

Železnice Aerodynamika Časť 4: Požiadavky a postupy posudzovania na aerodynamiku na otvorenej trati

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Railway applications - Aerodynamics - Part 4: Requirements and assessment procedures for aerodynamics on open track

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This European Standard was approved by CEN on 27 February 2024 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 9 April 2025.

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Contents

Page

Europ	ean foreword	4
Introd	luction	5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	6
3	Terms and definitions	6
4	Symbols	7
5	Requirements on locomotives and passenger rolling stock	14
5.1	Limitation of pressure variations beside the track	14
5.1.1	General	14
5.1.2	Requirements	14
5.1.3	Full conformity assessment	15
5.1.4	Simplified conformity assessment	15
5.2	Limitation of slipstream effects beside the track	17
5.2.1	General	
5.2.2	Requirements	
5.2.3	Full conformity assessment	
5.2.4	Simplified conformity assessment	
5.3	Aerodynamic loads in the track bed	
5.4	Aerodynamically induced ballast projection	
5.5	Running resistance	
	S .	
6	Requirements on infrastructure	
6.1	Train-induced pressure loads acting on structures parallel to the track	
6.1.1	General	
6.1.2	Requirements	
6.1.3	Conformity assessment	
6.2	Train-induced air speeds acting on infrastructure components beside the track	
6.3	Train-induced aerodynamic loads in the track bed	
6.4	Train-induced air speed acting on people beside the track	
6.5	Aerodynamically induced ballast projection	24
7	Methods and test procedures	24
7.1	Assessment of train-induced pressure variations beside the track	24
7.1.1	General	24
7.1.2	Pressure variations in the pressure field (reference case)	27
7.1.3	Pressure variations on surfaces parallel to the track	36
7.1.4	Effect of wind on loads caused by the train	44
7.2	Assessment of train-induced air flow beside the track	
7.2.1	General	
7.2.2	Slipstream effects on persons beside the track (reference case)	
7.2.3	Slipstream effects on objects beside the track	
7.3	Assessment of train-induced aerodynamic loads in the track bed	48
7. 4	Assessment of running resistance	
7.4.1	General	
7.4.2	Full-scale tests	

	A (informative) Procedure for full-scale tests regarding train-induced air flo track bed	
A.1	General	57
A.2	Track set-up	57
A.3	Vehicle configuration and test conditions	58
A.4	Instrumentation and data acquisition	58
A.5	Data processing	59
Bibliog	graphy	60

European foreword

This document (EN 14067-4:2024+A1:2025) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 256 "Railway Applications", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by November 2025, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2025.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 9 April 2025.

This document supersedes (A) EN 14067-4:2024 (A).

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags [A].

Results of the EU-funded research project "AeroTRAIN" (Grant Agreement No. 233985) are contained in this document.

A₁) Deleted paragraphs (A₁

This document has been prepared under a standardization request addressed to CEN by the European Commission.

EN 14067, *Railway applications — Aerodynamics* consists of the following parts:

- Part 4: Requirements and assessment procedures for aerodynamics on open track;
- Part 5: Requirements and assessment procedures for aerodynamics in tunnels;
- Part 6: Requirements and assessment procedures for cross wind assessment;
- Part 7 (TR): Fundamentals for test procedures for train-induced ballast projection.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

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Introduction

Trains running on open track generate aerodynamic loads on objects and persons they pass. If trains are being passed by other trains, trains are also subject to aerodynamic loading themselves. The aerodynamic loading caused by a train passing an object or a person near the track, or when two trains pass each other, is an important interface parameter between the subsystems of rolling stock, infrastructure and operation. It is thus subject to regulation when specifying the trans-European railway system.

Trains running on open track must overcome a running resistance which has a strong effect on the required engine power, achievable speed, travel time and energy consumption. Thus, running resistance is often subject to contractual agreements and requires standardized test and assessment methods. The test set-up for ballast projection was also updated.

1 Scope

This document establishes requirements, test procedures, assessment methods and acceptance criteria for operating rolling stock in open track. For pressure variations and slipstream effects beside the track, requirements and assessment methods are provided. For running resistance, assessment methods are addressed in this document. Load cases on infrastructure components due to train-induced pressure variations and slipstream effects are addressed in this document. For ballasted track test set-ups for ballast projection assessment are proposed.

The requirements only apply to rolling stock of the heavy rail system with maximum train speeds above 160 km/h and not to other rail systems. The document is applicable to all rolling stock and infrastructure in open air with nominal track gauges of $1\,435 \text{ mm}$ to $1\,668 \text{ mm}$ inclusive.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 1991-2:2003,¹ Eurocode 1: Actions on structures — Part 2: Traffic loads on bridges

EN 16727-2-2:2016, Railway applications - Track - Noise barriers and related devices acting on airborne sound propagation - Non-acoustic performance - Part 2-2: Mechanical performance under dynamic loadings caused by passing trains - Calculation method

EN 17343, Railway applications - General terms and definitions

ISO 8756, Air quality — Handling of temperature, pressure and humidity data

koniec náhľadu – text ďalej pokračuje v platenej verzii STN

6

¹ Document impacted by AC:2010.