in CuZn39Pb1AL-C (CC757S);
- addition of the following new materials: CB472K and CC472K (new Table J.6), CB486K and CC486K (new Table J.8), CB485K and CC485K (new Table J.7), CB470K and CC470K (new Table L.1), CB471K and CC471K (new Table L.2), CB247E and CC247E (new Table Q.3);
- deletion of the material CB490K and CC490K (Table K.1);
- revision of subclause 8.2.2 for continuous cast profiles with one or more outside dimension greater than 300 mm for tensile test piece.

This document has been prepared under a standardization request addressed to CEN by the European Commission. The Standing Committee of the EFTA States subsequently approves these requests for its Member States.

For the relationship with EU Legislation, see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This European Standard for copper alloy ingots, and copper and copper alloy castings is based on previous national standards and harmonizes the compositions and mechanical properties required.

This European Standard does not include copper refinery shapes which are intended for working into wrought products and are the subject of EN 1976. Nor does it include master alloys intended for the manufacture of copper alloys which are the subject of EN 1981.

The essential information relevant to correct ordering, given in Clause 5 of the standard, is supplemented by Annex A. Its purpose is to assist in providing full information to ensure that the castings are in accordance to the specified requirements. It is recommended that full consultation takes place at the stages of enquiry and ordering.

Sampling and testing frequency, where applicable, are specified in Clause 7. For certain applications, more rigorous inspection procedures may be required. Annex B gives supplementary inspection procedures which may be invoked, see Clause 5 o).

Some copper and copper alloys can be used in castings for pressure equipment. Ingots are not suitable for pressure equipment.

The permitted material grades of copper and copper alloys for pressure applications and the conditions for their use are given in specific product or application standards.

For the design of pressure equipment, specific design rules apply.

Annex ZA gives information relating to the conformance of permitted material grades of copper and copper alloys used in castings to the New Approach Pressure Equipment Directive 2014/68/EU.

NOTE Brittle fracture prevention: copper, having a face-centred cubic crystal structure, does not suffer a transition from ductile to brittle failure like some other materials.

The European Committee for Standardization (CEN) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of a patent concerning the alloy CuZn21Si3P-B (CB768S) and CuZn21Si3P-C (CC768S) given in Table H.2 as well as concerning the alloy CuSn12S-B (CB472K) and CuSn12S-C (CC472K) given in Table J.6 as well as concerning the alloy CuSi4Zn4MnP-B (CB245E) and CuSi4Zn4MnP-C (CC245E) given in Table Q.1 as well as concerning the alloy CuSi4Zn9MnP-B (CB246E) and CuSi4Zn9MnP-C (CC246E) given in Table Q.2 as well as concerning the alloy CuSi3Zn12FeMnP-B (CB247E) and CuSi3Zn12FeMnP-C (CC247E) given in Table Q.3 as well as concerning the alloy CuSn4Zn2PS-B (CB470K) and CuSn4Zn2PS-C (CC470K) given in Table L.1 as well as concerning the alloy CuSn7Zn3Ni2PS-B (CB471K) and CuSn7Zn3Ni2PS-C (CC471K) given in Table L.2.

CEN takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of this patent right.

The holder of this patent right has assured CEN that he/she is willing to negotiate licences under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of this patent right is registered with CEN.

— For CuZn21Si3P-B (CB768S) and CuZn21Si3P-C (CC768S) information may be obtained from:

Wieland-Werke AG Graf Arco Straße 36 D-89079 Ulm GERMANY — For CuSi4Zn4MnP-B (CB245E), CuSi4Zn4MnP-C (CC245E), CuSi4Zn9MnP-B (CB246E) and CuSi4Zn9MnP-C (CC246E) information may be obtained from:

Viega Technology GmbH & Co. KG

Viega Platz 1

D-57439 Attendorn

GERMANY

— For CuSn4Zn2PS-B (CB470K) and CuSn4Zn2PS-C (CC470K) information may be obtained from:

Gebr. Kemper GmbH + Co. KG

Harkortstrasse 5

D-57462 Olpe

GERMANY

For CuSn12S-B (CB472K), CuSn12S-C (CC472K), CuSn7Zn3Ni2PS-B (CB471K) and CuSn7Zn3Ni2PS-C (CC471K) information may be obtained from:

KS Gleitlager GmbH

Am Bahnhof 14

68789 St. Leon-Rot

GERMANY

 For CuSi3Zn12FeMnP-B (CB247E) and CuSi3Zn12FeMnP-C (CC247E) information may be obtained from:

IBP Atcosa SL

Polígono Industrial Quintos-Aeropuerto

14005 Córdoba

SPAIN

and

Conex IPR Limited

Global House

95 Vantage Point

The Pensnett Estate

Kingswinford

West Midlands

DY67FT

UNITED KINGDOM

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights other than those identified above. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

CEN and CENELEC maintain online lists of patents relevant to their standards. Users are encouraged to consult the lists for the most up to date information concerning patents (see https://www.cencenelec.eu/european-standardization/ipr-and-patents/.

Due to developing legislation, the composition of a material specified in this European Standard may be restricted to the composition with respect to individual uses (e.g. for the use in contact with drinking water in some Member States of the European Union). These individual restrictions are not part of this European Standard. Nevertheless, for materials for which traditional and major uses are affected, these restrictions are indicated. The absence of an indication, however, does not imply that the material can be used in any application without any legal restriction.

1 Scope

This document specifies the composition, mechanical properties and other relevant characteristics of copper and copper alloys. The sampling procedures and test methods for the verification of conformity to the requirements of this document are also specified.

This document is applicable to:

- a) copper alloy ingots intended to be remelted for later processing (e.g. castings); and
- b) copper and copper alloy castings which are intended for use without subsequent working other than machining.

Recommended practice for the ordering and supply of castings is included in Annex A. Optional supplementary inspection procedures for ingots and castings are included in Annex B.

NOTE Ingots are not suitable for pressure equipment applications.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 764-5:2014, Pressure equipment — Part 5: Inspection documentation of metallic materials and compliance with the material specification

EN 1412:2016, Copper and copper alloys — European numbering system

EN 10204:2004, Metallic products — Types of inspection documents

EN ISO 2624:1995, Copper and copper alloys — Estimation of average grain size (ISO 2624:1990)

EN ISO 6506-1:2014, Metallic materials — Brinell hardness test — Part 1: Test method (ISO 6506-1:2014)

EN ISO 6509-1:2014, Corrosion of metals and alloys — Determination of dezincification resistance of copper alloys with zinc — Part 1: Test method (ISO 6509-1:2014)

EN ISO 6892-1:2019, Metallic materials — Tensile testing — Part 1: Method of test at room temperature (ISO 6892-1:2019)

EN ISO 80000-1:2022, *Quantities and units* — *Part 1: General (ISO 80000-1:2022)*

ISO 1190-1:1982, Copper and copper alloys — Code of designation — Part 1: Designation of materials

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN